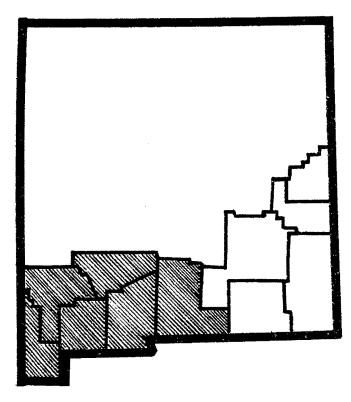
SURVEY OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF ELEVEN COUNTIES IN SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO

A report of the New Mexico Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights

-

• • • • •



VOLUME II

ف____

Survey of Political Participation, Employment, and Demographic Characteristics of Eleven Counties in Southern New Mexico - Volume II - -

A Report prepared by the New Mexico Advisory . Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights

Attribution:

The findings contained in this report are those of the New Mexico Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights and, as such, are not attributable to the Commission. This report has been prepared by the State Advisory Committee for submission to the Commission and will be considered by the Commission in formulating its recommendations to the President and the Congress.

Right of Response:

Prior to the publication of a report, the State Advisory Committee affords to all individuals or organizations that may be defamed, degraded, or incriminated by any material contained in the report an opportunity to respond in writing to such material. All responses have been incorporated, appended, or otherwise reflected in the publication. Additional opportunities for review and comment by affected agencies and institutions have also been provided.

THE UNITED STATES COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS

The United States Commission on Civil Rights, created by the Civil Rights Act of 1957, is an independent, bipartisan agency of the executive branch of the Federal Government. By the terms of the act, as amended, the Commission is charged with the following duties pertaining to discrimination or denials of the equal protection of the laws based on race, color, religion, sex, age, handicap, or national origin, or in the administration of justice; investigation of individual discriminatory denials of the right to vote; study of legal developments with respect to discrimination or denials of the equal protection of the law; appraisal of the laws and policies of the United States with respect to discrimination or denials of equal protection of the law: maintenance of a national clearinghouse for information respecting discrimination or denials of equal protection of the law; and investigation of patterns or practices of fraud or discrimination in the conduct of Federal elections. The Commission is also required to submit reports to the President and the Congress at such times as the Commission, the Congress, or the President shall deem desirable.

THE STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEES

An Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights has been established in each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia pursuant to section 105(c) of the Civil Rights Act of 1957 as amended. The Advisory Committees are made up of responsible persons who serve without compensation. Their functions under their mandate from the Commission are to: advise the Commission of all relevant information concerning their respective States on matters within the jurisdiction of the Commission; advise the Commission on matters of mutual concern in the preparation of reports of the Commission to the President and the Congress; receive reports, suggestions, and recommendations from individuals, public and private organizations, and public officials upon matters pertinent to inquiries conducted by the State Advisory Committee; initiate and forward advice and recommendations to the Commission upon matters in which the Commission shall request the assistance of the State Advisory Committee; and attend, as observers, any open hearing or conference which the Commission may hold within the State.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

New Mexico Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights December 1983

MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION (List Commissioners)

Linda Chavez, Staff Director

Dear Commissioners:

In November 1982, the New Mexico Advisory Committee met in Albuquerque and decided to undertake a study addressing civil rights issues in the southern part of the State. Based upon extensive staff field investigations and consultations with civil rights and community leaders, a project was developed which focused on issues relating to political participation.

As part of that project, the Commission's Southwestern Regional Office initiated a survey of 11 counties in southern New Mexico to determine how well minorities and women were represented in various elected offices, including State, county, city and school board positions The Commission's staff was assisted in this process by many elected officials and community leaders living in the region. The results, which are presented in this report, clearly demonstrate patterns of underrepresentation in most of the 33 jurisdictions surveyed. Based upon population and other statistics, it was found that minorities have not shared equally in the full benefits of the political representation process in southern New Mexico. Time after time, the survey revealed instances where school boards, city councils, county commissions and other elected positions, had no minority representation despite significant concentrations of minority (especially Hispanic) populations throughout the study area.

iii

In addition to the political data, the Advisory Committee decided to look also at the employment characteristics of each of the county, city and school districts included in the survey. Once again, with only a few exceptions, minorities and women were found to be underrepresented in the more important and better paid occupational areas. Poverty and income statistics, also included in the survey, demonstrate many dramatic disparities in the economic well being of the various ethnic and racial groups found in the region.

The Advisory Committee also convened two conferences to gather and provide information on voting rights and political participation issues to participants in the 11 county area. State and local elected officials, community and civil rights leaders, as well as legal, academic, and other experts in the area of voting rights addressed both conferences. The initial conference focusing on those counties in southeastern New Mexico was held in Roswell on August 17, 1983. A transcript of the proceedings was obtained. A second conference was held in Las Cruces on November 8, 1983. At that conference, which was addressed by Governor Toney Anaya, the results of the 11 county survey were released. More than 400 persons attended these public meetings.

This two-volume study summarizes the results of the 11 county survey conducted by Commission staff. Volume I includes the counties of Chaves, Curry, Eddy, Lea and Roosevelt. Volume II includes Dona Ana, Grant, Hidalgo, Luna, Otero, and Sierra counties.

The Advisory Committee wishes to express its appreciation to the many persons who assisted in the project, and most especially to the community leaders who are fighting the civil rights struggles within their own respective communities. The Committee also wishes to thank the Commissioners for their support. Although the Committee is not submitting

1v

any recommendations for your consideration, we trust that you will find this report to be helpful as you go about the important task of guarding the protection of civil rights for all persons.

.

.. . _ ..

- -

Respectfully,

ROBERTO A. MONDRAGON, Chair New Mexico Advisory Committee

New Mexico Advisory Committee

Roberto A. Mondragon, Chairperson Santa Fe

Emma J. Armendariz Deming

Harris Arthur Farmington

Salvador Beltran, Jr. Truth or Consequences

Grace B. Duran Las Cruces

Reese Fullerton, Jr. Santa Fe

Mary Sue Gutierrez Albuquerque Lorraine P. Gutierrez Albuquerque

Robert E. Harding, Jr. Albuquerque

LaDonna C. Harris Albuquerque

Joe G. Maloff Albuquerque

Madeline L. Parry Artesia

Max A. Sklower Albuquerque

Charlene Tsoodle-Marcus Santa Fe

Gerald T. Wilkinson Albuquerque

Acknowlegement

This report was produced with the assistance of the Commission's Southwestern Regional Office. The Southern New Mexico project was directed by John F. Dulles, II, Deputy Regional Director. The preparation of this report was the principal assignment of Ernest J. Gerlach, Civil Rights Analyst. Gloria Cabrera, Regional Attorney, provided legal assistance. Support assistance was provided by Rodney D. Adams and Joan F. Pedrotti, student interns. Norma Valle and Diana Monreal were responsible for the physical preparation of the report. All worked under the supervision of J. Richard Avena, Regional Director

<u>Contents</u>

1.	Introductionix
2.	Dona Ana County
	Dona Ana Countý
3.	Grant County
	Grant County
4.	Hidalgo County
	Hidalgo County
5.	Luna County
	Luna County
6.	Otero County
	Otero County
7.	Sierra County
-	Sierra County
8.	Methodology Statement

Introduction

The purpose of this report is to briefly outline the population characteristics, public employment status and political representation status of 11 counties in southern New Mexico for a period of about ten years. Three institutional levels are examined. They are:

> County Government City Government School District

The structure and design of each profile in this volume is based on these three levels of government. The first section of each profile, for example, deals with county government. The second focuses on the largest city in that county, and the final section deals with the school district encompassing that municipality.

For each of the jurisdictions, the following information is presented:

County Government

- a. Demographic data for 1970 and 1980 describing the composition of the county's population and changes in its population base over a ten-year period. Also included are employment, income and poverty data.
- b. Composition of elected State and county officials by race, ethnicity and sex for the years ranging from 1969 to 1983.
- c. Overview of the county government's work force by race, ethnicity, sex and job classification as of 1982.

City Government

- a. Demographic data for 1970 and 1980 describing the composition of the population, its income and poverty status, and changes in population over a ten-year period for the largest municipality in the county.
- b. Composition of all city councilpersons or city commissioners by race, ethnicity and sex for the years ranging from 1972 to 1983.
- c. Overview of the city government's work force by race, ethnicity, sex and job classification as of 1982.

School District

- a. Enrollment data for the largest district in the county by race and ethnicity for selected school years ranging from 1968-69 to the 1983-84 school term.
- b. Composition of the district's school board by race, ethnicity and sex for the years ranging from 1973 to 1983.
- c. Overview of the district's work force by race, ethnicity, sex and job classification as of the 1982-83 school year.

A section describing the geographical scope, data sources, and methodologies used to compile and analyze the data presented in this report is located at the end of this volume.

DONA ANA COUNTY PROFILE DEMOGRAPHIC

POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

Dona Ana County

Introduction

Population wise, Dona Ana County is the second largest county in New Mexico. Situated in the south-central portion of the State, it has a common border with both Texas and Mexico. The major agricultural and population centers within the county are located along the Rio Grande which traverses the county from the northwest to the southeast corner. Agriculture is a key industry in the county. The county also derives substantial economic benefits from Federal expenditures associated with the White Sands Missile Range near Las Cruces and New Mexico State University.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 96,340 for Dona Ana County. 0f this total, Anglos comprised 44.8 percent of the population and Hispanics made up 52.1 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans comprised 1.7, 0.8 and 0.6 percent of the population, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the county experienced a significant increase in population of 39.2 percent over the past decade. The largest component of that increase - proportionately - occurred within the American Indian and Asian American populations. However, in absolute terms, both the Anglo and Hispanic populations showed substantial gains. For example, in 1970 the Census reported 32,006 Anglos living in the county. By 1980 there were 43,180, for an overall increase of 34.9 percent. The Hispanic population registered an increase of 41.6 percent over the same time period. As of 1980, minorities made up 55.2 percent of the county's population.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the county as a whole in 1980 was \$12,362, which represented a significant increase over the 1970 median of \$7,395. Although each of the racial/ethnic groups experienced increases, the median income for Anglo families was still considerably higher than that of minority families. The same finding is also true when we examine the mean or average family income. As of 1980, the mean family income for Anglos was \$19,590. For the county as a whole it was \$16,290. In contrast, the average income for black, American Indian, and Hispanic families was \$11,125, \$13,379, and \$14,114, respectively.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

In 1970, 23.5 percent of the county's population received incomes below the poverty level. For minorities, the proportion was somewhat higher at 34.4 percent. For blacks and Hispanics, the proportion of persons living in poverty were 32.7 percent, and 34.9 percent, respectively. In comparison, 10.9 percent of all Anglos surveyed were living under poverty conditions. By 1980, the extent of poverty in the county had declined to 21 percent. However, approximately 30 percent of the county's minority population was still below the poverty level. In contrast, the extent of poverty among Anglos decreased to less than one percent. Comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian American, and Hispanics were 35.3 percent, 32.7 percent, 17.1 percent, and 30.3 percent, respectively.

Work Force/Employment (Tables 4-6)

According to the New Mexico Employment Security Department, the total work force, aged 16 and over in Dona Ana County as of 1980 was 33,293. Anglos comprised 57.9 percent of the total work force, and minorities made up 42.1 percent of the work force. Hispanics constituted the second largest component making up 39.1 percent of the total. The overall unemployment rate for the county as a whole in 1980 was 8.0 percent. For Anglos, it was 6.5 percent. For minorities, the unemployment rate was 10.0 percent. Unemployment was most severe among blacks and Hispanics.

Unemployment among female workers was substantially higher than for males. For example, the unemployment rate for males in 1980 was 6.8 percent. For females, the overall rate was 10.0 percent. For minority females the rate of unemployment was 13.0 percent. Black males and females had the highest unemployment rates among the population groups.

Nearly half (48.5%) of the employed work force in the county was concentrated in three basic industry categories: Trade (19.1%), Educational Services (17.6%), and Public Administration (11.8%). Over half (53.3%) of the work force in Dona Ana County was employed in four major occupational categories in 1980. Professional (15.6%), Administrative Support (16.3%), Other Services (10.0%), and Precision Production, Craft, and Repair (11.4).

Political Representation (Tables 7-8, Figures 1-2)

State Elected Officials (Table 7, Figure 1)

From 1969 through 1974 an Hispanic male served as a State Senator. Since 1974, however, no minorities have been elected to this office from Dona Ana County. With regard to the State House of Representatives, three Hispanic males have served since 1969. Hispanic males have also served as District Judge and as District Attorney. No blacks, American Indians, or Asian Americans have been elected to a State office from this county during the study period.

Women from Dona Ana County have served in the State Senate (1973-1980) and State House of Representatives (1975-1978) and (1981-1984). All have been Anglo. No woman has served as District Judge or District Attorney during the study period.

County Elected Officials (Table 8, Figure 2)

Hispanics have served on the County Commission throughout the study period. They have also been represented in all other county elective positions. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to a county office during this period.

Anglo and Hispanic women have also been represented in various county offices, although none have served as Magistrate, and only one woman has served on the County Commission since 1969. None presently serve in this capacity.

- -

Public Employment (Tables 9-10, Figure 3)

As of 1982, the county employed a total of 193 full-time employees. Of that number, 23.5 percent were Anglo, 3.5 percent were black, and 73.0 percent were Hispanic. No Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the county. Women constituted 28.1 percent of the work force.

Anglos occupied 54.5 percent of the Professional and 40.0 percent of the Para-Professional positions. Minorities - primarily Hispanics occupied all of the Official/Administrative jobs, 66.7 percent of the Technician, 77.0 percent of the Protective Service, 68.3 percent of the Office/ Clerical, 86.4 percent of the Skilled Craft and 91.4 percent of all the Service/Maintenance positions in county government. Of the 55 women employed by the county, 38, or 69.1 percent, were classified as Office/Clerical, and 14, or 25.5 percent, were employed in the Protective Service occupational group. None were employed in Official/ Administrator, Professional, Skilled Craft or Service/Maintenance job areas.

Table 1 Population By Race/Ethnicity County - Dona Ana

-		-			ř	
	197	0 ¹	1980 ²		% Change	
White/Anglo	32,006	46.3%	43,180	- 44-8%	+ 34.9% -	
Black	1,338	- 1.9%	1,597	1.7%	+ 19.4%	
American Indian	207	0.3%	765	0.8%	+269.0%	
Asian American	214	0.3%	594	0.6%	+178.0%	
Hispanic	35,439	51.2%	50,204	52.1%	+ 41.6%	
Total Minority	37,198	53.7%	53,160	55.2%	+ 42.9%	
Total	69,204	100.0%	96,340	100.0%	+ 39.2%	

Percent Distribution

	0	0% 20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80,0%	100.0%
White/	1980			44.8%		
Anglo	1970			46.3%		
	1980	1.7%				
Black	1970	1.9%				
American	1980	0.8%				
Indian	1970	0.3%				
Asian	1980	0.6%			• ·	-
American	1970	0.3%		·	•	
	1980			52.1%		
Hispanic	1970		3.	51.2%		
SOURCE:	1. U.S. De	epartment of Comme teristics. New Mex	erce, Bureau o cico. PC(1)-F	of the Census, 333. Table 34.	<u>General P</u>	opulation
¥ •		ummary Characteris				dard

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 County: Dona Ana

·	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 15,945	
Black	5,017	9,920	+ 97.7 %
'American Indian		9,507	
Asian American	·		
Hispanic	5,587	11,451	+105.0 %
Total	\$ 7,395	\$ 12,362	+ 67.2 %

Median Family Income 1980...\$ 12,362

1970...\$ 7,395

Mean Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 19,590	
Black	5,847	11,125	+ 90.3 %
American Indian	·	13,379	
Asian American			
Hispanic	5,949	14,114	+103.0 %
Total	\$ 8,862	\$ 16,290	+ 83.8 %

Mean Family Income 1980...\$ 16,290 SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico.</u> PC(1)-C-33. Tables 124, 128, and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social Economic and</u> <u>Housing Characteristics</u>. New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table

5

Table 3

Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1970/1980 County: Dona Ana

•.	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	· Percent
White/Anglo	32,006	.3,489	10.9 % -
Black	1,338	438	32.7 %
American Indian	207		
Asian American	214		
Hispanic	35,439	12,373	34.9 %
Total Minority	37,198	12,811	34.4 %
Total	69,204	16,280	23.5 %

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

1980 Population Below Poverty Level²

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	25,332	14	0.1%%
Black	1,387	489	35.3 %
American Indian	640	209	32.7 %
Asian American	467	80	17.1 %
Hispanic	49,083	14,911	30.4 %
Total Minority	51,577	15,689	30.4 %
Total	76,909	15,703	20.4 %

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33</u>, Tables 124, 128 and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico</u> PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980, Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

6

Ta	Ь1	e	4

Employment Status by Race, Ethnicity and Gender 1980 County: Dona Ana

Race/Ethnicity/ Gender Status	Civilian Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Perces	nt Distribut Employed		Unemployment Rate
Total Work Force	33,293	30,642	2,651	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	8.0%
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	19,291 423 259 13,320 14,002	18,038 373 259 11,973 12,605	1,253 50 0 1,347 1,397	57.9 , 1.3 0.8 40.0 · 42.1	58.0 1.2 0.9 39.1 41.2	47.3 1.9 0.0 50.8 52.7	6.5 11.8 0.0 10.1 10.0
Male TOTAL	21,260	19,814	1,446	63,9	64.7	54.5	6.8
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	12,023 246 131 8,860 9,237	11,357 221 131 8,106 8,458	666 ' 25 0 754 779	36.1 0.7 0.4 26.6 27.7	37.0 0.7 0.4 26.5 67.6	25.1 0.9 0.0 28.4 54.4	5.5 10.2 0.0 8.5 8.4
Female TOTAL	12,033	10,828	1,205	36.1	35.3	45.5	10.0
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	7,268 177 128 4,460 4,765	6,681 152 128 3,867 4,147	587 25 0 593 618	21.8 0.5 0.4 13.4 14.3	21.8 0.5 0.4 12.6 23.3	22.1 0.9 0.0 22.4 23.3	8.1 14.1 0.0 13.3 13.0

SOURCE: New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section, <u>Affirmative Action</u> <u>Information/1981</u>. Dona Ana County, Albuquerque, NM.

⁷

Table 5

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Industry - Dona Ana County

Industry	Total	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mining	2,529	- 7.3 %
Construction	3,026	8.7
Manufacturing (Durable/Non-durable goods)	2,867	8.3
Transportation	970	2.8
Communications and other Public Utilities	802	2.3
Trade (Wholesale/Retail)	6,647	19.1
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1,735	4.9
Business and Repair Services	1,487	4.3
Personal, Entertainment and Recreation Services	1,847	5.3
Educational Services	6,102	17.6
Health Services	1,534	4.4
Other Professional and Related Services	1,112	3.2
Public Administration	4,110	11.8
TOTAL	34,768	100.0 %

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

Ta	p.	le	6

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Occupation - Dona Ana County

Occupation	Total -	Percent
Managerial/Professional Occupations	•	
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	2,991	- 8.6 %
Professional	5,407	15.6
Technical and Related Support	1,548	4.5
Sales Occupations	3,365	9.7
Administrative Support, including Clerical	5,659	16.3
Service Occupations		
Private Household	331	0.9
Protective Service	740	2.1
Other Service Occupations	3,482	10.0
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	2,122	6.1
Precision Production, Craft and Repair	3,969	11.4
Skilled/Unskilled Workers		
Machine Operators, Assemblers, Inspectors	1,803	5.2
Transportation and Material Moving	1,406	4.0
Laborers	1,945	5.6
TOTAL	34,768	100.0 %

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Dona Ana

	Tab	le 7														
	69	-70	71	-72	73	-74	75-	76	77-	78	79-	80	81-	82	83-	84
State Senator	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	-1-	3	0	3	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Hispanic	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	0	3	0	2]	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	0	3	0.
State	69	9-70	71	-72	7:	3-74	75	-76	77-	78	79-	·80	81-	·82	83-	·84
Representative	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	4	0	4	Ö	4	0	4	1	3	1	5	0	4 [.]	1	3	2
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	4	0	4	0	5	0	4	1	4	1	5	0	4	1	4	2
																_
	6	9-70	7	1-72	7	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83	-84
District Judges	M	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-	_	<u> -</u>	-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	_	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Total	2	τ. Ο	2	0	2	0	3 '	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0
																-
District	e	5 9-7 0	7	1-72	7	73-74	75	5-76	77	-78	79	-80	81	-82	83	-84
Attorney ^a	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F ·
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	1-	-	-	-	1-	· _	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	1-	-	-	_	1-	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-		1_	
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
SOURCE: Roster	of S	tate d	of Ne	w Me	rico	. Ele	ctiv	e Sta	te.l	eais	lativ	/e.D	istri	ct.	and C	ountv
Officia	ls,	Editi	ons 1	969-7	70 t	hroug	h_19	83-84	. Sec	reța	ry of	F Sta	te, S	anta	Fe,	
NOTE:	The	State	off	icial	s li	sted	abov	e rep	resei	nt mu	Iti-	count	y dis	tric	τς.	

10

		* • • • . •		11		B 1		/Ethni 184	l Offic city/ na Ana		
	-	Figu	re 1			F	ercent	: Distr	ributio	'n	
State Senator	0.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0%
White/Anglo		A San War A San	Andrewsky Andrew		Antonious Antoni		Armanus Armanu	Aliman and a second and a secon	An orange An ora	87.	5%
Black		0.0%					•	- * .	<u>.</u>		
American Indian		0.0%		-					* * '		-

Annual An Hispanic 12.5%

0.0%

State Representative

Asian American

White/Anglo	
Black	0.0% .
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	7.6%

District Judges	
White/Anglo	73.7%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	26.3%

District Attorney	<u> </u>	1	i	 1	×
White/Anglo		50.0%			
Black	0.0%	,			
American Indian	0.0%				
Asian American	0.0%				
Hispanic		50.0%			

County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Dona Ana

	Table	8								¥	·	,. J				
County	69-	70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Commissioners	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	M.	F	М	F
White/Anglo	· 2	0	1	0	-1	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		_ =	T _	-	_	-
'American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	÷	 ·	~ -	· _	-	· -	-	-	
Asian American	- 1	-	-	-		. –	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	•
Hispanic	1	0	2	0	2	0	· 1	0	2	0	. 1	0	0	Ĵ	3	0
Total	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	2	1	5	0 [.]
·		_										•				
County	69-	70	71	-72	73	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Clerk	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	· 0	0	0	1	0	1
Black	-	-	-	-		• · _	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
American Indian	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-		-*	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	- ·
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	- 0
Total	0	1	0	٦	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
· .																-
County	69-	70	71	-72	73	3-74	75	-76		-78		-80	81-	82	83-	84
Treasurer	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	_	-		-	_	· _	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	1	-	-		, -	-
Hispanic	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
																-
County	69-	70	71	-72	7:	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Assessor	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	. 0	1	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· _	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	`-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0]	0	0	1

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

.

County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Dona Ana

	Tabli	= 0 (Cont.	.)												
	69-	70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77.	-78	79	9-80	81-	-82	83-8	34
Sheriff	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	M	F	Μ	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	- 0	1	0	0	0
Black	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	. –	-	-	- `	-	-	- '		-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-		-	-	-	1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	· 1	0
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	Q
										-						
	69-	70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	9-80	81-	-82	83-	84
Probate Judge	M	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F	M	F	M	F
White/Anglo	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
American Indian	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. —	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
Hispanic	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1.
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	٦.	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
															-	
	69-	.70	71	1 70												
Manaietestaa				-72		-74		-76		-78		9-80		-82	83-	
Magistrates	М	-70 F	M	F	_/3 	-74 F	75 M	5-76 F	77 M	-78 F	79 M	9-80 F	81- M	-82 F	<u>83-</u> M	84 F
Magistrates White/Anglo	M _2													<u> </u>	÷ • • • • •	
	+	F		F	M	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	2	F 0		F 0	M	F 0	М	F	M 0	F 0	М 0	F _0	M	F 0	М	F 0
White/Anglo Black	2	F 0		F 0 -	M	F 0 -	М	F	M 0	F 0 -	М 0	F 0 -	M	F 0 -	М	F 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian	2 - -	F 0 * -	M 7 -	F 0 -	M	F 0 -	М	F	M 0	F 0 -	M - -	F 0 -	M	F 0 -	М	F 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	2 - - -	F 0 - -	M 1 	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 - - -	M - - -	F 0 - -	M - -	F 0 - - -	M 0 	F 0 - -	M - - -	F _0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	2 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - 2	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 2	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 3	F 0 - - 0	M - - - 4	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 4	F 	M 0 - - - 4	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 4	F 0 - - 0 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total	2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 2 3	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 2 3	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 3 3	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 4 4	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 4 4	F 	M 0 - - 4 4	F 0 - - - 0	M 0 - - 4 4	F _0 0 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	2 - - 1 3 69	F 0 - - 0 0 -70 F	M 1 - - 2 3 7 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 1 - 2 3 73 M	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F	M 0 - - 3 3 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F	M 0 - - 4 4 4 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0	M 0 - - 4 4	F 0 - - 0 0	M 0 - - 4 4	F 0 - - 0 0	M 0 - - 4 4 4	F _0 0 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials	2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 1 - 2 3 7	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 2 3 73	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 0 - - 3 3 75	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76	M 0 - - 4 4 77	F 0 - - 0 0 - 78	M - - 4 4 79	F 0 - - 0 0 9-80	M 0 - - 4 4 4	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 0 - - 4 4 83-	F 0 - - 0 0 84
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984)	2 - - 1 3 69	F 0 - - 0 0 -70 F	M 1 - - 2 3 7 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 1 - 2 3 73 M	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F	M 0 - - 3 3 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F	M 0 - - 4 4 4 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 -78 F	M - - 4 4 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 9-80 F	M 0 - - 4 4 4 81 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 0 - - 4 4 4 83- M	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo	2 - - 1 3 69 M 5	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 1	M 1 - 2 3 7 M 4	F 0 - - 0 0 0 1-72 F 1	M 1 - 2 3 73 M 5	F 0 - - 0 0 0 5-74 F 0	M 0 - - 3 3 3 75 M 3	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 0	M 0 - - 4 4 4 77 M 2	F 0 - - 0 0 -78 F 1	M 0 - - 4 4 4 5	F 0 - - 0 0 0 9-80 F 1	M 0 - - 4 4 4 81 M 4	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1	M 0 - - 4 4 4 83- M 2	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 1
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black	2 - - 1 3 69 M 5 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 1 -	M 1 - 2 3 7 M 4 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 1-72 F 1 -	M 1 - 2 3 73 M 5 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 5-74 F 0 -	M 0 - - 3 3 3 75 M 3 -	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 0 -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 77 M 2 -	F 0 - - 0 0 -78 F 1 -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 5 -	F 0 - - 0 0 9-80 F 1 -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 4 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1 -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 83- M 2 -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 1 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	2 - - 1 3 69 M 5 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 - 70 F 1 - - -	M 1 - 2 3 7 M 4 - - - 2 - - 2 - - 2 - - - 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 1 -72 F 1 - - -	M 1 - 2 3 73 M 5 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 3-74 F 0 - - -	M 0 - 3 3 3 75 M 3 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 0 - -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 77 M 2 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -78 F 1 - -	M - - 4 4 4 5 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 9-80 F 1 - -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1 - -	M 0 - - 4 4 4 83- M 2 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 1 - - -

SOURCE- Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State. Legislative. District and County.

		14		Count By Rac 1969- Count	ce/Eth 1984	ted.Of nicity ona Ana	/	s
County	Figure 2			Perce	nt Dis	tribut	ion	
Commissionar	0.0 10.0 20.0	30.0 40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0%
White/Anglo	A constant of cons	Andream Andrea		50.	0%			
Black	0.0%	*	· •		-	÷ .	-	
American Indian	0.0%			•		• •	· ·	· ·
Asian American	0.0%							
Hispanic		Annua Annua		50.0%				
County Clerk	n <u>1 </u>		· •	1	1		1	
White/Anglo	And and an	Strange Strang		50	.0%			
Black	0.0%							
American Indian	0.0%	•						
Asian American	0.0%							
Hispanic	Arrenter Are	Artisona Art		50	.0%			-
County Treasurer	<u></u>		1	t	t1	t		
White/Anglo	Annany An	25.0%				hand the state of		
Black	0.0%	•						
American Indian	0.0%							
Asian American	0.0%							
Hispanic	Annual An	Annual An				75.0%		
County Assessor	<u>k</u>		1	<u> </u>		L		· .
White/Anglo		Annua Annua			62.5	%		
Black	0.0%							
American Indian	0.0%					-		
Asian American	0.0%							
Hispanic	Antonio Antoni		37.5%	4				
SOURCE: Roster of S	State of New Mex	ico. Electiv	e Stat	e. Leg	islati	ve. Di	strict	and

County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Dona Ana

Figure	2	(Cont.)

Percent Distribution

Sheriff	0.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0%
White/Anglo	And Andrewson States and Andre		Arvansen Arv	Annual and a second and a secon	And Andrewson		50.0%	-	•		•
Black	· -	0.	0%				-			-	
American Indian		0.	0%	<u>+</u>					* *		
Asian American		·0.	0%								
Hispanic					Annu an		50.0%	A			

Probate Judge

. . .

Trobate budge	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	50.0%
Magistrates	
White/Anglo	14.3%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	

Total County Offic	cials (1969-1984)	<u>111.</u>	- 1	 <u> </u>
White/Anglo		38.3%		
Black	0.0%	s.		
American Indian	0.0%	· .		
Asian American	0.0%	се <u>н с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с</u>		
Hispanic		A Antonio A Anto	61.7%	

15

County Work Force 1982 County: Dona Ana Full-time Employees

. .

		MALE						J Ł	MAL		
Occupational Group	Total*	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Astan American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	H1 span1c	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrators	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professional	11	6	2	3	0	0	· 0	0	0	0	0
Technician	6	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Protective Service	65	13	1	38	0	0	2	1	11	0	0
Para-Professional	5	1	0	2	0	0	۱	1	0	0	0 -
Office/Clerical	41	0	0	3	0	0	13	1	24	0	0 -
Skilled Craft	51	7	1	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service/Maintenance	12	1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	193	30	4	105	0	0	16	3	36	0	0

SOURCE: Gladys Hansen, County Clerk, Dona Ana County, Dona Ana, New Mexico, State and Local Government Information, (EE0-4).

Note: Data does not include school systems and educational institutions.

*Includes only full-time employees.

Table 10

...

Percent Distribution

_		MALE							FEMALE				
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black;	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian		
Official/ Administrators	100%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Professional	100%	54.5	18.2	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Technician	100%	33.3	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0		
Protective Service	100%	20.0	1.5	58.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	16.9	0.0	0.0		
Para-Professional	100%	20.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Office/Clerical	100%	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	31.7	2.4	58.6	0.0	0.0		
Skilled Craft	100%	13.6	1.9	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Service/Maintenance	100%	8.3	0.0	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Total	100%	15.5%	2.0%	54.4%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%	1.5%	18.6%	0.0%	0.0%		
White/Anglo Minority 0	.0 10		jure 3).0 3	0.0 4	0.0 50	0.0 60	0.0 70	.0 80).0 90	0.0 10	0.0%		
Official/ Administrative					100	0.0%							
Professional			54.5	%	Annual An			45.5%					
Technician		33.3%			· · ·		64.7	a/ /o					
Protective Service	23	.0%				77.0	%						
Para-Professional		60.0%											
Office/Clerical		31.7%				6	8.3%						
Skilled Craft	13.6%				8	6.4%	-			- 3			
Service/Maintenance	8.3%				ġ)1.7%·							

.

LAS CRUCES MUNICIPAL PROFILE

DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

City of Las Cruces

Introduction

Las Cruces is located in the south central portion of the county on the Rio Grande. It is the third largest city in the State, and the largest in the county. Las Cruces is also the county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 45,086 persons living in Las Cruces. Of this number, Anglos constituted 51.3 percent of the population, while Hispanics comprised 45.5 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans made up 1.8 percent, 0.8 percent, and 0.7 percent, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the city experienced an overall growth in population of 19.1 percent during the past decade. During that time period, the Anglo and minority proportion of the population remained fairly stable. The largest proportional gains occurred within the American Indian and Asian American populations. The smallest increase occurred in the black population.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the city as whole was \$16,844 in 1980, which was significantly above the median for the county. This figure also represented a substantial increase over the 1970 median of \$8,614. The mean family income also increased over the past decade from \$9,941 in 1970 to \$19,918 in 1980, a 100.3 percent increase. Although income data for American Indian and Asian American families living in the city were not available, preliminary estimates indicate that all segments of the population in Las Cruces experienced some increase in both their median and mean family incomes over the past ten years. Despite these increases in income, Anglo families still received incomes above the city's overall income figures.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

On the basis of 1980 Census data, 18.2 percent of those surveyed in Las Cruces received incomes below the defined poverty level. However, the incidence of poverty among minorities in this city was significantly higher than that for the total population. For example, only 4.6 percent of all Anglos surveyed were living under poverty conditions. Comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian Americans and Hispanics were 52.6 percent, 29.7 percent, 24.8 percent, and 27.6 percent, respectively. Nearly 29 percent (28.5%) of the total minority population surveyed were in poverty.

Political Representation (Table 4)

Since 1974, several Hispanic males have served on the city council. However, during the current term, only one Hispanic serves in this capacity. During the study period, there has always been one black serving on the council during each term. Only two women have served on the council since 1969. Both have been Anglo.

Public Employment (Tables 5-6, Figure 1)

As of 1982, the city of Las Cruces employed 600 full-time workers. Of that number, 31.7 percent were Anglo, 1.0 percent were black, 66.4 percent were Hispanic, 0.5 percent were Asian American, and 0.4 percent were American Indian. Overall, minorities made up 68.3 percent of the city's full-time work force. Women, on the other hand, made up 22.2 percent of the total.

Anglos occupied most of the Official/Administrative (69.0%) and Professional (55.5%) jobs. Minorities were employed mainly in Technician (64.8%), Protective Service (60.7%), Para-Professional (61.1%), Office/Clerical (62.8%), Skilled Craft (81.1%) and Service/ Maintenance (96.7%) jobs. Of the 133 women employed by the city, 74, or 55.6 percent, were classified as Office/Clerical workers, and 24, or 18.1 percent, were identified as Para-Professionals. Women also occupied two of the 29 identified Official/ Administrative positions and 11 of the 63 Professional jobs. All but two were Anglo.

Table 1 Population By Race/Ethnicity City: Las Cruces

	1970	1	1980) ²	% Change
White/Anglo	19,476	51.4%	23,119	51.3%	+ 18.7%
Black	737 -	1.9%	810	1.8%	÷∓ 9.9%
American Indian	90	0.2%	354	0.8%	+ 293.0%
Asian American	77	0.2%	309	0.7%	+ 301.0%
Hispanic	17,477	46.2%	20,494	45.5%	+ 17.3%
Total Minority	18,381	48.6%	21,967	48.7%	+ 19.5%
Total	37,857	100:0%	45,086	100.0%	+ 19.1%

	0,0)%	20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80,0%	100.0%
White/	1980		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		51.3%		
Anglo	1970				51.4%		
Black	1980		1.8%				
	1970		1.9%				
American	1980		0.8%				
Indian	1970		0.2%				
Asian	1980		0.7%		_		<u>.</u>
American	1970		0.2%				
Uicnanic	1980				45.5%		
Hispanic	1970		· .		46.2%		

 SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics</u> PC(1)-B33. New Mexico, Table 27 (1970).
 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Summary</u> Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 City: Las Cruces

-	1970 ¹	1980* ²	% Change		
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 18,045			
Black	3,977	8,438	+ 121.0%		
American Indian		8,438			
Asian American		22,708			
Hispanic	6,353	12,310	+ 93.7%		
Total	\$ 8,614 .	\$ 16,844	+ 95.5%		

Median Family Income 1980....\$ 16,844

1970...\$ 8,614

*Estimates are based on sample.

Mear	n Inco me
By I	Race/Ethnicity
	0/1970

-	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 21,303	
Black	5,760	10,099	+ 75.3%
American Indian		11,301	·
Asian American		23,842	
Hispanic	7,485	15,272	+104.0%
Total	\$ 9,941	\$ 19,918	+100.4%

Mean Family Income 1980 ... \$ 19,918

1970...\$ 9,941

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33 New Mexico. Tables 107, 111 and 116 (1970).
 - U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>, New Mexico. PHC80-S2-33. Table P5. General, Social and Economic Characteristics By Race and Spanish Origin. Table P4.Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

ing gila Sing gila Sing kuretis Sing sing	
Table 3- Income Poverty Con	
By Race/Eth 1980 City: Las	nicity ⁻ Cruces

1980 Population	ı Below	Poverty	Level
-----------------	---------	---------	-------

	Persons Surveyed	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	16,353	751	4.6%
Black	734	386	52.6%
American Indian	÷ 310	92	29.7%
Asian American	311	77	24.8%
Hispanic	20,416	5,643	27.6%
Total Minority	21,771	6,198	28.5%
Total	38,124	6,949	18.2%

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980.

י שועםו

Municipal Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1972-1984 City: Las Cruces

City Council/Commission

Year	Whi Ang M		Bla M	ck F	Americ India M		As Amer M	ian ican F	Hisp M	anic F	Tot M	al F·	Min M	ority F
1972-74	4	0	1	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0
1974-76	3	1	1	0	- 0 ·	0	0	0	1	0	- 5	- 1	2	0
1976-78	2	1	1	.0	0	0	0	.0	2	0	5	1	3	0
1978-80	3	0	1	. 0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	Ó	2	0
1980-82	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	7	0	4	0
1982-84	2 .	1	· . 1	0	0.	° O	0	0	1	· 0	· 4	1	2	0
Total	17	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	31		14	Ō

::***** .

Percent Distribution

Year	White/ Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1972-74	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1974-76	66.6%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	. 16.7%	100.0%	33.3%
1976-78	50.0%	16.6%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	50.0%
1978-80	60.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	40.0%
1980-82	42.9%	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%	57.1%
1982-84	60.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	40.0%
Total	58.8%	17.7%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	100.0%	41.2%

SOURCE: Office of the City Clerk, City of Las Cruces, New Mexico, 3/17/83.

23

Table 5

Municipal Work Force 1982/City: Las Cruces

Full-time Employees

	1		MAL	Ē				FEM	ALE		
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrative	29	18	0	8	0	1	2	0	[`] 0	0	0
P r ofessional	63	26	0	26	0	0	9	0	2	.0	0
Technician	54	14	0.	34	0	0.	5	0	0	0	١
Protective Service	107	39	3	56	0	0	3	. 0	6	0	0
Para-Professional	36	4	0.	8	0	0	10	1	13	0	0
Office/Clerical	78	1	0	3	0	0	28	1	45	0	0
Skilled Craft	172	28	1	138	2	0	١	0	1	٦	0
Service/Maintenance	61	2	. 0	55	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Total	600	132	4	328	2	1	58	2	71	1	1

SOURCE: Office of the City Clerk, State and Local Government Information (EEO-4), City of Las Cruces, New Mexico.

Municipal Work force 1982/City: Las Cruces

Percent Distribution

			М	ale			Fe	mal	е		
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Astan American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrative	100.0%	62.1%	0.0%	27.6%	0.0%	3.4%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	- 0.0%	0.0%
Professional	100.0%	41.3	0.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Technician	1 00. 0%	25.9	0.0	62.9	0.0	.0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Protective Service	100.0%	36.5	2.8	52.3	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
Para-Professional	100.0%	11.1	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	27.8	2.8	36.1	0.0	0.Q
Office/Clerical	100.0%	Ì.3	0.0	3.8 -	0.0	0.0	35.9	1.3	57.7	0.0	0.0
Skilled Craft	100.0%	16.3	0.6	80.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Service/Maintenance	100.0%	3.3	0.0	90.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
Total	100-0%	22.0%	0.7%	54.6%	0.3%	0.2%	9.7%	0.3%	11.8%	0.2%	0.2%
White/Anglo Minority 0.	0 10.	0 20.	0 (30) 40	-	ure 1).0 60.	0 70	.0 80	.0 90	.0 .10	0.0%
Official/ Administrative	A manada A manada Manada A manada Manada A manada A manada A manada A manada A manad	And and a second	6	9.0%	Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar Annuar	Amanaka Amanak	Anna anna an Anna An		31.0%		
Professional		Andreas Andrea	55.5	%	Annual and a second and a secon			44.5%			-
Technician	An Anna An A	35.	2%				64.8%			, ,	
Protective Service		39.	3%	A MARINA SA MARI			60.7%				
Para-Professional		38.	9%				61.1%				
Office/Clerical		37.	2%				62.8%				
Skilled Craft	116.9	9%		'n	÷	81.1%					
Service/Maintenance	3.3%					96.7%	e :				
Total City Population	Anterna Antern		51.3%		And			48.7%			

LAS CRUCES MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT PROFILE ENROLLMENT DATA

• • •

SCHOOL BOARD EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

The Roswell Municipal School District is one of four in Chaves County. The other three are: Dexter, Hagerman, and Lake Arthur. In terms of enrollment and personnel, it is by far the largest. For the 1983-84 school year, the district reported a student enrollment of 9,782.

Composition of the School Board (Table 1)

From 1973 to 1981, no minority served on the Roswell School Board. In 1981, an Hispanic male was elected to the board. This person is the only minority to have served on the school board since 1973, when this survey began, to the present. During this same ten-year period, only two women have served on the board. No blacks, Native Americans or Asian Americans have served on the Roswell School Board during the study period.

School Enrollment (Table 2)

Since the 1968-69 school year, there has been a slight decrease in the overall student enrollment within the district. The composition of the student body has also changed. In the 1968-69 school year, Anglos constituted nearly 68 percent of the student enrollment, while minorities made up about 32 percent. For the latest school year, 1983-84, the proportion of Anglos students attending schools in the district declined to about 56 percent, while the minority enrollment increased to nearly 44 percent. The greatest increase occurred among Hispanic students. In 1968 they made up about 27 percent of the student enrollment. In 1983 they made up more than 40 percent.

District Employment (Tables 3-4)

During the 1982-83 school year, the Roswell district employed 928 full-time employees. Of that number, 80.6 percent were Anglos, 0.7 percent were blacks, 18.5 percent were Hispanics, and 0.1 percent were Asian Americans. No American Indians were employed. Overall, minorities constituted 19.3 percent of the district's work force. Women comprised nearly 72 percent of the total.

The majority of the district's personnel were employed in four major job areas or classifications: Elementary School Teachers (273), Secondary School Teachers (223); Teacher Aides (144) and Service Workers (118). Of the 273 elementary school teachers employed by the district, Anglos comprised 85.3 percent of the total; whereas, minorities made up only 14.7 percent. At the secondary school level, Anglos constituted 91 percent of the 223 teachers at that level, while minorities made up only 9 percent. However, minorities did somewhat better as teacher aides. For example, of the 144 aides employed by the district, Anglos made up 66.7 percent of all the aides, whereas, minorities comprised 33.3 percent. In the service job area, Anglos constituted 59 percent of the total work force, and minorities made up 41 percent of the total. Most of the district's personnel were employed in four major job areas or classifications: Elementary School Teachers (320), Secondary School Teachers (282), Teacher Aides (222), and Service Workers (220). Of the 320 full-time elementary school teachers employed by the district, Anglos constituted 73.7 percent of the total, while minorities made up 26.3 percent. At the secondary level, Anglos comprised 83.0 percent of the 282 teachers. Minorities, on the other hand, made up only 17 percent. In the teacher aide category, minorities comprised 64 percent of the 222 employed in that job area. They also comprised 86.8 percent of those employed in the service category, 86.2 percent of all the skilled workers, and all of the laborers.

In the three major policy and decisionmaking classifications within the district - Officials/Administrators/Managers, Principals and Assistant Principals, Anglos dominated. For example, of the 27 persons designated as officials, administrators or managers, 20 were Anglo. Of the 34 principals and assistant principals in the district, 26 were Anglo.

Few women were employed in major decisionmaking or administrative positions in the district. Of the 27 officials/administrators in the district, eight were women. Of the 23 principals, only six were women. The vast majority were employed as teachers, professionals, teacher aides, clerical workers and service workers. Anglo women tended to dominate the teaching and professional jobs, while minorities occupied most of the teacher aide, clerical and service worker positions. For example, Anglo women held 70.0 percent of the elementary school teaching positions, 41.1 percent of the secondary school teaching jobs, and 69.2 percent of the professional-type jobs. Minority women made up 60.8 percent of all the teacher aides, 56.3 percent of the office workers, and 46.3 percent of the service workers.

Table 1 Composition of School Board by Race/Ethnicity and Gender: 1973-1985

Las Cruces Municipal Schools

Year	Whi Ang M	ite/ jlo F	Bla M	ck F		rican dian F		sian rican F	Hisp M	anic F	Tot M	al F	Mino M	rity F
1973-75	4	l	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	٦	0
1975-77	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0
1977-79	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	0	3	2	0	0
197 9 -81	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 _.	2	0	.0
1981-83	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	[°] 0
1983-85	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	· 0	3	2	0	0
Total	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	22	10 ·	2	0

Percent Distribution

Year	White Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1973-75	8 3. 3%	0.0%	• 0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	100.0%	16.7%
1975-77	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0%	20.0
1977-79	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100 .0%	0.0
1979-81	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0%	0.0
1981-83	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0%	0.0
1983-85	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0%	0.0
Total	93.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	100.0%	6.2%

SOURCE: Harold W. Floyd, Superintendent, Las Cruces Public Schools, Las Cruces, New Mexico (3/83).

TABLE 2

School Enrollment by Race, Ethnicity and Gender - 1968-1984 K-12 Elementary/Secondary

School District _	Las	Cruces	ngan dualaa ka k	Coun	County Dona Ana				
School Year	Total Enrollment	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	Total Minority		
1968-1969 ¹	15,742	7,899	331	7,314	27	171	7,843		
	100,0%	50.2%	2.1%	46.5%	0.2%	1.1%	49.8%		
1976-1977 ²	15,514	6,695	293	8,434	70	22	8,819		
	100.0%	43.2%	1.8%	54.4%	0.5%	0.1%	56.8%		
1982-1983 ³	15,408	6,734	338	8,167	115	54	, 8,674		
	100.0%	43.7%	2.2%	53.0%	0.7%	0,4%	56.3%		
1983-1984 ⁴	15,598	6,817	342	8,267	117	55	8,781		
	100.0%	43.7%	2.2%	53.0%	0.8%	0.3%	56.3%		

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of Public</u> Elementary and Secondary Schools in Selected Districts. <u>Enrollment and Staff by Racial/Ethnic</u> Group, Fall 1968 (New Mexico).
 - U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of</u> Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts: School Year 1976-1977, Vol. II.
 - 3. New Mexico State Department of Education. Data derived from estimates provided through individual District/Chapter I applications for funding under Education Consolidation and Improvement Act. Information provided by the State Education Department, June 1983.
 - 4. Ibid.

29

School District: Las Cruces 1982-1983 School Year

	[Sc	hool Di	strict Wo	rk Force	9			
			MALE					FEMALE				
CLASSIFICATION	Tota]	White/ Anglo	31ack	li spanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	27	13	0	6	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	
Principals .	23	13	0	4	0	0	4	۱	١	0	0	
Assistant Principals ¹	11	7	0	2	0	, 0	2	0	0 :	0	0	
Elementary Teachers	320	12	1	14	0	; 1,	224	5	62 ·	0	1	
Secondary Teachers	282	118	2	22	0	0	116	2	22	0	0	
Other Classroom Teachers	97	23	. 0	12	0	0	44	3	15	0	0	
Professionals ²	143	22	0	7	0	0	99	2	13	[′] 0	0	
Teacher Aides	222	9	١	6	0	0	71	3	132 .	0	0	
Technicians	5	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0 :	0	0	
Clerical/Secretarial	105	1	Ö	2	0	Ô	43	0	59,	Ó	Ō	
Service Workers	220	7	1	88	0	0	22	3	98	· 0	1	
Skilled Workers	29	4	۱	24	0	0	0	0	°	0	0	
Laborers	· 7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	1,491	230	6	197	0	1	633	19	403	0	2	

Harold W. Floyd, Superintendent, Las Cruces Public Schools, <u>Elementary and Secondary Staff</u> <u>Information (EE0-5), 2/15/83.</u> I. Includes teaching and non-teaching principals. 2. Includes guidance counselors, psychologists, librarians/consultants, other professionals. SOURCE:

Table 4

Employment Profile - Full Time School District: Las Cruces 1982-1983 School Year

		Percent Distribution School District Work Force										
					Sc	hool Di	strict W					
				MALE			FEMALE					
CLASSIFICATION	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	
Utticials/ Administrators/Managers	100.0%	48.2%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	25.9%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Principals	100.0%	56.6	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	17.4	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	
Assistant Principals	100.0%	63.6	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Elementary Teachers	100.0%	3.7	0.3	4.4	0.0	0.3	70.0	1.6	19.4	0.0	0.3	
Secondary Teache r s	100.0%	41.9	0.7	7.8	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.7	7.8	0.0	0.0	
Other Classroom Teachers	100.0%	23.7	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	45.3	3.1	15.5	0.0	0.0	
Professionals	100.0%	15.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	69.2	1.4	9 . 1 ⁻	0.0	0.0	
Teacher Aides	100.0%	4.1	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	31.9	1.4	59.4	0.0	0.0	
Technicians	100.0%	20.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Clerical/Secretarial	100.0%	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	40.9	0.0	56.3	0.0	0.0,	
Service Workers	100.0%	3.2	0.5	40.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	1.3	44.5	0.0	0.5	
Skilled Workers	100.0%	13.8	3.4	82.8	0.0	0.0	· 0.0	0.0	'0.0	0.0	0.0	
Laborers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	100.0%	15.4%	0.4%	13.2%	0.0%	0.1%	42.5%	1.3%	27.0%	0.0%	0.1%	

SOURCE:

Harold W. Floyd, Superintendent, Las Cruces Public Schools, <u>Elementary and Secondary Staff</u> <u>Information</u> (EE0-5), 2/15/83. 31

GRANT COUNTY PROFILE DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

- -

- -

Introduction

Grant County, bounded on the west by the Arizona border, is situated in the southwest quadrant of the State. Metal mining has dominated the county's economy for more than a century. Significant amounts of silver, gold, lead, zinc and molybdenum are also mined, but open pit copper mining, milling and smelting are the most important income producing activities in the county. Silver City is the county seat. It is also the largest community in Grant County.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 26,204 for Grant County. Of that total, Anglos comprised 47.5 percent of the population and Hispanics made up 51.3 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans comprised 0.5, 0.5, and 0.2 percent of the population. respectively. As Table 1 shows, the county experienced a modest increase in population of 19.8 percent over the past decade. The largest component of that increase - proportionately - occurred within the American Indian and Asian American populations. However, they made up only one percent of the total population in the county. In absolute terms, both the Anglo and Hispanic populations showed substantial gains. For example, in 1970 the Census reported 9,291 Anglos living in Grant County. By 1980 there were 12,452, for an overall increase of 34.0 percent. The Hispanic population registered an increase of 8.9 percent over the same time period. As of 1980, minorities made up 52.5 percent of the county's population. Although the minority population increased from 12,583 to 13,752 over the decade, its proportion of the total population dropped from 57.5 percent in 1970 to 52.5 percent in 1980.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the county as a whole in 1980 was \$15,903, which represented an increase of 101.4 percent over the 1970 median of \$7,898. Although preliminary estimates indicate that each of the racial/ethnic groups experienced increases, the median income for Anglo families was still considerably higher than that of minority families and for the total population. The same finding is also true when we examine the mean family income. As of 1980, the mean income for Anglo families was \$19,504. For the total population, it was \$17,163. In comparison, the mean income for Hispanic families was \$16,582.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

In 1970, 14.1 percent of the county's population received incomes below the poverty level. For minorities, the proportion was also 14.1 percent. In comparison, the Anglo population registered a slightly higher rate of poverty. According to the 19790 Census, 14.2 percent of all Anglos surveyed were living under poverty conditions in Grant County. By 1980, the degree of poverty in the county declined to 12.9 percent. However, 19.7 percent of the county's minority population was listed as being below the poverty level. This means that the extent of poverty among minorities in Grant County increased over the past decade. In contrast, the incidence of poverty among Anglos declined to 1.9 percent. Comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian Americans, and Hispanics were 30.7 percent, 14.5 percent, 15.6 percent, and 19.6 percent, respectively.

Work Force/Employment (Tables 4-6)

According to the New Mexico Employment Security Department, the total work force, aged 16 and over in Grant County as of 1980 was 9,439. Anglos comprised 57.1 percent of the total work force and minorities made up 42.9 percent. Hispanics constituted the second largest component making up 42.3 percent of the work force. The overall unemployment rate for the county as a whole in 1980 was 7.1 percent. For Anglos, it was 6.5 percent. For minorities, the rate of unemployment was 8.0 percent.

The rate of unemployment among female workers was slightly higher than for males. For example, the unemployment rate for males in 1980 was 8.9 percent. For females the overall rate was 10.7 percent. For minority females the rate of unemployment was 9.2 percent. Anglo females recorded the highest level of unemployment of any group in the work force.

Nearly 65 percent (64.4%) of the employed work force in the county was concentrated in three basic industry categories: Agriculture/Mining (35.5%), Trade (18.3%), and Educational Services (10.6%). Almost 60 percent (57.4%) of the work force was employed in four major occupational categories in 1980: Professional (11.6%), Administrative Support (11.2), Other Services (12.2), and Precision Production, Craft and Repair (22.4%).

Political Representation (Tables 7-8, Figures 1-2)

State Elected Officials (Table 7, Figure 1)

During the study period (1969-1984), Hispanic males have been elected to State Senator (1971-1984) and District Attorney (1969-1976). However, no minority person or woman has served as State Representative or District Judge during the time period encompassed by this study.

County Elected Officials (Table 8, Figure 2)

During the study period, both Anglos and Hispanics have served as County Commissioner, County Clerk, County Treasurer, County Assessor, Sheriff, Probate Judge and Magistrate. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to a county office during this time period.

Women - both Anglo and Hispanic - have been elected to the office of County Clerk (1973-1984), County Treasurer (1969-1984), and County Assessor (1969-1984). No woman has served as County Commissioner, Probate Judge, or Magistrate since 1969.

Public Employment (Tables 9-10, Figure 3)

As of 1982, the county employed a total of 84 full-time employees. Of that number, 36.9 percent were Anglos, 1.2 percent were blacks, and 61.9 percent were Hispanics. No American Indians or Asian Americans were employed by the county. Women constituted 36.9 percent of the work force.

Anglos held most of the jobs in the Technician (57.2%) and Service/ Maintenance (60.0%) occupational groups. Minorities, on the other hand, held 75.0 percent of all the Official/Administrative, 61.0 percent of the Professional, 61.1 percent-of the Protective Service, 55.5 percent of the Para-Professional, 77.8 percent of the Office/Clerical and 69.2 percent of the Skilled Craft jobs in county government. Of the 31 women employed by the county, 16, or 51.6 percent, were classified as Office/Clerical, and five or 16.1 percent were employed as Para-Professionals. Three women (all Hispanic) were also employed as Professionals and four (two Hispanics, two Anglos) were classified as Technicians. None were employed in the Official/Administrative or Skilled Craft occupational areas.

Population By Race/Ethnicity County - Grant

•	197	0 ¹	1980) ²	% Change
White/Anglo	9,291	42.5%	12,452	47.5%	+ 34.0% -
Black	115	- 0.5%	132	0.5%	+ 14.8%
American Indian	84	0.4%	124	0.5%	+ 47.6%
Asian American	30	0.1%	44	0.2%	+ 46.7%
Hispanic	12,354	56.5%	13,452	51.3%	+ 8.9%
Total Minority	12,583	57.5%	13,752	52.5%	+ 9.3%
Total	21,874	100.0%	26,204	100.0%	+ 19.8%

Percent Distribution

٠

	J 0	.0%	20.0%	40.0%	60.	0%	80.0%	100.02
White/	1980				47.	5%		
Anglo	<u>1970 </u>				42.5%			
~ 7 1	1980		0.5%					
Black	1970		0.5%					·
American	1980		0.5%					
Indian	1970		0.4%					
Asian	1980		0.2%					
American	1970		0.1%					
	1980				51	.3%		
Hispanic	1970			· · · ·			5 6. 5%	

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics. New Mexico.</u> PC(1)-B33. Table 34.

 2. 1980 Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. PHC 80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1, 1980.

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 County: Grant

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$ ·	\$ 18,276	
Black			
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic	7,183	16,096	+ 124.1%
Total	\$ 7,898	\$ 15,903	+ 101.4%

Median Family Income 1980...\$ 15,903

1970...\$ 7,898

Mean Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 19,504	
Black			
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic	7,526	16,582	+ 120.3%
Total	\$ 8,888	\$ 17,163	¥ 93.1%

Mean Family Income 1980...\$ 17,163

1970...\$ 8,888

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico</u>. PC(1)-C-33. Tables 124, 128, and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>. New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table **P-5**. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race

Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1970/1980 County: Grant

n

.....

-	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	·Percent
White/Anglo	9,291	1,321	1.4.2% -
Black	Π5		
American Indian	84		
Asian American	30 [.]		
Hispanic	12,354	1,772	14.3%
Total Minority	12,583	1,772	14.1%
Total	21,874	3,093	14.1%

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

1980	Population Below	Poverty	Leve1 ²	

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	8,323	162	1.9%
Black	176	54	30.7%
American Indian	138	20	14.5%
Asian American	45	7	15.6%
Hispanic	13,231	2,591	19.6%
Total Minority	13,590	2,672	19.7%
Total	21,913	2,834	12.9%

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33, Tables 124, 128 and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico</u> PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980, Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Employment Status by Race, Ethnicity and Gender 1980 County: Grant

Race/Ethnicity/ Gender Status	Civilian Labor Force	Employed.	Unemployed	Perce Labor Force	nt Distribut Employed	ion Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
<u>Total Work Force</u>	9,439	8,766	673	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	7.1%
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	5,390 24 35 3,990 4,049	5,040 24 35 3,667 3,726	350 0 323 323	57.1 0.2 0.4 42.3 42.9	57.5 0.3 0.4 41.8 42.5	52.0 0.0 0.0 48.0 48.0	6.5 0.0 0.0 8.1 8.0
Male TOTAL	6,678	6,300	378	70.7	71.9	56.2	8 .9
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	3,788 17 14 2,859 2,890	3,626 17 14 2,643 2,674	162 0 216 216	40.1 0.2 0.1 30.3 30.6	41.4 0.2 0.2 30.1 30.5	24.1 0.0 0.0 32.1 32.1	8.6 0.0 0.0 8.8 8.6
Female TOTAL	2,761	2,466	295	29.3	28.1	43.8	10.7
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	1,602 7 21, 1,131 1,159	1,414 7 21 1,024 1,052	188 0 0 107 107	17.0 0.1 0.2 12.0 12.3	16.1 0.1 0.2 11.7 12.0	27.9 0.0 0.0 15.9 15.9	11.7 0.0 0.0 9.5 9.2

SOURCE: New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section, <u>Affirmative Action</u> <u>Information/1981</u>. Grant County, Albuquerque, NM.

.

Table 5

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Industry - Grant County

Industry	Total	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mining	3,272	. 35.5%
Construction	537	5.8
Manufacturing (Durable/Non-durable goods)	389	4.2
Transportation	195	2.1
Communications and other Public Utilities	192	2.1
Trade (Wholesale/Retail)	1,685	18.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	219	2.4
Business and Repair Services	176	1.9
Personal, Entertainment and Recreation Services	297	3.2
Educational Services	972	10.6
Health Services	626	6.8
Other Professional and Related Services	308	3.4
Public Administration	338	3.7
TOTAL	9,206	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

Table 6

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Occupation - Grant County

Occupation	Total.	Percent
Managerial/Professional Occupations	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	576	6.3%
Professional	1,064	11.6
Technical and Related Support	178	1.9
Sales Occupations	725	7.9
Administrative Support, including Clerical	1,029	11.2
Service Occupations	-	
Private Household	38	0.4
Protective Service	168	1.8
Other Service Occupations	1,121	12.2
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	316	3.4
Precision Production, Craft and Repair	2,063	22.4
Skilled/Unskilled Workers		
Machine Operators, Assemblers, Inspectors	417	4.5
Transportation and Material Moving	855	9.3
Laborers	656	7.1
TOTAL	9,206	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

. .

By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Grant

	Table	» 7									•					
	_	-70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77-	78	79-	80	81-	82	83-	·84
State Senator	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10-	0	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	-	0
Total	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0.
State	69	-70	71	-72	73	8-74	75	-76	77.	-78	79-	-80	81-	82	83·	-84
Representative	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F.
White/Anglo	2	0	2	0 [°]	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Black	<u> -</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	_		-	-	_	-	-	-		-	_	-	- .
Total	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
																-
		9-70	7	1-72	7:	3-74	75	5-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83	-84
District Judges	M	F	M	F	Μ	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	. 0	2	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-,	-	-	-	-	-	
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
																-
District	6	9-7 0	7	1-72	7	3-74	7	5-76	77	/-78	79	-80	81	-82	83	8-84
Attorney ^a	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	м	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_ ·	-	_	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-
Asian American	†	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Hispanic	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
SOURCE: Roster of Officia NOTE:	ls, E	ditio	ons 1	w Mex 969-7 icial:	70 th	roug	<u>h 19</u>	83-84	. Sec	creta	ry of	f Sta	te, S	anta	Fe,	ountv N.M.
			911		- 110	, ucu		1								

State Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Grant

Figure 1

Percent Distribution

State Senator	0.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.
White/Anglo			12.5%					-	4		
Black		0.0%			-		-				
American Indian		0.0%		_							
Asian American		0.0%									
Hispanic										87.	5%

White/Anglo	
Black	0.0% .
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%

District	Judges
----------	--------

	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%

District Attorney	<u></u>	
White/Anglo		50.0%
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	
Hispanic		50.0%

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Flective State. Legislative. District and

	Tá	able	8									-				·-···
County	69-	70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	82	83-8	34
Commissioners	M	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	3	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	1.	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	- ,
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	1 -	-	-	-	_	_
Asian American	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-		<u> </u>	-	_	
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	3	0
Total	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
						- 4										
County	69- M	-70 F	71 M	-72 F	73 M	-74		-76	77 M ¹	<u>-78</u>		-80	81-		83-8	
Clerk	М					F	M	F		F	M	F	M	F	M	ͺF
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Black		-	-	-	-	-	-			- .	-	-	-	-	-	
American Indian	<u> -</u>	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asian American		-	-	-	-	-	-	_	<u> </u>	_	-	-	-		-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	1	0	0	0	1	0	. 1
Total	L								<u>د المحمد المحم</u>							
County Treasurer	<u>69-</u> M	-70 F	71 M	<u>-72</u> F	<u>73</u> M	<u>-74</u> F	<u>75</u> M	<u>-76</u> F	77 M	7 <u>-78</u> F	<u>79</u> M	<u>-80</u> F	81- M	- <u>82</u> F	<u>83-</u> M	84 F
	0		- 0	1	м 0	1	0	<u>-</u>	0	1	0		м 0	1	0	0
White/Anglo									 			_			-	
Black	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	
American Indian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> -</u>	-			-	_ .	-	
Asian American	-	-		-	-	-	-		-		-		-	-	-	
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
County	69	-70	. 71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	7	7-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	84
County Assessor	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	٦F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	• -	-	-
American Indian	1-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Asian American	1-	-	- 1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	-		
Hispanic	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Total	0]	0	7	0	1	0		0	1	0	1	0]	0	7

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Grant

Table 8	(Con	t.)
---------	------	-----

..*****.

	60		~ >	-									1			
	69-			-72		-74	75.			-78	-	-80	81-		83-8	34
Sheriff	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
White/Anglo	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Black	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-		-	-	- •	-	-			-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	. –	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- ·	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	1	0	1	-0	0	.0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
										-						
	69-	70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	·82	83-8	84
Probate Judge	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	M'	F	Μ	F	M	F	M	F
White/Anglo	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	Ó	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tota]	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.	0	1.	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
IULUI	_															
- Iotai				•												
10681	69-	.70		-72	.73	8-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	-18	-82	83-1	84
Magistrates		- <u>70</u> F	71 M	-72 F	_73 M	8-74 F	75 M	-76 F	77 M	<u>-78</u> F	79 M	-80 F	81- M	-82 F	83-1 M	84 F
-	69-															the second se
Magistrates	69- M	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	M	F		F	M	F	M	F
Magistrates White/Anglo	69- M 1	F 0	М 1	F 0	М 1	F 0	M 1	F 0	M 1	F 0	M 1	F 0	M 1	F 0	M .1	F 0
Magistrates White/Anglo Black	69- M 1 -	F 0	M 1 -	F 0 -	М 1	F 0 -	M 1 -	F 0 -	M 1 -	F 0 -	M 1	F 0 -	M 1 -	F 0 -	M .1 -	F 0 -
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M 1 -	F 0	M 1 -	F 0 -	М 1	F 0 -	M 1 -	F 0 -	M 1 -	F 0 -	M 1	F 0 -	M 1 -	F 0 -	M .1 -	F 0 -
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	69- M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M .1 -	F 0 - -
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	69- M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	69- M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0	M - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - 0 0
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	69- M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2	F 0 - - 0 0
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials	69- M 1 - - 1 2 69-	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M - - 1 2 71	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2 73	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74	M 1 - - 1 2 75	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2 77	F 0 - - 0 0 -78	M - - 1 2 79	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2 81-	F 0 - - 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2 83-1	F 0 - - 0 0 0
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984)	69- M 1 - - 1 2 69- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F	M - - 1 2 71 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F	M 1 - - 1 2 73 M	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F	M 1 - - 1 2 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 1 - - 1 2 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 -78 F	M 1 - 1 2 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F	M 1 - - 1 2 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 - 82 F	M 1 - - 1 2 83-1 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 84 F
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo	69- M 1 - - 1 2 69- M 6	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3	M - - 1 2 71 M 4	F 0 - 0 0 0 -72 F 2	M 1 - - 1 2 73 M	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F 2	M 1 - - 1 2 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -76 F 2	M 1 - - 1 2 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -78 F 1	M 1 - 1 2 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F	M 1 - - 1 2 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1	M 1 - - 1 2 83-1 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 84 F
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black	69- M 1 - - 1 2 69- M 6 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3 -	M 1 - - 1 2 71 M 4 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 2 -	M 1 - - 1 2 73 M	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F 2 -	M 1 - - 1 2 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -76 F 2 -	M 1 - - 1 2 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -78 F 1 -	M 1 - 1 2 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 - 80 F 2 -	M 1 - - 1 2 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 - 82 F 1 -	M 1 - - 1 2 83-1 M 3 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 84 F
Magistrates White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M 1 - - 1 2 69- M 6 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3 - -	M - - 1 2 71 M 4 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 72 F 2 2 - -	M 1 - - 1 2 73 M	F 0 - 0 0 0 8-74 F 2 -	M 1 - - 1 2 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -76 F 2 - -	M 1 - - 1 2 77 M	F 0 - 0 0 - 78 F 1 - - 78 - -	M 1 - 1 2 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F 2 - - -	M 1 - - 1 2 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1 - -	M 1 - - 1 2 83-1 M 3 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 84 F 1 - -

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County

44

-

		45	County Elected UTTICIAIS By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Grant
County	Figure 2		Percent Distribution
Comissionen	.0 10.0 20.0	30.0 40.0	50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo .		Andrews Andrew	58.3%
Black	0 .0%	•	
American Indian	0.0%	-	
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic		Arter a Arter	41.7%
County Clerk			• • • • • •
White/Anglo			62.5%
Black	0.0%		-
American Indian	0.0%	• •	
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic	A WA WANT	37.5	
County Treasurer	<u>1</u>		
White/Anglo	A stransmin and	Analysis Ana	87.5%
Black	0.0%		
American Indian	0.0%		
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic		12.5%	
County Assessor	P 1 9		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
White/Anglo		25.0%	
Black	0.0%		•
American Indian	0.0%		
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic	Andrews Andrew	Ansata An	75.0%
SOURCE: Roster of S County Offi	tate of New Mex cials. Editions	ico. Elective 1969-70 thro	State, Legislative, District and ugh 1983-84. Secretary of State,

··· ·· ··	46 46 County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Grant
	Figure 2 (Cont.) Percent Distribution
Sheriff	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0
White/Anglo	37.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic .	62.5%
Probate Judge	
White/Anglo	87.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	12.5%
Magistrates	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	50.0%
Total County Offic	cials (1969–1984)
White/Anglo	57.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	42.5%

- 1

. .

~ .

.

.

. .

. .

. .

.

• • • • • • •

~

.

- --

County Work Force 1982 County: Grant Full-time Employees

Table 9

		MA	LE					J F E	MAL	Ε	
Occupational Group	Total*	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispaniç	Asfan American	American Indian
Official/ Administrators	4.	٦	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professional	10	.4	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Technician	7	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Protective Service	18	7	0	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Para-Professional	9	٦	١	2	0	0	3	0	2	0	0
Office/Clerical	18	1	0	, 1	0	0	3	0	13	0	Ó
Skilled Craft	13	4	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service/Maintenance	5	2	0	٦	0	0	٦	0	1	0	0
Total	84	22	١	30	0	0	9	0	22	0	0_

SOURCE:

Isabel Castillo-Grant County Clerk, State and Local Government Information (EEO-4), Grant County, New Mexico, 12-6-82.

Note: Data does not include school systems and educational institutions.

*Includes only full-time employees.

County Work Force 1982 County: Grant

Table 10

Percent Distribution

x		M	ALE				F	EMA		_	
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asían American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrators	100%	25.0%	0.0%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Professional	100%	40.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Technician	100%	28.6	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
Protective Service	100%	38.9	0.0	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
Para-Professional	100%	11.1	11.1	2 2 .2	0.0	0.0	33.4	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0
Office/Clerical	100%	5.6 .	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	16.6	0.0	72.2	0.0	0.0
Skilled Craft	100%	30.8	0.0	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Service/Maintenance	100%	40.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20:0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100%	26.2%	1.2%	35.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	26.2%	0.0%	0.0%
White/Anglo Minority 0	.0 10	-	jure 3).0 3	0.0 4	0.0 5	0.0 60).0 70	.0 80	0.0 90	.0 .10	0.0%
Official/ Administrative	2	25.0%				75.0%					
Professional		40.	0%				60.0	%			
Technician	An Andreas And	A Services A Services	57.2%		Annual An	Arvenner Arv		42.8	3%		
Protective Service		38.9%									
Para-Professional		55.5%									
Office/Clerical	22.2%										
Skilled Craft		30.8%									
Service/Maintenance		40.0%									

SILVER CITY MUNICIPAL PROFILE

· ··

DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

City of Silver City

Introduction

Silver City is located in the central portion of Grant County. It is the 18th largest city in the State. It is also the county seat and the home of Western New Mexico University.

Population (Table 1).

The 1980 Census reported a population of 9,887 persons living in Silver City. Of this number, Anglos constituted 45.9 percent of the population, while Hispanics comprised 52.5 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans made up 0.9 percent, 0.4 percent, and 0.3 percent, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the city experienced an overall growth in population of 27.1 percent during the past decade. During that period, both the Anglo and minority population increased. However, the proportion of Anglos in the city's population increased from 39.4 percent in 1970 to 45.9 percent in 1980. Conversely, the minority population decreased from 60.6 percent in 1970 to 54.1 percent in 1980. The Anglo population also experienced a higher growth rate. Over the past ten years, the rate of increase for the Anglo population was 48.4 percent. For the minority population, the rate of increase was 13.4 percent.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the city as a whole was \$17,407 in 1980 which was considerably above the median for the county. This figure also represents a substantial increase over the 1970 median of \$7,659. It should be noted that income data reported for the city in both the 1970 and 1980 Census was very limited due to its small population size. Preliminary estimates based on available census information indicate that all of the population groups experienced some increase in both their median and mean family income. Precise data, however, is not yet available on the magnitude of these changes.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

On the basis of 1980 Census data, 21.2 percent of those surveyed in Silver City received incomes below the defined poverty level. However, the incidence of poverty among minorities in this city was considerably higher than that for the total population. For example, 30.3 percent of the total minority population was below the poverty level. In contrast, 15.7 percent of the Anglo population was below this level. Comparable figures for blacks and Hispanics were 66.7 percent and 29.7 percent, respectively.

Political Representation (Table 4)

Between 1972 and 1980, at least two Hispanics served on the city council during each term. Since 1980, however, there has only been one minority person on the council for each term. No blacks, American Indians, or Asian Americans have served on the council since 1972. Only two women - both Anglo - have been on the city council during this period.

Public Employment (Tables 5-6, Figure 1)

As of 1982, the city employed 114 full-time workers. Of that number, 35.1 percent were Anglos, and 64.9 percent were Hispanics. No blacks, Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the city. Overall, minorities made up 64.9 percent of the city's full-time work force. Women, on the other hand, constituted 23.7 percent.

Anglos occupied half of all the Technician jobs, 80.0 percent of the Para-Professional, 55.6 percent of the Office/Clerical, and 57.1 percent of all the Skilled Craft jobs in city government. Minorities held most of the jobs in the Official/Administrative (61.5%), Professional (70.0%), Protective Service (56.5%), and Service/Maintenance (96.9%) categories. Of the 27 women employed by the city, 16, or 59.3 percent were classified as Office/Clerical workers and five or 18.5 were Para-Professionals. Three women were also employed in the Protective Service category. They also held two of the 13 Official/Administrative positions.

	197	70 ¹	· 198	30 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	3,060	39 . 4% ⁻	4,540	45.9%	- + 48.4%
Black	73	- 0.9%	91	0.9%	-+ 24.6%
American Indian	32	0.4%	36	0.4%	+ 12.5%
Asian American	19	0.2%	29.	0.3%	+ 52.6%
Hispanic	4,592	59.1%	5,19]	52:5%	+ 13.0%
Total Minority	4,716	60.6%	5,347	54.1%	+ 13.4%
Total	7,776	100.0%	9,887	100.0%	+ 27.1%

	0,0%	20.0%	40.0%	60,0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980			45.9%		
Anglo .	1970		. 39.4	· /c		
Black	1980	0.9%				
Diack	1970	0.9%				
American	1980	0.4%				
Indian	. 19 70	0.4%				
Asian	1980	0.3%				
American	1970	0.2%				
Nicoppie	1980				52.5%	
Hispanic	1970				59.1%	

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics</u> PC(1)-B33. New Mexico, Table 27 (1970).
 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Summary</u> <u>Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan</u> <u>Statistical Areas</u>, PHC80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1 (1980).

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 City: Silver City

-	1970 ¹	1980* ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$ `	\$	-,
Black	. -		
American Indian	·		
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$ 7,659	\$ 17,407	+ 127.3%

Median Family Income 1980...\$ 17,407 1970...\$ 7,659

*Estimates are based on sample.

NOTE: No other information available.

Mean Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

х.	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo			
Black			
American Indian			
Asian American		 .	
Hispanic			·
Total	\$ 8,924	\$	

Mean Family Income 1980\$

1970...\$ 8,924

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33 New Mexico. Tables 107, 111 and 116 (1970).
 - 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social</u>, <u>Economic and</u> <u>Housing Characteristics</u>, New Mexico. PHC80-S2-33. Table P5. General, Social and Economic Characteristics By Race and Economic Table P4 Income and Poverty Status in 1979

Table 3 Income Poverty/Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1980 City: Silver City

1980 Population Below Poverty Level

	Persons Surveyed	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent		
White/Anglo	6,742	1,061	15.7%		
Black	81	54	66.7%		
American Indian	0 -	0	0.0%		
Asian American	- 22	0	0.0%		
Hispanic	3,890	1,155	29.7%		
Total Minority	3,993	1,209	30.3%		
Total	10,735	2,270	21.2%		

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico PHC80-S2-33.</u> Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980.

Table 4

Municipal Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1972-1984 City: Silver City

City Counci	I/Commission
-------------	--------------

	Whi Ang		Bla	ck	Ameri Indi		Asian American Hi		Hispa	Hispanic Total		Minority		
Year	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	М	F	М	<u> </u>	M	F
1972-74	3	0	0	0	0	0.	0	0	3	Ō	6	0	3	0
1974-76	4	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	3	0	7	0	3	0
1976-78	4	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	2	0	6	0	2	-
1 978- 80	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	6	1	3	0.
1 9 80-82	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	1	0	6	1	1	0
1982-84	3	1	0	0	0	0	Ō	0	1	0	4	1	1	0
Total	22	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	.0	35	3	13	0

Percent Distribution

Year	White/ Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1972-74	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%
1974-76	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%	42.9%
1976-78	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	33.3%
1978-80	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%	42.9%
1980-82	85.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	100.0%	14.3%
1982-84	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
Total	65.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.2%	100.0%	34.2%

SOURCE: Donald E. Maxwell, Mayor, Silver City, New Mexico, 3/17/83.

[·] 54

.

Table 5 Municipal Work Force **1982/City:** Silver City

Full-time Employees

MALE FEMALE Asian American American Indian C Hispanic Asian American American Indian Hispanic White/ Anglo White/ Anglo Black Black otal Occupational Group Official/ · 1 Administrative Professional Technician Protective Service Para-Professional Office/Clerical Skilled Craft · Service/Maintenance Total

SOURCE: Donald E. Maxwell, Mayor, State and Local Government Information (EE0-4), Silver City, New Mexico.

Table 6 Municipal Work force 1982/City: Silver City

•

Percent Distribution

		Male						Female					
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Blačk	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian		
Official/ Administrative	100.0%	30.8%	0.0%	53.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%		
Professional	100.0%	30.0	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	٥.٥	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Technician	100.0%	50.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0		
Protective Service	100.0%	34.8	0.0	52 .2	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0		
Para-Professional	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0		
Office/Clerical	100.0%	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	55.6	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0		
Skilled Craft	100.0%	57.1	0.0	42.9	0.0	o.o	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Service/Maintenance	100.0%	3.1	0.0	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Total	100-0%	20.2%	0.0%	56.1%	0.0%	0.0%	14.9%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%	0.0%		
White/Anglo Minority 0.	.0 10.	0 20.	0 30	0 40	-	ure 1).0 60.	0 70	.0 80	.0 90	.0 10	0.0%		
Official/ Administrative		38.5	5%	And it is a constraint of a co			61.5%	6		u tra se			
Professional		30.0%				7	0.0%	4. N.			-		
Technician	Ayona ayon ayon ayon ayon ayon ayon ayon	50.0%											
Protective Service		43.5%											
Para-Professional	20.0%												
Office/Clerical	55.6%												
Skilled Craft	57.1%												
Service/Maintenance	3.1%	3 . yr	·	λ.	96.	.9%							
Total City	45.9%												

SILVER CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICT PROFILE

ENROLLMENT DATA SCHOOL BOARD EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

The Silver Consolidated School District is one of two in Grant County. The other district is the Cobre School District which services the eastern part of the county. During the current school year, the district reported a student enrollment of 4,048.

Composition of the School Board (Table 1)

Since 1972, only two Hispanics have served on the school board. No other minority groups have been represented. During the current term (1983-1985), there are no minorities on the school board. Since 1977, there has been at least one woman on the board. Presently, two Anglo women are serving in this capacity.

School Enrollment (Table 2)

Since the 1968-69 school year, the student enrollment in the district has declined. During this period, the composition of the student body has also changed. In the 1968-69 school year, for example, Anglos constituted 40.8 percent of the student enrollment, while minorities made up 59.2 percent. For the latest school year - 1983-1984 - the proportion of Anglo students attending schools in the district increased to 50.8 percent, while the minority enrollment declined to 49.2 percent. The greatest changes occurred among Anglo and Hispanic students. In 1968, Anglos made up 40.8 percent of the enrollment and Hispanics comprised 58.8 percent. By 1983, the enrollment of Anglos and Hispanics in the district was almost half and half. Throughout the study period, blacks, Asian Americans and American Indians constituted less than one percent of the district's school population.

District Employment (Tables 3-4)

During the 1982-83 school year, the Silver Consolidated School District employed 357 full-time employees. Of that number, 58.5 percent were Anglo, 41.2 percent were Hispanic, and 0.3 percent were Asian American. No blacks or American Indians were employed by the district. Overall, minorities constituted 41.5 percent of the district's work force. Women made up 66.9 percent of the total employment. Most of the district's work force was employed in three major job areas: Elementary School Teachers (85), Secondary School Teachers (91), and Service Workers (62). Of the 85 full-time elementary school teachers, Anglos constituted 69.4 percent of the total, while minorities made up 30.6 percent. At the secondary level, Anglos comprised 74.7 percent of the 91 teachers employed at that level. Minorities, on the other hand, made up 25.3 percent. In the service worker category, Anglos comprised 22.6 percent of the total work force, while minorities made up 77.4 percent. Minorities also comprised 33.3 percent of all the professionals, 72.7 percent of the teacher aides, 65.2 percent of the clerical workers, and 60.0 percent of the skilled workers in the district.

Both Anglos and Hispanics occupied the major policy and decisionmaking jobs within the district - Official/Administrative/Managers, Principals and Assistant Principals. Of the six positions classified as official, administrative, or managerial, five were held by Anglos and one was held by an Hispanic female. Of the ten principal and assistant principal positions in the district, six were held by Anglos and four were held by Hispanics.

Women held three of the 16 administrative, principal and assistant principal positions in the district. Most were employed as teachers, professionals, teacher aides, office/clerical workers and service workers. For example, 90.6 percent of all the elementary school teachers and 45.0 percent of the secondary school teachers were women. They also held 76.2 percent of all the professional, 100.0 percent of all the teacher aide and clerical worker and 54.9 percent of all the service jobs in the district. Anglo women held most of the administrative, teaching and professional jobs. Minority women held most of the teacher aide, clerical and service-type jobs.

QC

Table 1

Composition of School Board by Race/Ethnicity and Gender: 1973-1985

Silver Consolidated School District

Year	Whi Ang M	te/ 10 F	Bla M	ck F		rican dian F		Asian erican F	Hisp M	anic ⁻ F	Tota M	al F	Mino M	rity F
1973-75	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]	0	5	0]	0
1975-77	5	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	0	0	- 5	0	0	0
1977-79	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	٦٠	0	1
1979-81	3	٦	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	1.
1981-83	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	۱	3	2	0	٦.
1983-85	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Total	22	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	23	7_	1	3

Percent Distribution

Year	White Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1973-75	80.0%	0.0%	· 0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1975–77	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1977-79	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1979-81	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1981-83	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1983-85	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Total	86.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	100.0%	13.3%

SOURCE: Ollie W. McCrary, Superintendent of Schools, Silver City, School District, 3/24/83.

School Enrollment by Race, Ethnicity and Gender - 1968-1984 K-12 Elementary/Secondary

School District _	Silver Ci	ty		County Grant				
School Year	Total Enrollment	White/ Anglo	•		Asian American	American Indian	Total Minority	
1968-1969 ¹	5,883	2,403	10	3,458	0	12	3,480	
	100.0%	40.8%	0.2%	58.8%,	0.0 %	0.2 [°] %	59.2%	
1976-1977 ²	3,735	2,038	17	1,670 ;	3	7	1,697	
	100.0%	54.6%	0.5%	44.7%	10.1.%	0.2:%	45.4%	
1982-1983 ³	4,106	2,162	21	1,914	• 0	9 '	1,944	
	100.0%	52.7%	0.5%	46.6%	0.0%	0.2%	47.3%	
1983 -19 84 ⁴	4,048	2,057	17	1,969	0	5	1,991	
	100.0%	50.8%	0.4%	48.6%	0.0%	0.1%	.49.2%	

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of Public</u> Elementary and Secondary Schools in Selected Districts. <u>Enrollment and Staff by Racial/Ethnic</u> Group, Fall 1968 (New Mexico).
 - U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of</u> <u>Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts: School</u> Year 1976-1977, Vol. II.
 - 3. New Mexico State Department of Education. Data derived from estimates provided through individual District/Chapter I applications for funding under Education Consolidation and Improvement Act. Information provided by the State Education Department, June 1983.
 - 4. Ibid.

Table 3

Employment Profile-rull line School District: Silver City 1982-1983 School Year

	1				Sc	hool Di	strict Wo	ork Force	5		
	, ·		M	ALE				FEMALE			
CLASSIFICATION	Total	√hite/ Anglo	31ack	łi spani c	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hi spanic	Asian American	American Indian
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	. 6	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Principals	8	4	0	3	0	0	· 1	0	0	0	0
Assistant Principals ¹	2	1	0	1	0	, 0	0	0	0,	0	0
Elementary Teachers	85	6	0	2	0	; o	53	0	24	0	0
Secondary Teachers	91	38	0	12	0	٥.	30	0	,11	0	0
Other Classroom Teachers	32	7	0	2	0	0	20	0	3	0	0
Professionals ²	21	5	0	0	0	0	9	0	6	1	0
Teacher Aides	22	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	16 ·	0	0
Technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clerical/Secretarial	23	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	15.	0	0
Service Workers	62	3	0	25	0	0	11	0	2 3	0,	0
Skilled Workers	5	2	0	3	0	0	0	[`] O	0	0	0
Laborers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	357	70	0	48	0	0	139	· 0	99 '	1	.0

SOURCE:

Ollie W. McCrary, Superintendent of Schools, Silver City, New Mexico, <u>Elementary-Secondary</u> <u>Staff Information. (EEO-5), 1/28/83.</u> 1. Includes teaching and non-teaching principals. 2. Includes guidance counselors, psychologists, librarians/consultants, other professionals.

. Table 4

Employment Profile - Full Time School District: Silver City 1982-1983 School Year

		Pe	Percent Distribution								
					Sc	hool Di	strict W				
				MALE				FEM	ALE		
CLASSIFICATION	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Ufficials/ Administrators/Managers	100.0%	66.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Principals	100.0%	50.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistant Principals	100.0%	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	.0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elementary Teachers	100.0%	7.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	62.4	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary Teachers	100.0%	41.8	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0
Other Classroom Teachers	100.0%	21.8	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0
Professionals	100.0%	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	28.5 [,]	4.8	0.0
Teacher Aides	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	72.7	0.0	0.0
Technicians	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clerical/Secretarial	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	0.0	65.2	0.0	0.0
Service Workers	100.0%	4.8	0.0	40.3	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	37.1	0,0	0.0
Skilled Workers	100.0%	40 .0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laborers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0%	19.6%	0.0%	13.5%	0.0%	0.0%	38.9%	0.0%	27.7%	0.3%	0.0%

1

SOURCE: Ollie W. McCrary, Superintendent of Schools, Silver City, New Mexico, <u>Elementary-Secondary</u> <u>Staff Information (EEO-5), 1/28/83.</u>

HIDALGO COUNTY PROFILE DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

Bordering Arizona and Mexico and located further south than any other county in New Mexico, Hidalgo County forms the extreme southwestern corner of the State. The economy of the county is based mainly on agriculture, cattle ranching, and copper refining. Lordsburg is the most populous community and county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 6,049 for Hidalgo County. Of this total, Anglos comprised 51.9 percent of the population and Hispanics made up 47.1 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans comprised 0.2, 0.1, and 0.7 percent of the population, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the county experienced a substantial increase in population of 27.9 percent over the past decade. The largest component of that increase occurred within the Anglo population. For example, in 1970 the Census reported 1,883 Anglos living in Hidalgo County. By 1980, there were 3,142, for an overall gain of 66.8 percent. The Hispanic population also registered a modest gain of 2.3 percent. However, there was a decrease in both the black and American Indian population over the past decade. As of 1980, minorities made up 48.1 percent of the county's population. Although it increased from 2,845 to 2,907 in 1980, the minority proportion of the total population dropped from 60.2 percent in 1970 to 48.1 percent in 1980.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the county as a whole in 1980 was \$13,449 which represented an increase of 104.8 percent over the 19790 median of \$6,472. The median income for Hispanic families also grew by 115.9 percent over the past decade. Despite this gain, the median income for Anglo families was still considerably higher than that of minority families. The same finding is also true when we examine the mean family income. As of 1980, the mean income for Anglo families was \$18,321. For Hispanic families it was \$15,495. For the county, as a whole, it was \$16,128.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

In 1970, 27.7 percent of the county's population received incomes below the poverty level. For minorities, the proportion was 26.7 percent. In comparison, 29.2 percent of all Anglos surveyed in the 1970 Census were living in poverty conditions.

By 1980, the incidence of poverty in the county dropped to 16.4 percent. However, 20.4 percent of the county's minority population were found to be below the poverty level. In comparison, the degree of poverty among Anglos fell to 12.4 percent. For Hispanics the figure was 20.6 percent.

Work Force/Employment (Tables 4-6)

According to the New Mexico Employment Security Department, the total work force, aged 16 and over in Hidalgo County as of 1980 was 2,252. Anglos comprised 54.9 percent of the total work force, and minorities made up 45.1 percent. Hispanics constituted the second largest component making up the total minority work force of 45.1 percent. The overall unemployment rate for the county in 1980 was 4.3 percent. For Anglos it was 2.1 percent. For Hispanics it was 7.0 percent.

The rate of unemployment among female workers was lower than for males. For example, the unemployment rate for males in 1980 was 3.1 percent. For females, the overall rate was only 1.8 percent. For Hispanic females, however, the rate of unemployment was 3.3 percent.

Slightly over 60 percent (60.6%) of the employed work force in the county was concentrated in three basic industry categories: Agriculture/ Forestry/Fisheries/Mining (15.1%), Manufacturing (21.8%), and Trade (23.7%). Over half (51.3%) of the work force was employed in four major occupational categories in 1980: Sales Occupations (11.5%), Other Service Occupations (14.7%), Precision Production, Craft and Repair (15.2%), and Farming, Forestry, Fishing (9.8%).

Political Representation (Tables 7-8, Figures 1-2)

State Elected Officials (Table 7, Figure 1)

From 1969 to the present, no minority person or woman has been elected to serve as State Senator, State Representative, or District Judge in Hidalgo County. However, from 1969 to 1976, an Hispanic male served as District Attorney.

County Elected Officials (Table 8, Figure 2)

During the study period, Hispanics have served on the County Commission since 1971. They have also served as County Clerk (1975-1982), County Assessor (1981-1984), Sheriff (1977-1978), and Magistrate (1971-1984). However, no blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to a county office during this time period.

Women - both Anglo and Hispanic - have been elected to every county office during the study period except two: County Commissioner and Sheriff. At the present time, women occupy five of nine elected offices in Hidalgo County. Of that five, two are Hispanic and three are Anglo.

Table 1 Population By Race/Ethnicity County - Hidalgo

	197	01	198	0 ²	% Change	
White/Anglo	1,883	39.8%	3,142	51.9%	- +	66.8%
Black	19	- 0.4%	13	0.2%	• •	31.6%
American Indian	20	0.4%	6	0.1%	-	70.0%
Asian American	22	0.5%	39	0.7%	+	77.3%
Hispanic	2,784	58.9%	2,849	47.1%	+	2.3%
Total Minority	2,845	60.2%	2,907	48.]%	+	2.2%
Total	4,728	100.0%	6,049	100.0%	+	27.9%

Percent Distribution

	. O	.0%	20,0%	40.0%	60.0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980				5 1.9%		
Anglo	1970				39.8%		
Plask	1980		0.2%				
Black	1970		0.4%				
American	19 80		0.1%				
Indian	19 70		0.4%				
Asian	1980		0.7	·			
American	1970		0.5				
114	1980		- -	4	47.1%		
Hispanic	1970			÷	58.9%		

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics. New Mexico.</u> PC(1)-B33. Table 34.

2. 1980 Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. PHC 80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1, 1980.

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 County: Hidalgo

•	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$ `	\$ 16,262	
Black	·		
American Indian			
Asian American	·		
Hispanic	6,092	13,150	+ 115.9%
Total	\$ 6,568	\$ 13,449	+ 104.8%

Median Family Income 1980...\$ 13,449

1970...\$ 6,568

Mean Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

. . .

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 18,321	
Black			
American Indian	·		
Asian American			
Hispanic	6,472	15,495	+ 139.4%
Total	\$7,444	\$ 16,128	+ 116.7%

Mean Family Income 1980...\$ 16,728

1970...\$ 7,444

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico. PC(1)-C-33. Tables 124, 128, and 133 (1970).

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>. New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table
 P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin, 1980., Table P-4, Income and Poverty

County: Hidalgo

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	·Percent
White/Anglo	1,883	549	29.2%
Black	19		
American Indian	20		
Asian American	22		
Hispanic	2,784	761	27.3%
Total Minority	2,845	761	26.7%
Total	4,728	1,310	27.7%

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

1980 Population Below Poverty Level²

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	2,924	363	12.4%
Black			
American Indian	·		
Asian American	30		
Hispanic	2,843	587	20.6%
Total Minority	2,873	587	20.4%
Total	5,797	950	16.4%

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33</u>, Tables 124, 128 and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico</u> PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General <u>Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin:</u> 1980, Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Ta	Ы	le	4
----	---	----	---

Employment Status by Race, Ethnicity and Gender 1980 County: Hidalgo

Race/Ethnicity/ Gender Status	Civilian Labor Force	Employed	Unemploy	vedI		ent Distributi Employed	on Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Total Work Force	2,252	2,155	97		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	4.3%
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	1,237 0 0 1,015 1,015	1,211 0 944 944	26 0 71 71	;	54.9 0.0 0.0 45.1 45.1	56.2 0.0 0.0 43.8 43.8	27.2 0.0 0.0 72.8 72.8	2.1 0.0 0.0 7.0 7.0
	*	· · · ·	• • •	•	· · · · ·	· ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	
Male TOTAL	1,567	1,482	85		69.6	68.8	87.6	3.1
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	862 0 705 705	838 0 0 644 644	24 0 61 61	•	38.3 0.0 0.0 31.3 31.3	38.9 0.0 0.0 29.9 29.9	24.7 0.0 0.0 62.9 62. 9	1.3 0.0 0.0 5.2 5.2
Female TOTAL	685	673	12		30.4	31.2	12.4	1.8
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	375 0 0 310 310	373 0 300 300	2 0 0 10 10		16.6 0.0 0.0 13.8 13.8	17.3 0.0 0.0 13.9 13.9	2.1 0.0 0.0 10.3 10.3	0.5 0.0 0.0 3.3 3.3

SOURCE: New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section, <u>Affirmative Action</u> <u>Information/1981</u>. HidalgoCounty, Albuquerque, NM.

.

÷,

,

.

• •

.

.

.

89

.

Ta	Ы	е	5
----	---	---	---

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Industry - Hidalgo County

Industry	Total	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mining	301	_ 15.1%
Construction	137	6.9
Manufacturing (Durable/Non-durable goods)	437	21.8
Transportation	52	2.6
Communications and other Public Utilities	27	1.4
Trade (Wholesale/Retail)	475	23.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	58	2.9
Business and Repair Services	73	3.7
Personal, Entertainment and Recreation Services	66	3.3
Educational Services	65	3.2
Health Services	185	9.2
Other Professional and Related Services	20	0.9
Public Administration	105	5.2
TOTAL	2,001	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

Table 6

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Occupation - Hidalgo County

- -

Occupation	Total	Percent
Managerial/Professional Occupations		
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	170 -	- 8.5%
Professional	147	· 7.4%
Technical and Related Support	40	2.0%
Sales Occupations	230	11,5%
Administrative Support, including Clerical	190	9.5%
Service Occupations		
Private Household	15	0.8%
Protective Service	28	1.4%
Other Service Occupations	294	14.7%
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	195	9.8%
Precision Production, Craft and Repair	305	15.2%
Skilled/Unskilled Workers		
Machine Operators, Assemblers, Inspectors	109	5.4%
Transportation and Material Moving	139	6.9%
Laborers	139	6.9%
TOTAL	2,001	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

	69-	-70	71.	-72	73	-74	75-	76	77-	78	79-	80	81-	B2	83-	84
State Senator	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.	0	1	-0-	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	_	- 1		-	-	-	-	-
Asian American		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
State	69	-7 0	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77-	78	79-	-8 0	81-	82	83-	84
Representative	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	Ó	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	_	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-		-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	_	-	-
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
																ير باد کفکا
		9-70	_71	-72	7	3-74	75	-76	77.	-78	79	-8 0	81-	-82	83-	·84
District Judges		9-70 F	71 M	-72 F	7: M	3-74 F	75 M	-76 F	77. M	-78 F	79- M	- 8 0 F	81- M	-82 F	83- M	-84 F
District Judges White/Anglo	_															
	Μ	F	м	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	м	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	Μ	F	м	F 0	Μ	F O	Μ	F	М	F	м	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo Black	M 1 -	F 0	м	F 0 -	Μ	F 0 -	Μ	F 0 -	М	F	м	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 -	F 0	м	F 0 -	Μ	F 0 -	Μ	F 0 -	М	F	м	F	М	F	M 2 - - -	F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	м	F 0 - -	M 1 	F 0 - -	M 1 - - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - - -	F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	Mi 1 - - -	F 0 - - -	M - - -	F 0 - - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - - -	M 1 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 1 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 2 - - - -	F 0 - - -	M 2 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 2 - - -	F 0 - - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	M 1 - - - 1	F 0 - - -	M - - - 1	F 0 - - -	M 1 - - - 1	F 0 - - -	M - - - 1	F 0 - - -	M - - - 1	F 0 - - -	M 2 - - - - 2	F 0 - - -	M - - - 2	F 0 - - -	M 2 - - - 2	F 0 - - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 1 - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M 1 - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M 2 - - - - 2	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 2	F 0 - - - 0 -82 F	M 2 - - 2 83 [.] M	E 0 - - 0 - 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total District	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - - 0 9-70	M - - - 1 7	F 0 - - - 0 1-72	M 1 - 1 7	F 0 - - 0 3-74	M - - - 1 75 M	F 0 - - - 0	M 1 - - 1 77	F 0 - - 0 -78	M 2 - - - 2 79	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - 2 81	F 0 - - - 0	M 2 - - 2 83 [.] M	F 0 - - - 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney	M 1 - - 1 60 M	F 0 - - - 0 9-70 F	M - - 1 7 M	F 0 - - - 0 1-72 F	M 1 - - 1 7 M	F 0 - - 0 3-74 F	M - - - 1 75 M	F 0 - - - 0	M 1 - - 1 77 M	F 0 - - 0 -78 F	M 2 - - - 2 79 M	F 0 - - - 0 - 80 F	M 2 - - 2 81	F 0 - - - 0 -82 F	M 2 - - 2 83 [.] M	E 0 - - 0 - 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney White/Anglo	M 1 - - 1 M 0	F 0 - - - 0 9-70 F 0	M - - 1 7 M 0	F 0 - - 0 1-72 F 0	M 1 - - 1 1 7 M 0	F 0 - - 0 3-74 F	M 1 - - 1 75 M 0	F 0 - - - 0 - 76 F 0	M 1 - - 1 77 M 1	F 0 - - - 0 -78 F 0	M 2 - - 2 79 M 1	F 0 - - - 0 - 80 F	M 2 - - 2 81	F 0 - - - 0 -82 F	M 2 - - 2 83 [.] M	E 0 - - 0 - 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney White/Anglo Black	M 1 - - 1 1 60 M 0 -	F 0 - - 0 9-70 F 0 -	M 1 - - 1 1 7 M 0 -	F 0 - - 0 1-72 F 0 -	M 1 - - 1 7 M 0 -	F 0 - - 0 3-74 F	M 1 - - 1 1 75 M 0 -	F 0 - - 0 - 76 F 0 -	M 1 - - 1 1 77 M 1 -	F 0 - - - 0 - 78 F 0 -	M 2 - - 2 79 M 1	F 0 - - - 0 - 80 F 0 -	M 2 - - 2 81 M 1 -	F 0 - - - 0 - 82 F 0 -	M 2 - - 2 83 [.] M	E 0 - - 0 - 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - - 1 1 M 0 - - -	F 0 - - - 0 9-70 F 0 - - 0	M - - 1 1 7 M 0 - - - - - -	F 0 - - - 0 1-72 F 0 - - -	M 1 - - 1 1 7 M 0 - -	F 0 - - 0 3-74 F	M 1 - - 1 1 75 M 0 - - 1	F 0 - - 0 5-76 F 0 - -	M 1 - - 1 77 M 1 - -	F 0 - - - 0 -78 F 0 - - -	M 2 - - 2 79 M 1 -	F 0 - - - 0 - 80 F 0 - - - -	M 2 - - 2 81 M 1 - -	F 0 - - - 0 - 82 F 0 - - 82 - 7 -	M - - - 2 83 M 1 - - - -	E 0 - - 0 - 84 F

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District, and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M. NOTE: The State officials listed above represent multi-county districts.

Table 7

State Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Hidalgo Percent Distribution

State Senator	0.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.09
White/Anglo	Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna	A Service A Serv								100.0	%H
Black		0.0	%		-				~		
American Indian		0.0	%	-				-	-		
Asian American		0.0	%								
Hispanic		0.0	%								

State Representative

-	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%

District Judges

White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%

District Attorney	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
White/Anglo		50.0%
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	
Hispanic		50.0%
SOURCE: <u>Roster of</u> County Of	State of New Mexico, Elective Sta ficials, Editions 1969-70 through	te, Legislative, District and 1983-84. Secretary of State,

72

Figure 1

Lounty Elected UTTICIALS By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Hidalgo

	Tab	ole 8														
County	69-	70	71-	-72	73	-74	75-	-76	77-	-78	79-	·80	81-	82	83-8	34
Commissioners	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	3	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	- 0	2	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	~_	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	1	0	1.	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Total	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
County	69-	70	71.	-72	73	-74	.75-	-76	77	-78	79-	-80	81-	82	83-	34
Clerk	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	. –	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Ö	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
T.1.3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0		0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Total			U		U		U	1	U		<u> </u>		U		0	1
IOTAI			U		U		U		0	••••••			U		0	
County	69-	.70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79-	-80	81-	·82	83-	
•	69- M	- <u>70</u> F	71 M		73 M	i-74 F	75 M	-76 F	77 M		79- M	- <u>80</u> F	81- M		83-1 M	84 F
County	69-		71	-72	73		75	-76	77	-78	79-		81-	·82	83-	
County Treasurer	69- M		71 M	-72	73 M		75 M	-76 F	77 M	-78	79- M		81- M	·82	83-1 M	
County Treasurer White/Anglo	<u>69-</u> M 0		71 M 0	-72 F 1	73 M 0	F 1	75 M 0	-76 F 1	77 M 0	-78 F 1	79- M 0	F	81- M 0	82 F 1	83-3 M 0	
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black	<u>69-</u> M 0	F 1 -	71 M 0	-72 F 1	73 M 0	F 1 -	75 M 0 -	-76 F 1	77 M 0	-78 F 1	79- M 0	F	81- M 0	82 F 1	83-3 M 0	
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M 0 -	F 1 -	71 M 0 -	-72 F 1 - -	73 M 0 -	F 1 -	75 M 0 -	-76 F 1 -	77 M 0 -	-78 F 1 -	79. M 0 -	F 1 -	81- M 0 -	82 F 1 -	83 M 0 - - -	
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	69- M 0 - -	F 1 - -	71 M 0 - -	-72 F 1 -	73 M 0 - -	F - -	75 M 0 - -	-76 F 1 - -	77 M 0 - -	-78 F 1 - -	79- M 0 - -	F 1 - -	81- M 0 - -	82 F 1 - -	83- M 0 - -	
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	69- M 0 - - -	F 1 - -	71 M 0 - - -	-72 F 1 - -	73 M 0 - - -	F - -	75 M 0 - - -	-76 F 1 - -	77 M 0 - - -	-78 F 1 - -	79. M 0 - - -	F - - -	81- M 0 - - -	82 F 1 - -	83 M 0 - - -	
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	69- M 0 - - -	F - 	71 M - - - 0	-72 F 1 - -	73 M 0 - - - - 0	F - -	75 M 0 - - - 0	-76 F 1 - -	77 M 0 - - - 0	-78 F 1 - -	79 M 0 - - - 0 79	F - - -	81- M 0 - - -	82 F 1 - - - 1	83 M 0 - - - 0 83-	F 1 - - 1 84
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	69- M - - - 0	F - 	71 M - - - 0	-72 F 1 - - - 1	73 M 0 - - - - 0	F - - -]	75 M 0 - - - 0	-76 F 1 - - - 1	77 M 0 - - - 0	-78 F 1 - - - 1	79- M 0 - - - - 0	F - - 1	81- M 0 - - - 0	82 F 1 - - - 1	83 M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 1 84 F
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County	69- M - - - 0	F 1 - - 1	71 M - - - 0 71	-72 F 1 - - 1	73 M - - - 0 73	F - - - 1 3-74	75 M 0 - - - 0 75	-76 F 1 - - 1	77 M - - - 0 77	-78 F 1 - - 1	79 M 0 - - - 0 79	F - - 1 1	81- M 0 - - 0 81-	82 F 1 - - 1 82	83 M 0 - - - 0 83-	F 1 - - 1 84
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black	69- M 0 - - - 0 69- M	F 1 - - 1	71 M - - - 0 71 M	-72 F 1 - - 1 - 1 - 72 F	73 M O - - - 0 73 M	F 1 - - 1 3-74 F	75 M 0 - - 0 75 M	-76 F 1 - - 1 - 76 F	77 M - - - 0 77 M	-78 F 1 - - 1 -78 F	79- M 0 - - - 0 79- M	F - - 1 - 80 F	81- M 0 - - - 0 81- M	82 F 1 - - - 1 82 F	83- M 0 - - - 0 83- M	F 1 - - 1 84 F
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo	69- M 0 - - - 0 69- M 0	F 1 - - 1 - 70 F 1	71 M - - - 0 71 M 1	-72 F 1 - - 1 - 1 - 72 F 0	73 M 0 - - - 0 73 M 1	F - - 1 8-74 F 0	75 M 0 - - - 0 75 M 0	-76 F - - - 1 -76 F 1	77 M - - - 0 77 M 1	-78 F 1 - - 1 -78 F 0	79 M 0 - - - 0 79 M 1	F - - 1 - 80 F 0	81- M 0 - - - 0 81- M 0	82 F 1 - - 1 - 82 F 0	83 M 0 - - - 0 83 M 0	F 1 - - 1 84 F
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black	69- M - - - 0 69- M 0 -	F 1 - - 1 -70 F 1 -	71 M O - - - 0 71 M 1 -	-72 F 1 - - 1 - 1 - 72 F 0	73 M O - - - 0 73 M 1 -	F - - - 1 3-74 F 0 -	75 M 0 - - 0 75 M 0 -	-76 F - - 1 - 7 6 F 1 - 7 6 F	777 M - - - 0 77 M 1 - - -	-78 F 1 - - 1 - 7 8 F 0 - - -	79 M 0 - - - 0 79 M 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	F - - 1 - 80 F 0 - -	81- M 0 - - - 0 81- M 0 -	82 F 1 - - 1 82 F 0 -	83- M 0 - - - 0 83- M 0 -	F 1 - - 1 84 F
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M 0 - - - 0 0 M 0 - - - -	F 1 - - 1 - 70 F 1 - - 1 - -	71 M O - - - 0 71 M 1 - - -	-72 F 1 - - 1 - 1 - 7 F 0 - 7 2 F 0 -	73 M 0 - - - - 0 73 M 1 - -	F - - 1 3-74 F 0 -	75 M 0 - - - 0 75 M 0 - -	-76 F 1 - - - 1 - 76 F 1 - -	77 M 0 - - - 0 77 M 1 - -	-78 F 1 - - 1 - 78 F 0 - -	79. M 0 - - - - 0 79. M 1 - -	F - - 1 - 80 F 0 -	81- M 0 - - - 0 81- M 0 - - -	82 F 1 - - 1 82 F 0 -	83- M 0 - - - 0 83- M 0 - -	F 1 - - 1 84 F

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Ufficials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Hidalgo

	Tab	le 8	(Con	t.)												
•	69-	70	71	-72 [.]	73	-74	75·	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	84
Sheriff	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	м	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	· _		-	-	-	-		-	-				-	-	-	-
Asian American	-		- • •	-	-	-	-	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	1	0	0	Õ	0	0	0	Ō
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
			_													
	69-	.70	71	-72	73	8-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81	-82	83-	84
Probate Judge	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Black	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	` - `	-	-	1,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	Ĥ	4	-	÷	а.	-	_	-	-	5	-	1	-'=	4	-
Total	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
													1			
	69-			1-72		8-74		-76		-78		-80	81.	-82	83-	
Magistrates	69- M	-70 F	7' M	1 <u>-72</u> F	73 M	8-74 F	75 M	-76 F	77 M	-78 F	79 M	9-80 F	81. M	-82 F	83- M	84 F
Magistrates White/Anglo													and the second second			
	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	M 1	F 0	М 0	F 0	M O	F 0	M 0	F O	M 0	F 0	м 0	F	м 0	F 0	М 0	F
White/Anglo Black	M 1 - -	F 0 -	M 0 -	F 0 -	M 0 -	F 0 -	M - -	F 0 - -	M 0 -	F 0 -	M 0 -	F 0 -	M 0 - - -	F 0 -	M 0 - -	F 0 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 -	M 0 - -	F 0 -	M 0 - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 -	M 0 - -	F 0 -	M 0 - -	F 0 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	M 1 - -	F 0 - - -	M 0 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 0 - -	F 0 -	M - -	F 0 - -	M - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 -	M 0 - - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 1 - - 0	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 0	F 0 - - - 1	M - - - 0	F 0 -	M - - - 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - - 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - -	F 0 - - 1	M 0 - - - 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - - 0	F 0 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total	M 1 - - 0 1	F 0 - - - 0	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - - 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 -	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1	M - - - 0	F 0 - - 1 1
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 1 - - 0 1	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials	M 1 - - 0 1	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M - - 0 0 7	F 0 - 1 1 1	M - - - 0 0 73	F 0 - 1 1 3-74	M - - 0 0 75	F 0 - - 1 1	M - - 0 0 77	F 0 - 1 1 2-78	M - - 0 0 79	F 0 - - 1 1 0-80	M 0 - - 0 0 81-	F 0 - 1 1 1	M - - 0 0 83-	F 0 - - 1 1 84
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984)	M 1 - - 0 1 1 69-	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F	M - - 0 0 7 M	F 0 - - 1 1 1 1 -72 F	M - - - 0 0 73 M	F 0 - - 1 1 8-74 F	M - - 0 0 75 M	F 0 - - 1 1 - 76 F	M - - 0 0 77 M	F 0 - - 1 1 2-78 F	M - - 0 0 79 M	F 0 - - 1 1 9-80 F	M 0 - - 0 0 81 M	F 0 - 1 1 - 82 F	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M	F 0 - - 1 1 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo	M - - 0 1 69. M 5	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 4	M - - 0 0 7 M 4	F 0 - 1 1 1 1 1 - 72 F 3.	M - - - 0 0 73 M	F 0 - 1 1 8-74 F 3	M - - 0 0 75 M 3	F 0 - - 1 1 1 -76 F 3	M - - 0 0 77 M 3	F 0 - 1 1 2-78 F 2	M - - 0 0 79 M	F 0 - - 1 1 0-80 F 2	M 0 - - 0 0 0 81 M 3	F 0 - 1 1 1 - 82 F 2	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M	F 0 - - 1 1 84 F 3
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black	M 1 - - 0 1 1 69- M 5 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 4 -	M - - 0 0 7 M 4 -	F 0 - 1 1 1 1 - 7 2 F 3. -	M 0 - - 0 0 73 M 4 -	F 0 - - 1 1 3 - 74 F 3 -	M - - 0 0 75 M 3 -	F 0 - - 1 1 - 76 F 3 -	M - - 0 0 77 M 3 -	F 0 - 1 1 2-78 F 2 -	M - - 0 0 79 M 4 -	F 0 - - 1 1 1 9-80 F 2 -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 81 M 3 -	F 0 - 1 1 1 - 82 F 2 -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M 3 -	F 0 - - 1 1 84 F 3 - - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - 0 1 1 69- M 5 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 4 - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 7 M 4 - -	F 0 - 1 1 1 1 - 72 F 3 -	M 0 - - 0 0 73 M 4 - -	F 0 - - 1 1 3 - - 3 -	M 0 - - 0 0 75 M 3 - -	F 0 - - 1 1 1 - 76 F 3 -	M - - 0 0 77 M 3 - -	F 0 - - 1 1 2 -78 F 2 - -	M - - 0 0 79 M 4 - -	F 0 - - 1 1 1 9-80 F 2 - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 81- M 3 - -	F 0 - - 1 1 1 - 82 F 2 - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M 3 - -	F 0 - - 1 1 84 - 3 - -

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State. Legislative. District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

-

		75	County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Hidalgo
County	Figure 2		Percent Distribution
Commissioner	0.0 10.0 20.0	30.0 40.0 5	0.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo		And and a second	70.8%
Black	0.0%	•	
American Indian	0.0%	÷ .'	
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic		29.2%	
County Clerk			<u> </u>
White/Anglo	Anteriori Anteri	Annual An	50.0%
Black	0.0%		
American Indian	0.0%		
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic	An Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna A	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	50.0%
County Treasurer	I		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
White/Anglo	Annual An	Arriteria Arrite	100.0%
Black	0.0%		
American Indian	0.0%		
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic	0.0%		
County Assessor		i	
White/Anglo		Andread Andrea	75.0%
Black	0.0%		
American Indian	0.0%		
Asian American	0.0%		
Hispanic	Andread Andrea	25.0%	

Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative. District and County Officials. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, SOURCE:

	76 By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Hidalgo
	Figure 2 (Cont.) Percent Distribution
Sheriff	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic .	12.5%
Probate Judge	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
Magistrates	<u> </u>
White/Anglo	12.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	
Total County Offic	ials (1969–1984)
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	11111111111111111111111111111111111111

∵:.

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

LORDSBURG MUNICIPAL PROFILE

> DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

City of Lordsburg

. . .

Introduction

The city of Lordsburg is located in the northern section of the county. It is by far the largest community in the county. It also serves as the county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 3,195 persons living in the city of Lordsburg. Of this number, Anglos constituted 32.8 percent of the population, while Hispanics comprised 65.9 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans made up 0.3 percent, 0.1 percent, and 1.0 percent of the population, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the city experienced a decline in population of 6.7 percent over the past decade. During that time period, the number of Anglos living in Lordsburg dropped from 1,364 in 1970 to 1,047 in 1980 for an overall decrease in population of 23.2 percent. At the same time there was a modest increase of 4.3 percent in the Hispanic population. Overall, minorities comprised 67.2 percent of the city's population in 1980.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the city as a whole was \$12,253 in 1980, which was significantly below the median for the county. This figure, however, represented a substantial increase over the 1970 median of \$5,869. It should be noted that income data for the city in both the 1970 and 1980 Census is very limited. Preliminary estimates, however, indicate that all of the population groups experienced some increase in both their median and mean family income. Precise data is not yet available on the magnitude of these changes.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

On the basis of 1980 Census data, 32.8 percent of those surveyed in Lordsburg received incomes below the defined poverty level. The incidence of poverty among minorities in the city was slightly higher than that for the total population. For example, 35.9 percent of the minority population was below the poverty level. In comparison, 24.4 percent of the Anglo population was below the poverty level.

Political Representation (Table 4)

Hispanics have had significant representation on the city council during the study period. During the 1982-1984 term, five Hispanic males serve on the council. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to serve.

Since 1973, five women have served on the city council, two of whom were Hispanic.

	197	0 ¹	198	30 ²	% Change	
White/Anglo	1,364	39. 8 % [`]	1,047	32.8 %	⁻ - 23.2%	
Black	10	- 0.3%	9	0.3 %	- 10.0%	
American Indian	9	0.3%	2	0.1 %	- 77.8%	
Asian American	21	0.6%	32	1.04% 🔨	+ 52.4%	
Hispanic	2,019	58.9%	2,105	65.9 %	+ 4.3%	
Total Minority	2,059	60.1%	2,148	67.2 %	+ 4.3%	
Total	3,423	100.0%	3,195	100.0 %	- 6.7%	

	0	0%	20.0%	40	.0%	60.0%	80.0)% l	00.0%
White/	1980			32.	.8%		, ,		
Anglo	1970				39.9%			,	
Black	1980		0.3%						
DIACK	1970		0.3%						
American	1980		0.1						
Indian	1970		0.3%						
Asian	1980		1.01						
American	1970		0.6%						
Hispanic	1980						65.9	of 10	,
Hispanic	1970						58.9	0/ /0	

 SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics</u> PC(1)-B33. New Mexico, Table 27 (1970).
 U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Summary</u> <u>Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan</u> <u>Statistical Areas</u>, PHC80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1 (1980).

...

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 City: Lordsburg

-	1970 ¹	1980* ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$	· ·
Black	 =		
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$ 5,869	\$ 12,253	+ 108.8%

Median Family Income 1980...\$12,253

1970...\$ 5,869

*Estimates are based on sample.

NOTE: No other information available.

Mean Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$	
Black		⁻	
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$ 6,374	\$	

Mean Family Income 1980...\$

1970...\$ 6.374

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social</u>, <u>Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>, New Mexico. PHC80-S2-33. Table P5. General, Social and Economic Characteristics By Race and Spanish Origin. Table P4.Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33 New Mexico. Tables 107, 111 and 116 (1970).

Table 3-Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1980 City: Lordsburg

	*		
	Persons Surveyed	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	673	164	24.4%
Black	0		
American Indian	0		
Asian American	0		
Hispanic	1,545	554	35.9%
Total Minority	1,545	554	35.9%
Total	2,218	. 728	32.8%

1980 Population Below Poverty Level

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

Table 4

Municipal Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1972-1984 City: Lordsburg

City Council/Commission

	Whi 'Ang	te/ lo	Bla	ck	Ameri Indi		As Amer	ian ican	Hispa	anící	Tot	al	Min	ority
Year	M	F	Μ	F	M	F	M	F	M	F'	M	<u> </u>	M	F
1972-74	4	0	Q	0	0	0	·0	· 0´ -	4	1	8	- 1	4	<u>_</u> 1
1974-76	5	0	• 0	0	- 0	0	0	0	5	0	10	0	- 5	0
1976-78	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10	1	2	0
1978- 80	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	10	1	5	r
1980-82	5	0	0	0 -	۰ö.	0	0	0	3	1	8	1	3	ĩ
1982-84	4	2	0	· . 0	0	0	0	. 0	5	0	· 9	2	5	Ō
Total	31 .	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	3	55	6	24	3

Percent Distribution

Year	White/ Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1972-74	44.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	55.6%	100.0%	55.6%
1974-76	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%
1976-78	81.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	100.0%	18.2%
1978-80	45.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54.5%	100.0%	54.5%
1980-82	55.6%	0. 0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.4%	100.0%	44.4%
1982-84	54.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	45.5%	100.0%	45.5%
Total	55.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.3%	100.0%	44.3%

SOURCE: Stephen D. Hill, Mayor, Lordsburg, New Mexico 4/18/83

LORDSBURG MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT PROFILE ENROLLMENT DATA SCHOOL BOARD EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

The Lordsburg School District is one of two in Hidalgo County. The other is the Animas district which covers the southern portion of the county. During the current school year the Lordsburg district reported a student enrollment of 937.

Composition of the School Board (Table 1)

Since 1973, Hispanics have occupied three of the five seats on the school board. The other two have been occupied by Anglos. The one exception was during the 1977-1979 term when Anglos held three of the positions. During the study period, no blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have served on the school board.

Since 1977, no women have been elected to the school board. Prior to 1977 they occupied at least one seat on the board. In 1973 three women (one Anglo and two Hispanics) served on the board.

School Enrollment (Table 2)

Since the 1976-77 school year, the student enrollment in the district has steadily declined. However, the composition of the student body has remained fairly stable. In the 1976-77 school year, for example, Anglos constituted 30.0 percent of the student enrollment, while minorities made up 70.0 percent. For the latest school year - 1983-1984 - the proportion of Anglo students attending schools in the district declined to 29.8 percent, while the minority enrollment increased to 70.2 percent. Although the number of minority students - especially Hispanic students - have declined, their proportion of the total enrollment has increased.

District Employment (Tables 3-4)

During the 1982-1983 school year, the Lordsburg School District employed 106 full-time employees. Of that number, 53.8 percent were Anglo, and 46.2 percent were Hispanic. No blacks, Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the district. Overall, minorities constituted 46.2 percent of the district work force. Women made up 67.0 percent of the total employment.

Most of the district's work force was employed in three major job areas; Elementary School Teachers (23), Secondary School Teachers (32), and Service Workers (19). Of the 23 full-time elementary school teachers employed by the district, Anglos constituted 60.9 percent of the total, while Hispanics made up 39.1 percent. At the secondary level, Anglos comprised 75.0 percent of the 32 teachers employed at that level. Hispanics on the other hand, made up 25.0 percent. In the service category Anglos made up 15.8 percent of the work force, while Hispanics constituted 84.2 percent of the total. Hispanics also comprised most of the teacher aides (76.9%) and clerical staff (55.6). Anglos dominated the major policy and decisionmaking positions within the district - Officials/Administrators, Principals, and Assistant Principals. For example, of the six positions in these three classifications, five were occupied by Anglos and one was held by an Hispanic.

Women were mainly employed as teachers, clerical and service workers. None were employed as an official, principal or assistant principal. Anglo women made up most of the teachers in both the elementary and secondary schools. Minority women comprised most of the teacher aides and service workers in the district.

Table 1 Composition of School Board by Race/Ethnicity and Gender: 1973-1985 Lordsburg School District

Year	Whi Ang M	te/ 10 F	Bla M	ck F		rican dian F		sian rican F	Hisp M	anic F	Tota M	al F	Mino M	rity F
1973-75	1	٦	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	1	2
1975-77	2	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	2	l	4	1	2	1
1977-79	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	0	2	0
1979-81	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	3	0
1981-8 3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	3	0
1983-85	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	3	0
Total	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	26	4	14	3

Percent Distribution

Year	White Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1973-75	40.0%	0.0%	- 0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%	60.0%
1975-77	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%	60.0%
1977-79	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
1979-81	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%	60.0%
1981-83	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%	60.0%
1983-85	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%	60.0%
Total	43.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	56.7%	100.0%	56.7%

SOURCE: Leonard J. DeLayo, Superintendent of Schools, Lordsburg, New Mexico.

84

School Enrollment by Race, Ethnicity and Gender - 1968-1984 K-12 Elementary/Secondary

School District _	Lordsburg			County Hidalgo				
School Year	Total Enrollment	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	Total Minority	
1968-1969 ¹	· No data fo	or Hidalgo	County ·	- 1969 Direc	tory of Publ	ic Schools.		
1976-1977 ²	1,305 100.0%	392 30.0%	1 0.7 %	900 68.9%	12 0.91%	0 0.0%	913 70.0%	
198 2-1 983 ³	966 100.0%	303 31.4%	0 0.0%	655 67.8%	8 0.8%	0 0.0% '	663 68.6%	
1983-1984 ⁴	937 100.0%	279 29.8%	3 0.3%	648 69.2%	7 0.7%	0.0%	658 70.2%	

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of Public</u> Elementary and Secondary Schools in Selected Districts. <u>Enrollment and Staff by Racial/Ethnic</u> Group, Fall 1968 (New Mexico).
 - U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of</u> <u>Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts: School</u> <u>Year 1976-1977</u>, Vol. II.
 - 3. New Mexico State Department of Education. Data derived from estimates provided through individual District/Chapter I applications for funding under Education Consolidation and Improvement Act. Information provided by the State Education Department, June 1983.
 - 4. Ibid.

Table 3

Employment Profile-Full Time School District: Lordsburg 1982-1983 School Year

		School District Work Force									
		MALE				FEMALE					
CLASSIFICATION	[ota]	√hite/ Anglo	Black	li spanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hi spanic	Asian American	American Indian
Utticials/ Administrators/Managers	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principals	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Assistant Principals ¹	٦	٦	0	0	0	, 0	0	0	0	0	0
Elementary Teachers	23	1	0	1	0	. 0	13	0	8	0	0.
Secondary Teachers	32	12	0	5	0	σ.	12	0	, 3	. 0	0
Other Classroom Teachers	0	0.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professionals ²	5	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Teacher Aides	13	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	9.	0	0
Technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clerical/Secretarial	9	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	5.	· 0	0
Service Workers	19	0	0	8	0	0	3	0	8	0,	0
Skilled Workers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	[,] О	0	0
Laborers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	106	19	0	16	0	0	38	0	33	0	0
Total10619016003803300SOURCE:Source:Secondary Staff Information, (EE0-5), 12/9/80).											

Includes teaching and non-teaching principals.
 Includes guidance counselors, psychologists, librarians/consultants, other professionals.

Table 4

Employment Profile - Full Time School District: Lordsburg 1982-1983 School Year

		Percent Distribution										
							strict Work Force					
		MALE				FEMALE						
CLASSIFICATION	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Principals	100.0%	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Assistant Principals	100.0%	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Elementary Teachers	100.0%	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	56.6	0.0	34.8	0.0	0 [.] .0	
Secondary Teachers	100.0%	37.5	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	
Other Classroom Teachers	100.0%	` 0. 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Professionals	100.0%	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Teacher Aides	100.0%	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	69.2	0.0	0.0	
Technicians	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0,0	0.0	0.0	
Clerical/Secretarial	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0.	
Service Workers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	42.1	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	42.1	Q.0	0.0	
Skilled Workers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Laborers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	.0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	100.0%	17.9%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	35.9%	0.0%	31.1%	0.0%	0.0%	

.

1

SOURCE: Leonard J. DeLayo, Superintendent of Public Schools, Lordsburg, New Mexico, <u>Elementary-Secondary_Staff_Information_(EE0-5), 12/9/80</u>.

• •

LUNA COUNTY PROFILE DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

...

Introduction

Luna County is located on the State's southern border. Historically, cattle, cotton and sorghum have been the mainstays of the economy. However, manufacturing and tourism have recently come to play increasingly important roles. Deming is the largest community and county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 15,585 for Luna County. Of this total, Anglos comprised 58.2 percent of the population and Hispanics made up 39.5 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans comprised 1.6, 0.5, and 0.2 percent of the population, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the county experienced a significant increase in population of 33.7 percent over the past decade. The largest component of that increase - proportionately - occurred within the American Indian and Asian American population. However, they made up less than one percent of the total. In absolute terms, both the Anglo and Hispanic populations showed substantial gains. For example, in 1970 the Census reported 5,961 Anglos living in Luna County. By 1980 there were 9,074, for an overall increase of 52.2 percent. The Hispanic population registered an increase of 13.0 percent of the same time period. As of 1980, minorities made up 41.8 percent of the county's population. Although the minority population increased from 5,694 in 1970 to 6,511 in 1980, its proportion of total population dropped from 48.9 percent in 1970 to 41.8 percent in 1980.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the county as a whole in 1980 was \$9,849 which represented an increase of 52.1 percent over the 1970 median of \$6,472. Although preliminary estimates indicate that each of the racial/ethnic groups experienced increases, the median income for Anglo families was still considerably higher than that of minority families. The same finding is also true when we examine the mean family income. As of 1980, the mean income for Anglos was \$15,321. For the county as whole, it was \$13,279.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

In 1970, 26.0 percent of the county's population received incomes below the poverty level. For minorities, the proportion was 20.8 percent. In comparison, 30.9 percent of all Anglos surveyed in the 1970 Census were living under poverty conditions. By 1980, the degree of poverty in the county declined to 22.3 percent. However, 33.6 percent of the county's minority population were listed as being below the poverty level. This means that the extent of poverty among minorities in Luna County actually increased over the past decade. In contrast, the incidence of poverty among Anglos decreased to 11.9 percent. Comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian Americans, and Hispanics were 52.1 percent, 34.7 percent, 16.7 percent and 32.9 percent, respectively.

Work Force/Employment (Tables 4-6)

According to the New Mexico Employment Security Department, the total work force, aged 16 and over in Luna County as of 1980 was 5,125. Anglos comprised 62.2 percent of the total work force, and minorities made up 37.8 percent. Hispanics constituted the second largest component making up 35.7 percent of the work force. The overall unemployment rate for the county as a whole in 1980 was 10.0 percent. For Anglos it was 8.8 percent. For minorities the rate of unemployment was 14.0 percent. Unemployment was most severe among blacks.

The rate of unemployment among female workers was substantially higher than for males. For example, the unemployment rate for males in 1980 was 8.7 percent. For females, the overall rate was 14.3 percent. For minority females the rate of unemployment was 17.7 percent. Black females had the highest unemployment rates within the work force.

Approximately half (50.4%) of the employed work force in the county was concentrated in three basic industry categories: Agriculture/Mining (11.2%), Trade (30.1%), and Educational Services (9.1%). Over half (55.4%) of the work force was employed in four major occupational categories in 1980: Sales (13.4%), Administrative Support (15.2%), Other Services (12.2%), and Precision Production, Craft and Repair (14.6%).

Political Representation (Tables 7-8, Figures 1-2)

State Elected Officials (Table 7, Figure 1)

From 1969 to the present, no minority person has been elected to serve as State Senator, State Representative or District Judge from Luna County. However, an Hispanic male served as District Attorney from 1969 to 1976. No woman has held a State elected office from this county during the study period.

County Elected Officials (Table 8, Figure 2)

During the study period, Hispanics have served as County Commissioners (1969-1972) and (1977-1978), County Clerk (1983-1984), Sheriff (1971-1974) and (1979-1982), Probate Judge (1969-1970), and Magistrate (1971-1984). However, no blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to a county office during this time period.

Women have served as County Commissioner (1973-1976) and (1983-1984), County Treasurer (1969-1972) and (1977-1984), and County Assessor (1969-1980) and (1983-1984). However, only one minority woman has been elected to county office (County Clerk 1983-1984) during the study period. No woman has served as Probate Judge, Sheriff or Magistrate.

Public Employment (Tables 9-10, Figure 3)

As of 1982, the county employed a total of 60 full-time employees. Of that number, 66.7 percent were Anglos, and 33.3 percent were Hispanics. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans were employed by the county. Women constituted 30 percent of the work force.

Anglos held 50.0 percent of the Official/Administrative, 61.5 percent of the Technician, 83.3 percent of the Protective Service, 76.9 percent of the Office/Clerical, and 83.3 percent of the Skilled Craft jobs in county government. Minorities, on the other hand, held 50.0 percent of the Official/Administrative, 66.7 percent of the Professional, and all of the Service/Maintenance positions. Of the 18 women employed by the county, 12, or 66.7 percent, were classified as Office/Clerical and the rest were employed as Technicians. None were employed in the Official/ Administrative, Professional, Protective Service, Para-Professional, Skilled Craft or Service/Maintenance positions.

Table 1 Population By Race/Ethnicity County - Luna

.....

.....

	197	^{70¹}	198	30 ²	% Change		
White/Anglo	5,961	51.1 %	9,074	58.2%	+ 52.2% -		
Black	234	2.0.%	254	1.6%	- + 8.5%		
American Indian	9	0.] %	78	0.5%	+765.7%		
Asian American	10	0.1 %	31	0.2%	+210.0%		
Hispanic	5,441	46.7 %	6,148	39.5%	+ 13.0%		
Total Minority	5,694	48.9 %	6,511	41.8%	+ 14.3%		
Total	11,655	100.0 %	15,585	100.0%	+ 33.7%		

Percent Distribution

•

	0	0% 20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980			58.2%	· · · · · ·	
Anglo	1970			51.1.%		
	1980	1.6%				
Black	1970	2.0 %				· ·
American	1980	0.5%				
Indian	1970	0.1 %				
Asian	1980	0.2%				
American	1970	0.1 %		· · · ·		
	1980			39.5%		
Hispanic 1970	1970			46.7%		

Metropolitan Statistical Areas. PHC 80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1, 1980.

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 County: Luna

-	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 11,746.	
Black			
'American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic	5,471	10,139	+85.3%
Total	\$ 6,472	\$ 9,849	+52.1%

Median Family Income 1980...\$9,849

1970...\$ 6,472

Mean Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 15,321	
Black			
American Indian	·		
Asian American	· 		
Hispanic	5,984	12,574	+101.1%
Total	\$ 7,666	\$ 13,279	+ 73.2%

Mean Family Income 1980...\$13,279

1970...\$ 7,666

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico</u>. PC(1)-C-33. Tables 124, 128, and 133 (1970).

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>. New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table
 P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin, 1980. Table P-4. Income and Poverty

Table 3 Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1970/1980 County: Luna

2

-	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	·Percent
White/Anglo	5,961	1,844	30.9% -
Black	234		
American Indian	9		
Asian American	10		
Hispanic	5,441	1,189	21.8%
Total Minority	5,694	1,189	20.8%
Total	11,655	3,033	26.0%

1970 Population Below Poverty Level¹

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

2

1980 Population Below Poverty Level²

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	7,100	843	11.9%
Black	261	136	52.1%
American Indian	75 ·	26	34.2%
Asian American	48	8	16.7%
Hispanic	6,162	2,028	32.9%
Total Minority	6,546	2,198	33.6%
Total	13,646	3,041	22.3%

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33, Tables 124, 128 and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico</u> PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980. Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Table 4	
---------	--

1

.

· ·

Employment Status by Race, Ethnicity and Gender 1980 County: Luna

Race/Ethnicity/ Gender Status	Civilian Labor Force	Employed.	Unemployed	Percent Labor Force	t Distributi Employed		Unemploymen Rate
Total Work Force	5,125	4,571	554	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	10.8%
White/Anglo	3,189	2,907	282	62.2	63.6	50.9	8.8
Black	97	68	29	1.9	1.5	5 . 2	29.9
Other	7	.7	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	· 0.0
Hispanic	1,832	1,589	243		34.8	43.9	13.3
Total Minority	1,936	1,664	272	37.8	36.4	49.1	14.0
	•			• • • • • • •	· · · · · ·		
Male TOTAL	3,243	2,957	286	63.2	64.7	51.6	8.8
White/Anglo	1,945	1 ,81 8	127	37.9	[′] 39.8	22.9	. 6.5
Black	63	42	21	1.2	0.9	3.8	33.3
Other	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hispanic	1,235	1,097	138	24.1	24.0	• 24.9	11.2
Total Minority	1,298	1,139	159	25.3	24.9	. 28.7	12.2
						١	
Female TOTAL	1,882	1,614	268	36.7	35.3	48.5	14.3
White/Anglo	1,244	1,089	155	24.3	23.8	.28.0	12.5
Black	34	26	8	0.7	0.6	1.5	23.5
Other	.7	7	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hispanic	597	492	105	11.6	10.8	19.0	17.6
Total Minority	638	525	113	12.4	11.5	20.5	17.7
			1				· • •

SOURCE: New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section, <u>Affirmative Action</u> <u>Information/1981</u>. Luna County, Albuquerque, NM.

;

Table 5

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Industry - Luna County

Industry	Total	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mining	508	_11.2%
Construction	379	8.3
Manufacturing (Durable/Non-durable goods)	268	5.9
Transportation	227	4.9
Communications and other Bublic Utilities	219	4.8
Trade (Wholesale/Retail)	1,367	30.1
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	240	5.3
Business and Repair Services	109	2.4
Personal, Entertainment and Recreation Services	252	5.5
Educational Services	413	9.1
Health Services	127	2.8
Other Professional and Related Services	118	2.6
Public Administration	320	7.1
TOTAL	4,547	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

1....

Table 6

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Occupation - Luna County

Occupation	Total.	Percent
Managerial/Professional Occupations		
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	433 ⁻	- 9.5%
Professional	397	8.7
Technical and Related Support	62	1.4
Sales Occupations	610	13.4
Administrative Support, including Clerical	690	15.2
Service Occupations		
Private Household	46	1.0
Protective Service	95	2.1
Other Service Occupations	554	12.2
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	339	7.5
Precision Production, Craft and Repair	662	14.6
Skilled/Unskilled Workers		
Machine Operators, Assemblers, Inspectors	129	2.8
Transportation and Material Moving	234	5.1
Laborers	296	6.5
TOTAL	4,547	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

	Table 7															
	. 69	69-70 71-72		-72	73	-74	75	-76	77-	-78	79-	-80	81-	-82	83-	84
State Senator	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	- 1	0	1	0]	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		~_	-	-	· _		-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-		. –	-	-	-	-	-	- 4	-	-	-	
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Total	1	θ	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.	0	1	0	1	0	1	0 -
															-	
State	69	-70	71	-72	73	3-74	75	-76	77.	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	-84
Representative	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	Ţ
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0 [`]	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asian American	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_		-
Hispanic	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Total	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
																-
	69	9-70	7	1-72	7	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81	-82	83-	-84
District Judges.	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	1.	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- ·
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- ⁻	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
																·
District	6	9-70	7	1-72	7	3-74	75	5-76	77	-78	79	-80	81	-82	83	-84
Attorney	М	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
American Indian	-	-	<u>† -</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-
Asian American	-	_	†	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		_	-	
Hispanic	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
SOURCE: <u>Roster o</u>	f \$+	ate in	of No	w Mov	ico	Flor	·tive	a (+2	te I	eniel	a++.		etni.	ct a	nd C	
Official	s, E	ditio	ons 1	969-7	0 th	rough	n 198	33-84	. Sec	retai	'v of	Stat	e. S	anta	Fe.	N.M.
	rL. r	* * *	~££3		1:-	+ A		a ron	racon	1+ mili	1+i_r	'nuntv	, dis	trict	s.	

.

	98 State Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Luna
	Figure 1 Percent Distribution
itate Senator	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0
hite/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
H i spanic	0.0%
State Representati	ve
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0% ~
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
District Judges	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
District Attorney	
White/Anglo	50.0%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	

میکین به مرد معرفی م

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico, Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officiale Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

County Elected Ufficials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Luna

	Tat	ole 8						<i>.</i>				Huuseedees				
County	69-	-70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77.	-78	79.	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Commissioners	M	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	. [
White/Anglo	2	0	1	0	2	1	. 2	1	1	0	3	- 0	3	0	2	
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-`	-	-	- [.]		-	-	-	-	
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	
Hispanic	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	3	0	3	0	. 2	1	2	1	3	0	3	0	3	0	2	
•	69-	-70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	84
County Clerk	M	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	M	
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	0] .	0	1	0	1	· 0	1	0	1	0	
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0]	0	1	0	
`	,								I				.			
County Treasurer	<u>69</u> M	-70 F	<u>7</u> 1 M	-72 F	<u>73</u> M	3-74 F	<u>7</u> ! M	5 <u>-76</u> F	77 M	<u>-78</u> F	79 M	<u>-80</u> F	81- M	- <u>82</u> F	<u>83-</u> M	84
	м 0]	м 0		1	0	1	0	M 0	1	0	r]	0	1	0	
White/Anglo	-	_	-	-	_	-			-			-		-	-	
Black	┼──		<u> </u>					_			<u> </u>		<u> </u>			
American Indian	╉╧━	-	-			-	<u> </u>					_	<u> </u>	_		_
Asian American	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-							_
Hispanic	-		-	-	-	-	- 1	0	- 0	-	0	-	0		0	
Total	0	1	U	1		0		0	0	1	0	1	<u> </u>	•	0	
County	69	-70	7	1-72	73	3-74	7	5-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	.84
					М	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F	M	F	M	
Assessor	М	F	M	F	11							2	1	0	0	
			М 0	F 1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1		0	U	
Assessor	Μ	F				1	0 -	1 -	0	1 -	0	-	-	· -	-	
Assessor White/Anglo	М 0	F 1		1	0						0 - -					
Assessor White/Anglo Black	M 0 -	F 1 -		1 -	0 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· _	-	
Assessor White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 0 - -	F 1 - -		1 - -	0 - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· _	-	-

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

	-	Table	8 (0	Cont.)											
	69-1	70	71-	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79-	-80	81-	82	83-	B4
Sheriff	M	F	М	F	Μ	F	M	F	M	F	М	F	K	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0-	- 0	0	0	1	0
Black	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	1	0	1-	0	0	0	0	Ō]	0	1	0	0	0
Total]	0]	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	69-	70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77	-78	79-	-80	81-	-82	83-	84
Probate Judge	M	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	M '	F	Μ	F	M	F	M	F
White/Anglo	0	0		0		0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	I.	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
					1				l		-					
				•	·				1				· .			
	69-			-72		8-74		-76		-78		-80	81-	-82	83-	
Magistrates	69- M	70 F	71 M	-72 F	_73 	8-74 F	75 M	-76 F	77 M	-78 F	79 M	-80 F	.		83- M	84 F
White/Anglo													81-	-82		
White/Anglo Black	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	81- M	-82 F	М	F
White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1	F 0	М	F	Μ	F	М	F 0	M 0	F 0	M 0	F	81- M	- 82 F	M . 0	F 0
White/Anglo Black	M 1 -	F 0	М	F	Μ	F	М	F 0	M - - -	F 0 - -	M 0	F 0 - -	81- M	-82 F 0 - -	M . 0	F 0 - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - -	F 0 -	M 0 -	F 0 -	M 0 -	F	М	F 0 - - 0	M 0 -	F 0 - - 0	M 0 -	F 0 -	-18 1	-82 F 0 - - - 0	M . 0	F 0 - - 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 - - -	M 0 - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - - -	F 0 - - -	M - - -	F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 - -	-18 M 0 -	-82 F 0 - -	M 0 - -	F 0 - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 1 - - - 0	F 0 - - - 0	M 0 - -	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - -	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - -	F 0 - - 0	-18 1	-82 F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 1	F 0 - - 0
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total	M 1 - - - 0	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - 1 1	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 1 1 73	F 0 - - 0	M 0 - - 1 1	F 0 - - 0	M - - 1 1	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - 1 1	F 0 - - 0	-18 1	-82 F 0 - - 0 0	M 0 - - 1 1 83-	F 0 - - 0 0 84
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 1 - ~ 0 1 89- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 70 F	M 0 - - 1 1 1 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F	M - - 1 1	F 0 - - 0 0	M 0 - - 1 1	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - 1 1 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F	M - 1 1 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F	81- M - - 1 1 81- M	-82 - - - 0 0 - - 82 F	M 0 - - 1 1 1 83- M	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials	M 1 - - 0 1	F 0 - - 0 0	M 0 - - 1 1 1 71	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 0 - - 1 1 73	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74	M 0 - - 1 1 75	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M - - 1 1 77	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - 1 1 79	F 0 - - 0 0 0	81- M 0 - - 1 1 81-	-82 F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 0 - - 1 1 83-	F 0 - - 0 0 84
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984)	M 1 - ~ 0 1 89- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 70 F	M 0 - - 1 1 1 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F	M 0 - - 1 1 1 73 M	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F	M 0 - - 1 1 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 5-76 F	M - - 1 1 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F	M - 1 1 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F	81- M - - 1 1 81- M	-82 - - - 0 0 - - 82 F	M 0 - - 1 1 1 83- M	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - - 0 1 1 69- M 4	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 70 F 3	M 0 - - 1 1 1 71 M 2	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 72 F 3	M 0 - - 1 1 1 73 M 4	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F 3	M 0 - - 1 1 1 75 M 5	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -76 F 3	M 0 - 1 1 1 77 M 3	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -78 F 3	M 0 - - 1 1 1 79 M 4	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F 3	81- M - 1 1 81- M 5	-82 - - - 0 0 - - 82 F 2	M 0 - - 1 1 1 83- M 4	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 3
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black	M 1 - - 0 1 1 69- M 4 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 70 F 3 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 71 M 2	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 3 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 1 73 M 4 - - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 8-74 F 3 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 75 M 5 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -76 F 3 -	M 0 - 1 1 1 77 M 3 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 7-78 F 3 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 79 M 4 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F 3 -	81- M - 1 1 81- M 5 -	-82 - - - 0 0 0 - - 82 F 2 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 83- M 4 -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 3 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - - 0 1 1 69- M 4 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 70 F 3 - - -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 1 71 M 2 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 3 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 73 M 4 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 8-74 F 3 -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 75 M 5 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 5-76 F 3 - -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 77 M 3 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F 3 - -	M 0 - - 1 1 79 M 4 - - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F 3 -	81- M 0 1 1 1 81- M 5	-82 - - - - 0 0 - - - 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	M 0 - - 1 1 1 83- M 4 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 3 - -

SOURCE: <u>Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State. Legislative. District and County</u> <u>Ufficials</u>, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

	101 Sy Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Luna
County	Figure 2 Percent Distribution
Commissioner	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	20.8%
County Clerk	
White/Anglo	87.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	12.5%
County Treasurer	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
County Assessor	
White/Anglo	

White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State. Legislative. District and County Officials. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

By Race/Ethnicity/ F 1969-1984 County: Luna

	Figure 2 (Cont.) Percent Distribution
Sheriff	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0
White/Anglo .	50.0%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic .	
Probate Judge	
White/Anglo	87.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	12.5%
Magistrates	
White/Anglo	12.5%
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	87.5%
Total County Offi	cials (1969-1984)
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	25.0%
SOURCE: Roster of County Of	f <u>State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and</u> <u>fficials</u> . Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

102

.

.

÷

Table 9 County Work Force 1982 County: Luna Full-time Employees

•																	
		MA	LE					<u> </u>	MAL								
Occupational Group	Total*	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Astan American	American Indian						
Official/ Administrators	2]	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 0						
Professional	3	٦	0	2	0	0	• 0 •	0	0	0	0						
Technician	13	5	· 0	2	0	0	3	0	3	0	0 ·						
Protective Service	12	10	· 0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Para-Professional	0	0	0	0.	0	0	0	0	0	0	Û						
Office/Clerical	13	٦	0	0	0	0	9	О	3	0	0						
Skilled Craft	12	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Service/Maintenance	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	Ò	0	0						
Total	-60	28	0	14	0	0	12	0	6	0.	0						

SOURCE: Juanita L. Bullington, County Manager, Luna County, <u>State and Local</u> Government Information, (EE0-4). <u>Note</u>: Data does not include school systems and educational institutions.

*Includes only full-time employees.

.

1982 County: Luna

Table 10

.

Percent Distribution

	Table	10									
		M	ALE				F	EMA			
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	H1 span1c	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrators	100%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Professional	100%	33.3	- 0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Technician	100%	38.4	0.0	15.4	[.] 0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0
Protective Service	100%	83.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Para-Professional	100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office/Clerical	100%	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0
Skilled Craft	100%	.83.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0-	0.0	0.0
Service/Maintenance	100%	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100%	46.7%	0.0%	23.3%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
White/Anglo Minority 0	.0 10	-	jure 3).0 3	0.0 4	0.0 50).0 6 () .0 70	.0 80	0.0 90).0 · 10	0.0%
Official/ Administrative		Araansa oo ahaanaa ahaanaanaa ahaa	50.0%				9	50.0%			
Professional		33.3%					66.7%		///		
Technician	Anamati Anamat	Ar an anna an Ar an an anna an Ar an an an an an Ar an an an an an Ar an an an Ar an an an Ar an an Ar an an an Ar an an an Ar an an an Ar an an an an an an Ar an an an an Ar an an an an an an an Ar an	61.5	%	Annual An	Andrewsky Andrew		3	8.5%		
Protective Service				83	3.3%					6.7%	
Para-Professional					0.	0%					
Office/Clerical				76	.9%				23.	1%	
Skilled Craft		Artaratura Santara San		83	.3%		Advances Adv			16.7%	
Service/Maintenance					100),0%					
Total County Population - 1980	Arvanse Arvans	Arvense Santa Santa Sant	58.2	6				41.8	3%		

T V I

DEMING MUNICIPAL PROFILE

....

.

:

DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

. 7

Introduction

Deming is located in the southwestern section of the county. It is the 16th largest city in the State and the largest in the county. The city of Deming is also the county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 9,964 persons living in the city of Deming. Of this number, Anglos constituted 47.0 percent of the population, while Hispanics comprised 50.0 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans made up 2.3 percent, 0.4 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the city experienced an overall growth in population of 19.3 percent during the past decade. During that time period, both the Anglo and minority population increased. However, the proportion of Anglos in the population increased from 44.0 percent in 1979 to 47.0 percent in 1980. Conversely, the minority proportion decreased from 56.0 percent in 1970 to 53.0 percent in 1980. The Anglo population also experienced a higher growth rate. Over the past ten years, the rate of increase for the Anglo population was 28.0 percent, while the rate of increase for the minority population was 13.4 percent.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the city as a whole was \$11,409 in 1980, which was significantly above the median for the county. This figure also represents a substantial increase over the 1970 median of \$6,404. It should be noted, however, that income data for the city in both the 1970 and 1980 Census was very limited due to its small population size. Preliminary estimates based on available census information indicate that all of the population groups experienced some increase in both their median and mean family incomes. Precise data is not yet available on the magnitude of those changes.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

On the basis of 1980 Census data, 24.0 percent of those surveyed in Deming received incomes below the defined poverty level. However, the incidence of poverty among minorities in this city was considerably higher than that for the total population. For example, 32.5 percent of the total minority population was below the poverty level. In contrast 14.2 percent of the Anglo population was below this level. Comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian Americans, and Hispanics were 51.7 percent, 13.7 percent, 22.2 percent, and 31.9 percent, respectively.

Political Representation (Table 4)

Since 1976, there has not been more than one minority person on the city council during any term of office. No blacks, American Indians, or Asian Americans have served on the council during the study period (1972 - present). Since 1974, there has been one woman on the council during each term. In every case, the person was Anglo.

Public Employment (Tables 5-6, Figure 1)

As of 1982, the city of Deming employed 121 full-time workers. Of that number, 29.8 percent were Anglo, 69.4 percent were Hispanic, and 0.8 percent were Asian American. No blacks or American Indians were employed by the city. Overall, minorities made up 70.2 percent of the city's full-time work force. Women, on the other hand, constituted 15.7 percent of the total.

Anglos held half of all the Official/Administrative positions, 66.7 percent of the Professional and Technician jobs, and 48.3 percent of the Protective Service jobs. Minorities occupied 71.4 percent of the Office/Clerical jobs, 89.5 percent of the Skilled Craft, and 94.3 percent of all the Service/Maintenance jobs. Of the 19 women employed by the city, 14, or 73.7 percent were classified as Office/Clerical workers, and two or 10.5 percent held professional occupations. Women also occupied two of the 12 Official/Administrative jobs. Both were Anglos.

	19	70 ¹	19	80 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	3,659	44.0 %	4,583	47.0%	+ 28.0%
Black	221	- 2.7 %	230	2.3%	+ 4,1%
American Indian	4	0.4 %	43	0.4%	+975.0%
Asian American	9	0.1 %	24	0.2%	+166.7%
Hispanic	4,425	53.2 %	4,984	5 0.0%	+ 12.6%
Total Minority	4,659	56.D %	5,281	53.0%	+ 13.4%
Total	8,318	100.0%	9,964	100.0%	+ 19.6%

		:
60.09	00 04	

	0	0%	20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980 1				47.0%		
Anglo	1970				44.0%		
Black	1980		2.3%				
DIUGR	1970		2.7%				•
American	1980		0.4%		-		
Indian	1970		0.1%				
Asian	1980		0.2%			·	
American	1970		0.1%				
lliopopio	1980		i		50.0%		
Hispanic	1970				53.2%		

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics</u> PC(1)-B33. New Mexico, Table 27 (1970).
 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Summary</u> <u>Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan</u>

Statistical Areas, PHC80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1 (1980).

Table 2

Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 City: Deming

	19 70 ¹	1980* ²	% Change
White/Anglo			
Black			
American Indian	· ·		
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$ 6,404	\$ 11,409	+ 78.2%

Median Family Income 1980...\$ 11,409 1970...\$ 6,404

*Estimates are based on sample.

.

No other income data currently available.

Mean Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

.

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo			
Black			
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$7,486		

Mean Family Income 1980...\$

1970...\$7,486

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33 New Mexico, Table= 110 (1970).
 - New Mexico. Table=110 (1970).
 U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics, New Mexico. PHC80-S2-33. Table P5. General, Social and Economic Characteristics By Race and Social Characteristics and Powerty Status in 1979.

Table 3 Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1980 City: Deming

1980 Population Below Poverty Level

Ļ.

	Persons Surveyed	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	4,572	647	.14.2%
Black	234	121	51.7%
American Indian	51 -	7	13.7%
Asian American	36	8	22.2%
Hispanic	4,998	1,592	31.9%
Total Minority	5,319	1,728	32.5%
Total	9.891	2,375	24.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico. <u>SUMRYLVL 27 County/Area</u>. Deming, New Mexico.

18 11

÷ ...

<u>.</u>...

Table 4

Municipal Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1972-1984 City: Deming

City Council/Commission

	M	Whi Ang	10	Bla		Ameri Indi	an	Asian American		Hispanic		Total		Minority	
r	Year	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F۰	M	F
	1972-74	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	O	5	0	2	0
	1974-76	2	1	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	3	- 0	5	1	- 3	 0
	1976-78	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0
	1978-80	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0.
	1980-82	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	1	0 ·
	1982-84	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0
-	Total [.]	18	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	27	5	9	0-

Percent Distribution

Year	White/ Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1972-74	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0% [·]	100 .0%	40.0%
1974-76	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%
1976-78	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1 978 -80	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1980-82	83.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16 .7 %	100.0%	16.7%
1982-84	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
Total	71.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	28.1%	100.0%	28.1%

SOURCE: Lloyd Pratz, Mayor, City of Deming.

110

Table 5 Municipal Work Force 1982/City: Deming

Full-time Employees

	1		M A 1	<u>г</u>				<u> </u>			
1			MAL		=	۲		FEM		· E	E
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrative	12	4	0	6	0	· 0	2	0	0	0	0
Professional	9	5	.0	2	0	0	· 1·	0	1	0	0
Technician	3	2	0	0	· 0	0.	0	0	1	0	0
Protective Service	29	14	0	- 15 ·	0	0	0	· 0	0	· 0	0
Para-Professional	0	0	0 ·	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office/Clerical	14	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	9	1	0
Skilled Craft	19	2	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0 ·	0
Service/Maintenance	35	2	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	<u>,</u> 0	0
Total	121	29	0	73	0	0	7	0	11	.1	0

SOURCE:

John Strand, Administrator, City of Deming, <u>State and Local Government</u> Information (EEO-4).

Table 6

Municipal Work force 1982/City: Deming

Percent Distribution

			M	ale							
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	liispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	≝ Hispanic [@]	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrative	100.0%	33.3%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Professional	100.0%	55.6	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Technician	100.0%	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Protective Service	100.0%	48.3	0.0	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Para-Professional	1 0 0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office/Clerical	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	64.3	7.1	0.0
Skilled Craft	100.0%	10.5	0,0	89.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Service/Maintenance	100.0%	5.7	0.0	94.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tota]	100-0%	24.0%	0.0%	60.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	9.1%	0.8%	0.0%
White/Anglo Minority 0.	.0 <u>1</u> 0.	0 20.	0 30	,0 40	-	ure 1).0 60.	0 70	.0 80	.0 90	.0 10	0.0%
Official/ Administrative	Amountain Amount	A constraints of the second se	50.0%					50.0%			
Professional			Arteratives and a second secon	66.7%		Andreases Andrea		3	3.3%		, * ••
Technician				66.7%		Anima Maria Manana Maria Manana Maria Manana Maria Manana		3	3.3%		, -
Protective Service			48.3%		Manada Maria Sana ang Karangan Sana ang Karangan			51.7%			,
Para-Professional					0.	0%				•	
Office/Clerical		28.6%									
Skilled Craft	10.5%					89.5%	v 1.				
Service/Maintenance	5.7				94	.3%		a			
Total City			47.0%					53.0%			-

DEMING MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT PROFILE ENROLLMENT DATA SCHOOL BOARD EMPLOYMENT

.....

...**`**•

× #

Introduction

The Deming school district encompasses the entire county. During the current school year, the district reported a student enrollment of 3,498.

Composition of the School Board (Table 1)

From 1973 to 1981, one Hispanic male served on the school board. In 1981, the number of Hispanics increased to three. All were male. From 1973 to 1983, there has at all times been one woman on the school board. All have been Anglo. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected during the study period.

*While three of the five school board members from 1981 to 1983 were Hispanic, all five members were recalled in a special election held in August 1983.

School Enrollment (Table 2)

Since the 1968-69 school year, the student enrollment in the district has remained stable. However, the composition of the student body has changed. In the 1968-69 school year, for example, Anglos constituted 47.0 percent of the student enrollment, while minorities made up 53.0 percent. For the latest school year - 1983-84 - the proportion of Anglo students attending schools in the district declined to 40.8 percent, while the minority enrollment increased to 59.2 percent. The greatest increase occurred among Hispanic students. In 1968 they made up 49.8 percent of the enrollment. By 1983, they constituted 56.9 percent of the total student population. During this same time period, the number of black students declined from 121 in 1968 to 79 in 1983. Asian Americans and American Indians throughout the study period have comprised only a very small portion of the student population in the district.

District Employment (Tables 3-4)

During the 1982-83 school year, the Deming school district employed 313 full-time employees. Of that number, 64.2 percent were Anglos, 0.3 percent were blacks, and 35.5 percent were Hispanics. No Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the district. Overall, minorities constituted 35.8 percent of the district's work force. Women made up 67.1 percent of the total employment.

Most of the district work force was employed in three major job areas: Elementary School Teachers (83), Secondary School Teachers (70), and Service Workers (41). Of the 83 full-time elementary school teachers employed by the district, Anglos constituted 75.9 percent of the total, while minorities made up 24.1 percent. At the secondary level, Anglos comprised 81.4 percent of the 70 teachers employed at that level. Minorities, on the other hand, made up 18.6 percent. In the service worker category, Anglos comprised 48.8 percent of the total work force, while minorities made up 51.2 percent. In the teacher aide category, minorities constituted 62.2 percent of the work force. Minorities also comprised most of the employees in the skilled worker and laborer categories.

Anglos and Hispanics shared the major policy and decisionmaking classifications within the district - Officials/Administrators/Managers, Principals and Assistant Principals. For example, of the five persons classified as officials, administrators and managers, three were Anglo and two were Hispanic. Of the 12 principals and assistant principals in the district, seven were Anglo and five were Hispanics.

Women comprised over half of all the designated officials and administrators in the district. However, of the 12 principals and assistant principal positions in the district, only one was occupied by a woman. Almost half of the district's female work force was concentrated in the elementary and secondary school teaching categories. The third largest category was teacher aides. Anglo women held most of the teaching positions in the district, while minority women were mainly employed as teacher aides and clerical staff.

Table 1 Composition of School Board by Race/Ethnicity and Gender: 1973-1985

Deming School District

Year	Whi Ang M	te/ 10 F	Bla M	ck F		rican dian F		sian rican F	Hisp M	anic´ F	Tot M	al F	Mino M	ority F
1973-75	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0
1975-77	3	1	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	Ō
1977 -79	3	ï	0	0	0	0	·0	0	1	0	` 4	1	1	0
197 9 -81	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	: 1 ·	1	0 -
1981-83	٦	1.	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	4	1	3	0 -
1983-85	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	. 4	1	3	0
Total	14	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	24	6	10	0

Percent Distribution

Year	White Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1973-75	80.0%	0.0%	• 0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1975-77	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0%	20.0
1977-79	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0%	20.0
1979-81	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2 0 .0	100.0%	20.0
1981-83	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0%	60.0
1983-85	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0%	60.0
Total	6 6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	33.3%

SOURCE: Superintendent of Schools, Deming Public Schools, Deming, New Mexico.

115

TABLE 2

. .

School Enrollment by Race, Ethnicity and Gender - 1968-1984 K-12 Elementary/Secondary

School District _	Deming				Coun	tyLuna	8
School Year	Total Enrollment	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	Total Minority
1968-1969 ¹	3,836	1,804	121	1,911	0	0	2,032
	100.0%	47.0%	3.2%	49.8%	0.0%	0.0%	53.0%
1976-1977 ²	3,624	1,504	.77	2,036	4	3	2,120
	100.0%	41.5%	2.1%	56.2%	0.1 %	0.1 %	58.5%
1982-1983 ³	3,400	1,402	60	1,937	1	0 '	1,998
	100.0%	41.2%	1.8%	57.0%	0.0%	0.0%	58.8%
1983-1984 ⁴	3,498	1,428	79	1,989	2	0	2,070
	100.0%	40.8%	2.3%	56.9%	0.1%	0.0%	59.2%

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of Public</u> Elementary and Secondary Schools in Selected Districts. <u>Enrollment and Staff by Racial/Ethnic</u> Group, Fall 1968 (New Mexico).
 - U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of</u> <u>Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts: School</u> Year 1976-1977, Vol. II.
 - 3. New Mexico State Department of Education. Data derived from estimates provided through individual District/Chapter I applications for funding under Education Consolidation and Improvement Act. Information provided by the State Education Department, June 1983.

4. Ibid.

Table 3

4

Employment Profile-Full Time School District: Deming 1982-1983 School Year

	.		School District Work Force								
	`		М	ALE				F	EMAL	Ε	
CLASSIFICATION	[ota]	√hite/ Anglo	31ack	li spanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Officials/ Administrators/Manager's	5	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Principals	8	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assistant Principals ¹	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Elementary Teachers	83	7	0	4	0	0	56	0	16	0	0
Secondary Teachers	70	32	0	10	0	0	25	0	, 3	0	0
Other Classroom Teachers	16	4	0	0	0	0	7	1	4	0	0
Professionals ²	1.7	2	0	2	0	0	10	0	3	0	0
Teacher Aides	37	2	0	0	0	0	12	0	23	0	0
Technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clerical/Secretarial	20	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	, 0 ·	0
Service Workers	41	5	0	11 ;	0	0	15	0	10	0.	0
Skilled Workers	6	1	0	4	0	Ó	1	0	0	. 0	0
Laborers	6	2	0	4.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	313	63	0	40	0	0	138	1	71	0	0

Superintendent of Schools, Deming Public Schools, Deming, New Mexico, October 1982. SOURCE:

Elementary-Secondary Staff Information (EE0-5). 1. Includes teaching and non-teaching principals. 2. Includes guidance counselors, psychologists, librarians/consultants, other professionals.

Table 4

٠

:

Employment Profile - Full Time School District: Deming 1982-1983 School Year

Percent Distribution

. 1

		re	rcent	istribu		hool Di	strict W	ork Forc	e		
				MALE				FEM	ALE		
CLASSIFICATION	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	100.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Principals	100.0%	75.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistant Principals	100.0%	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0 ,	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Elementary Teachers	100.0%	8.4	0.0	4.8	0.0 ;	0.0	67.5	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary Teachers	100.0%	45.7	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	35.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
Other Classroom Teachers	100.0%	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	6.2	25.0	0.0	0.0
Professionals	100.0%	11.8	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	58.8	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Teacher Aides	100.0%	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	0.0	62.2	0.0	0.0
Technicians	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clerical/Secretarial	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Service Workers	100.0%	12.2	0.0	26.8	0.0	0.0	36.6	0.0	24.4	0.0 ,	0.0
Skilled Workers	100.0%	16.7	0.0	66.6	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laborers	100.0%	33.4	0.0	66.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0%	20.1%	0.0%	12.8%	0.0%	0.0%	44.1%	0.3%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%

SOURCE: Superintendent of Schools, Deming Public Schools, Deming, New Mexico, October 1982, Elementary-Secondary Staff-Information (EEO-5).

OTERO COUNTY PROFILE DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

Otero County, located in the south central portion of the State, is New Mexico's second largest county in terms of land area. The Federal Government plays a major role in the county's economy through expenditures connected with the operation of White Sands Missile Range, Holloman Air Force Base, and to a lesser extent, the Mescalero Reservation and Lincoln National Forest. Alamogordo is the largest community and county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 44,665 for Otero County. Of this total, Anglos comprised nearly 68 percent of the population and Hispanics made up almost 22 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans comprised 4.8, 4.8, and 1.1 percent of the population, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the county experienced a modest increase in population of 9.2 percent over the past decade. The largest component of that increase - proportionately - occurred within the Asian American population. However, in absolute terms, the Anglo population experienced the greatest overall increase. For example, in 1970, 27,546 Anglos lived in the county. In 1980, the Anglo population was 30,134 for a net gain of 2,588. The Hispanic population, in contrast, declined slightly over the past ten years. As of 1980, minorities made up nearly one-third of the county's population.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the county as a whole in 1980 was \$13,416, which represented a significant increase over the 1970 median of \$8,117. Although each of the racial/ethnic groups experienced increases, the median income for Anglo families in the county was still considerably higher than that of minority families. The same is true with regard to the mean or average family income. As of 1980, the mean family income for Anglos was \$17,771. For the county as a whole it was \$15,802. In contrast, the mean family income for blacks, American Indians and Hispanics was \$13,279, \$13,376, and \$14,079, respectively.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

In 1970, slightly over 14 percent of the county's population had received incomes below the poverty level. For minorities, the proportion was slightly higher. However, over 27 percent of all blacks surveyed were below the poverty level. In contrast, 14.4 percent of all surveyed Anglos and 19.1 percent of all Hispanics were living under poverty conditions. By 1980, the extent of poverty in the county had decreased to 13.6 percent. However, nearly one-fourth of all the county's minority population were below the poverty level. This represented an increase over the 1970 figures. In contrast, the degree of poverty among Anglos declined to about eight percent. Comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian Americans, and Hispanics were 24.9 percent, 33.5 percent, 15.1 percent and 22.8 percent, respectively.

Work Force/Employment (Tables 4-6)

According to the New Mexico Employment Security Department, the total work force, aged 16 years and over, in Otero County as of 1980 was 13,030. Anglos comprised slightly over 74 percent of the total and minorities made up about 26 percent of the work force. Hispanics constituted the second largest component making up nearly 21 percent of the total. The overall unemployment rate for the county, as a whole, in 1980, was 7.1 percent. For Anglos, it was 6.8 percent. For minorities, as a group, it was 8.0 percent. Unemployment was most acute among blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans.

Unemployment among female workers was slightly higher than for males. For males, the overall unemployment rate in 1980 was 8.5 percent; for females - who comprised over 37 percent of the labor force in the county - it was 9.9 percent. Unemployment rates for minority females was 10.5 percent. In both instances, the unemployment rates for Hispanics - men and women - were slightly lower than that for Anglo men and women.

Nearly half (49.2%) of the employed work force in the county was concentrated in three basic industry categories - Trade (22.8%), Educational Services (10.8%), and Public Administration (15.6%). Almost two-thirds of the work force was employed in four major occupational categories: Managerial/Professional (23.3%), Administrative Support (14.1%), Other Services (13.3%), and Precision Production, Craft and Repair (13.8%). The presence of the White Sands Missile Range and Holloman Air Force Base account for the the large concentration of workers in these categories.

Political Representation (Tables 7-8, Figures 1-2)

State Elected Officials (Table 7, Figure 1)

With the exception of one Anglo woman who served as State Representative in 1969-1970, no minorities or women from Otero County have served as State Senator, State Representative, District Judge or District Attorney during the study period.

County Elected Officials (Table 8, Figure 2)

No minority person has served as County Commissioner or Sheriff from 1969 to the present. However, Hispanics have been elected to serve as County Clerk, County Treasurer, County Assessor, Probate Judge, and Magistrate during this period. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to a county office during the same time period. Women have served as County Clerk, County Treasurer, County Assessor, and Probate Judge during the study period. However, no woman has served as County Commissioner, Sheriff, or Magistrate since 1969.

Public Employment (Tables 9-10, Figure 3)

As of 1982, the county employed a total of 82 full-time employees. Of that number, slightly over 62 percent were Anglo, 3.7 percent were black, and 34.1 percent were Hispanic. No Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the county. Women comprised 39.0 percent of the work force.

Anglos occupied 66.6 percent of all the Official/Administrative positions, 50.0 percent of the Technician jobs, nearly 76.5 percent of the Protective Service jobs, and 80.0 percent of the Skilled Craft positions. Minorities were mainly employed in Technicians (50.0%), Office/Clerical (55.0%), and Service/Maintenance (46.1%) type positions. Of the 32 women employed by the county, 19, or 59.4 percent were classified as Office/Clerical. However, women occupied 33.3 percent of all the Official/Administrative positions, and nearly 38 percent of all the Technician jobs. None were employed in the Skilled Craft category.

Table 1 Population By Race/Ethnicity County - Otero

-	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change			
White/Anglo	27,546 67.4%	30,134 67.5%	+ 9.4% -			
Black	1,850 4.5%	2,162 4.8%	+ 16.9%			
American Indian	1,620 3.9%	2,157 4.8%	+ 33.2%			
Asian American	158 0.4%	499 1.1% [`]	+215.8%			
Hispanic	9,730 23.8%	9,713 21.8%	- 0.2%			
Total Minority	13,358 32.6%	14,531 32.5%	+ 8.8%			
Total	40,904 100.0%	44,665 100.0%	+ 9.2%			

Percent Distribution

٠

	. ^с О	.0% 20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980				67.5%	
Anglo .	<mark>,</mark> 1970				67.4	
01	1980	4.8%				
Black	1970	4.5%				
American	1980	4.8%				
Indian	1970	3.9%				
Asian	1980	1.1%				
American	1970	0.4%				
	19 80		21.8%			
Hispanic	19 70		23.8%			
	<u>Charac</u> 2. 1980 S	epartment of Comme teristics. New Mex ummary Characteris olitan Statistical	ico. PC(1)-B tics for Gove	33. Table 34 ernmental Uni	ts and Stan	dard

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 County: Otero

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo		\$ 15,332	
Black	6,065	12,528	+106.5%
'American Indian		11 ,833	
Asian American	÷		
Hispanic	7,341	12,357	+ 68.3%
Total	\$ 8,117	\$ 13,416	+ 65.3%

Median Family Income 1980...\$13,416

1970...\$ 8,117

Mean Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo		\$ 17,771	
Black	5,989	13,279	+121.75%
American Indian	·	13,376	
Asian American			
Hispanic	7,533	14,079	+ 86.9%
Total	\$ 9,082	\$ 15,802	+ 73.9%

Mean Family Income 1980...\$15,802

1970...\$ 9,082

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico. PC(1)-C-33. Tables 124, 128, and 133 (1970).

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>. New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table **P-5**. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin, 1980., Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Table 3 Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1970/1980 County: Otero

	1370 Topulation below Toverty Level							
	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	·Percent					
White/Anglo	27,546	3,971	14.4%					
Black	1,850	505	27.3%					
American Indian	1,620							
Asian American	158							
Hispanic	9,730	1,860	19.1%					
Total Minority	13,358	2,365	17.7%					
Total	40,904	5,831	14.3%					

1970 Population Below Poverty Level¹

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

1980 Ropulation Below Poverty Level²

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	25,839	1,956	7.6%
Black	1,931	480	24.9%
American Indian	2,180	731	33.5%
Asian American	630	95	15.1%
Hispanic	9,553	2,178	22.8%
Total Minority	14,294	3,484	24.4%
Total	40,133	5,440	13.6%

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33, Tables 124, 128 and 133 (1970).

> 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico</u> PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980, Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Tabl	е	4
------	---	---

Employment Status by Race, Ethnicity and Gender 1980 County: Otero

Race/Ethnicity/ Gender Status	Civilian Labor Force	Employed			ent Distribut Employed		Unemployment Rate
Total Work Force	13,030	12,104	926	100.0%	100.0%	100:0%	7.1%
White/Anglo	9,619	8,967	652	73.8	74.1	70.4	6.8
Black	349	294	55	2.7	2.4	5.9	15.8
Other	437	357	80	3.4	2.9	8.6	18.3
Hispanic	2,624	2,486	138	20.1	20.5	14.9	5.3
Total Minority	3,411	3,137	274	26.2	25.9	29.6	8.0
<u>Male</u> <u>TOTAL</u>	8,167	7,721	446	62.7	63.8	48.1	8.5
White/Anglo	5,889	5,598	291	45:2	46.3	31:4	8.3
Black	160	140	20	1.2	1.1	2.2	17.2
Other	308	236	72	2.4	1.9	7.8	12.3
Hispanic	1,810	1,748	62	13.9	14.4	6.7	7.3
Total Minority	2,278	2,123	155	17.5	17.5	16.7	9.3
<u>Female</u>	4,863	4,383	480	37.3	36.2	51.9	9.9
White/Anglo	3,730	3,369	361	28.6	27.8	39.0	9.7
Black	189	154	35	1.5	1.3	3.8	18.5
Other	129	121	8	1.0	1.0	0.9	6.2
Hispanic	814	738	76	6.2	6.1	8.2	9.3
Total Minority	1,133	1,014	119	8.7	8.4	12.9	10.5

SOURCE: New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section, <u>Affirmative Action</u> <u>Information/1981</u>. Otero County, Albuquerque, NM.

•

٠

Table 5

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Industry - Otero

Industry	Total	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mining	644	4.8%
Construction	90 5	6.8
Manufacturing (Durable/Non-durable goods)	1,028	7.7
Transportation	477	3.6
Communications and other Public Utilities	310	2.3
Trade (Wholesale/Retail)	3,036	22.8
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	493	3.7
Business and Repair Services	845	6.4
Personal, Entertainment and Recreation Services	825	6.2
Educational Services -	1,440	10.8
Health Services	637	4.8
Other Professional and Related Services	594	4.5
Public Administration	2,075	15.6
TOTAL	13,309	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

Table 6

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Occupation - Otero

- -

Occupation	Total	Percent
Managerial/Professional Occupations	•	
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	1,337	10.0%
Professional	1,774	13.3
Technical and Related Support	620	4.7
Sales Occupations	1,592	11.9
Administrative Support, including Clerical	1,879	14.1
Service Occupations		
Private Household	122	.9
Protective Service	299	2.2
Other Service Occupations	1,733	13.3
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	441	3.3
Precision Production, Craft and Repair	1,839	13.8
Skilled/Unskilled Workers		
Machine Operators, Assemblers, Inspectors	601	4.5
Transportation and Material Moving	589	4.4
Laborers	483	3.6
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- 	
TOTAL	13,309	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

1

127

State Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Otero

1	60	-70	71	-72	72	-74	75	75-76		78	79-	80	81-	.87	82	83-84	
State Senator	M	-70 F	M	-/2 F	M	-/4 F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	-04 F	
White/Anglo	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	Ō	2	0	2	0	
Black	_	-	_	_	_		_	-	_	-	_	-		_	-	-	
American Indian	_	_	_	-		_	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_		
Asian American	_	_	-	-	-	_	_	-	_	-	_		-		_		
Hispanic	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	_ ·	_	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	
Total -	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	2	O	2	0	
State	69	-70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77-	-78	79-	-80	81-	-82	83-	-84	
Representative ^a	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	
White/Anglo	2	1	3	Ŏ	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	· _	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hispanic	-	_	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	_	
Total	2	1	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	
															1		
		9-70		1-72		3-74		-76	77	-78	79	-80	81	-82	83	-84	
District Judges		F	м	F	М	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	<u>M</u>	F	
White/Anglo	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	
Black	<u> -</u>	_	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
American Indian	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-		-	
Asian American	<u> -</u>	_	-	- .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> -</u>	-	
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	<u> -</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	2	0	1	0	1	0		0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	
District	-	9-70		1-72		3-74		5-76		-78		-80		-82		-84	
Attorney.	M	F	M	F	M	F 0	M	F O	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0			-	-		0	1	0	1	0		0	
Black			-	_	-	-	-		-	-	- .	-	ļ	-		-	
8	I -	-	<u> </u>			-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	<u> -</u>	-	
American Indian			3 -	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	
Asian American	-	-															
	-	- - 0	-	- 0	-	- 0	-	-	-	- 0	-	-	-	- 0	-	- 0	

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District, and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M. NOTE: The State officials listed above represent multi-county districts.

	129 State Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Otero
	Figure 1 Percent Distribution
State Senator	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
State Representativ	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
District Judges	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%
District Attorney	
White/Anglo	
Black	0.0%
American Indian	0.0%
Asian American	0.0%
Hispanic	0.0%

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico, Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe. New Mexico.

County Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Otero

	Tabl	e 8								1					
County	69-	70	71-	-72	73-74	75	-76	77	-78	79-	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Commissioners	M	F	М	F	MF	M	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	3	0	3	0	3 0	3	0	3	0.	3	- ÎO	4	0	3	0
Black	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· •	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	+	. =	-	-	-	
Hispanic ·	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	_	-	-		-	+	-
Total	3	0	3	0	30	3	0	3	0	3	0	.4	Ō	3	0
												-			
County	69-	70	71	-72	73-74	75	5-76	77	-78	79-	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Clerk	М	F	M	F	MF	Μ	F	MI	F	М	F	M	F	M	-
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	01	0	1	0	Q	· O	0	0	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	_		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	Ö	Ò	Ö	ÔÕ	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.
Total	0	1	0	1	0 1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
10041															
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,								- -							-
County	69-			-72	73-74		5-76		7-78		-80	81-		83-	
County Treasurer	<u>69-</u> M	F	M	F	73-74 M F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	M	F
County Treasurer White/Anglo	69-				73-74										
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black	<u>69-</u> M	F	M	F	73-74 M F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	M	F 1 -
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M 0	F 1	M 0	F 1	73-74 M F 0 0	Μ	F 0	M O	F 1	M 0	F 1	M 0	F 1	M 0	F 1
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black	<u>69-</u> M 0 - -	F 1 -	M 0 - - -	F 1 - -	73-74 M F 0 0 	M 0 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 0 - - -	F 1 - -	M 	F 1 - -	M 0 - -	F 1 - -	M 0 - -	F 1 - -
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	69- M 0 -	F 1 -	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1	M 0 - - - 0	F 0 - -	M 0 - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	<u>69-</u> M 0 - -	F 1 -	M 0 - - -	F 1 - -	73-74 M F 0 0 	M 0 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 0 - - -	F 1 - -	M 	F 1 - -	M 0 - -	F 1 - -	M 0 - -	F 1 - -
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	69- M - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1	M 0 - - - 0	F 0 - - - 1	M 0 - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0	M 0 - - - 0	F 1 - - 0
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	69- M - - 0 0	F 1 - 0 1	M - - 0 0 71	F 1 - 0 1	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 73-74	M 0 - - 0 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1 5-76	M 0 - - 0 0 0	F 1 - - 0 1 7-78	M - - 0 0 79	F 1 - 0 1	M 0 - - 0 0 81-	F 1 - 0 1	M 0 - - 0 0 83-	F 1 - 0 1 84
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor	69- M - - 0 0 0 0	F 1 - 0 1 70 F	M - - 0 0 71 M	F 1 - 0 1 -72 F	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 73-74 M F	M 0 - - 0 0 0 7 5 M	F 0 - - 1 1 5-76 F	M - - 0 0 77 M	F 1 - - 0 1 7-78 F	M - - - 0 0 79 M	F - - 0 1 -80 F	M 0 - - 0 0 81- M	F 1 - - 0 1 -82 F	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M	F - - 0 1 84 F
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo	69- M - - 0 0	F 1 - 0 1	M - - 0 0 71	F 1 - 0 1	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 73-74	M 0 - - 0 0 0	F 0 - - 1 1 5-76	M 0 - - 0 0 0	F 1 - - 0 1 7-78	M - - 0 0 79	F 1 - 0 1	M 0 - - 0 0 81-	F 1 - 0 1	M 0 - - 0 0 83-	F 1 - 0 1 84
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black	69- M - - 0 0 0 0	F 1 - 0 1 70 F	M - - 0 0 71 M	F 1 - 0 1 -72 F	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 73-74 M F	M 0 - - 0 0 0 7 5 M	F 0 - - 1 1 5-76 F	M - - 0 0 77 M	F 1 - - 0 1 7-78 F	M - - - 0 0 79 M	F - - 0 1 -80 F	M 0 - - 0 0 0 81- M 0	F 1 - - 0 1 -82 F	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M	F - - 0 1 84 F
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M - - 0 0 0 69- M 0	F 1 - 0 1 70 F 1	M - - 0 0 0 71 M 1	F 1 - 0 1 -72 F 0	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 73-74 M F 1 0	M 0 - - 0 0 0 7 5 M	F 0 - - 1 1 5-76 F 0	M - - 0 0 77 M 1	F 1 - - 0 1 7-78 F 0	M - - 0 0 79 M 0	F 1 - 0 1 - 80 F 0 -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 81- M 0	F 1 - - 0 1 -82 F 0	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M 1	F 1 - 0 1 84 F 0
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	69- M - - 0 0 0 0 89- M 0 - - -	F 1 - - 0 1 70 F 1 - - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 71 M 1 - - - -	F 1 - - 0 1 -72 F 0 - - -	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 73-74 M F 1 0 	M 0 - - 0 0 0 7 5 M 1 - - - - -	F 0 - - 1 1 5-76 F 0 - - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 77 M 1 - - -	F 1 - - 0 1 7-78 F 0 - - - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 79 M 0 -	F - - 0 1 - 80 F 0 - 7 -	M 0 - - 0 0 81- M 0 -	F 1 - - 0 1 - 82 F 0 - - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M 1 - - -	F - - 0 1 84 F 0 - - - -
County Treasurer White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Assessor White/Anglo Black American Indian	69- M 0 - - - 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 - - -	F 1 - 0 1 70 F 1 - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 71 M 1 - -	F 1 - 0 1 -72 F 0 - 7	73-74 M F 0 0 0 1 0 1 73-74 M F 1 0 	M 0 - - 0 0 0 7 ! M 1 - - - -	F 0 - 1 1 5-76 F 0 - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 77 M 1 - -	F 1 - 0 1 7-78 F 0 - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 79 M 0 - -	F 1 - 0 1 - 80 F 0 -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 81- M 0 - -	F 1 - 0 1 - 82 F 0 - - -	M 0 - - 0 0 0 83- M 1 - -	F 1 - 0 1 84 F 0 -

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative. District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M. 131

•

1969-1984 County: Otero

69-70 71-72 73-74 75-76 77-78 79-80 81-82 83-84 White/Anglo 0 0 1 0 1 0 <th></th> <th>Ta</th> <th>ble 8</th> <th>(Con</th> <th>t.)</th> <th></th>		Ta	ble 8	(Con	t.)												
White/Anglo 1 0 1 <td< td=""><td>ĺ</td><td>69-</td><td>-70</td><td>71-</td><td>-72</td><td>73</td><td>3-74</td><td>75</td><td>-76</td><td>77</td><td>-78</td><td>79</td><td>-80</td><td>81-</td><td>82</td><td>83-</td><td>84</td></td<>	ĺ	69-	-70	71-	-72	73	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	- 8 0	81-	82	83-	84
Bilack - <td>Sheriff</td> <td>М</td> <td>F</td> <td>М</td> <td>F</td> <td>Μ</td> <td>F</td> <td>Μ</td> <td>F</td> <td>М</td> <td>F</td> <td>М</td> <td>F</td> <td>M</td> <td>F</td> <td>Μ</td> <td>F</td>	Sheriff	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F
American Indian -	White/Anglo	1,	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0]	0]	0
Asian American -	Black	I	-	-	-	-	-	4	• • "	-	÷		• * _	-	-	-	-
Hispanic -<	American Indian	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	_			-	-	-	-	_	-
Total 1 0 <td>Asian American</td> <td>-</td> <td>· _</td> <td><u> </u></td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>~</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>· _</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td>	Asian American	-	· _	<u> </u>	-	-	~	-	-	· _	-		-	_	-	-	-
69-70 71-72 73-74 75-76 77-78 79-80 81-82 83-84 White/Anglo 0 0 1 0 1 0 <td>Hispanic</td> <td>ſ</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>. </td> <td>-</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td>	Hispanic	ſ	-	+	-	-		-	-	_	-		. 	-	_	-	-
Probate Judge M F M T M T T T T T M T M T M T M T <	Total	1	0	1.	0	1	0	1	0	1 ·	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Probate Judge M F M T M T T T T T M T M T M T M T <																	
White/Anglo 0 0 1 0 1 0 <th< td=""><td></td><td>69-</td><td>-70</td><td>71</td><td>-72</td><td>7:</td><td>3-74</td><td>75</td><td>-76</td><td>77</td><td>-78</td><td>79</td><td>-80</td><td>81-</td><td>·82</td><td>83-</td><td>84</td></th<>		69-	-70	71	-72	7:	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	·82	83-	84
Black - <td>Probate Judge</td> <td>M</td> <td>F</td> <td>M</td> <td>F</td> <td>М</td> <td>F</td> <td>Μ</td> <td>F</td> <td>Mʻ</td> <td>F</td> <td>Μ</td> <td>F</td> <td>M</td> <td>F</td> <td>М</td> <td>F</td>	Probate Judge	M	F	M	F	М	F	Μ	F	Mʻ	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F
American Indian -	White/Anglo	0	0	0	1	0	<u>ן</u>	0	0	0	Q	0	0	0	0	0	1
Asian American -	Black	-	-	-	-	_	-	-		_	-	_	-	_	-	-	_
Hispanic 0 1<	American Indian	-	-	-	-	· - ·	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total 0 1 <td>Asian American</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>`-`</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>- *</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td>	Asian American	-	-	-	`-`	-	-	- *	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
69-70 71-72 73-74 75-76 77-78 79-80 81-82 83-84 Magistrates M F M T <th< td=""><td>Hispanic</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></th<>	Hispanic	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Magistrates M F M T T T T T T T T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T <th< td=""><td>Total</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></th<>	Total	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Magistrates M F M T T T T T T T T T T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T M T <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>																	
White/Anglo 2 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 <th1< th=""> <th1< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th1<></th1<>																	
Black - <td></td> <td></td> <td>-70</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>7:</td> <td>3-74</td> <td></td> <td>-76</td> <td></td> <td>-78</td> <td>79</td> <td>-80</td> <td></td> <td>-82</td> <td>83-</td> <td>84</td>			-70			7:	3-74		-76		-78	79	-80		-82	83-	84
American Indian -	Magistrates																
Asian American -		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	M	F
Hispanic 1 0<	White/Anglo	M 2	F	М	F	М	F	М	F 0	M 2	F	М	F	M	F	M	F 0
Total 3 0 <td>White/Anglo Black</td> <td>M 2 -</td> <td>F 0</td> <td>M 2 -</td> <td>F</td> <td>M 2 -</td> <td>F</td> <td>M 2 -</td> <td>F 0 -</td> <td>M 2</td> <td>F 0 -</td> <td>M 2 -</td> <td>F 0 -</td> <td>M</td> <td>F 0 -</td> <td>M 2 -</td> <td>F 0</td>	White/Anglo Black	M 2 -	F 0	M 2 -	F	M 2 -	F	M 2 -	F 0 -	M 2	F 0 -	M 2 -	F 0 -	M	F 0 -	M 2 -	F 0
Total County Officials (1969-1984) 69-70 71-72 73-74 75-76 77-78 79-80 81-82 83-84 (1969-1984) M F M	White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 2 - -	F 0 -	M 2 - -	F 0 -	M 2 -	F 0 -	M 2 - -	F 0 -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 -	M 2 - -	F 0 -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -
County Officials (1969-1984) \overline{M} \overline{F}	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	M 2 - -	F 0 -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M 2 - -	F 0 - -	M - - -	F 0 - -
County Officials (1969-1984) \overline{M} \overline{F}	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - 1	F 0 	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M - - - 1	F 0 - -
(1969-1984) M F M I <th< td=""><td>White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total</td><td>M 2 - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - - 0</td><td>M 2 - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - 0</td><td>M 2 - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - 0</td><td>M 2 - - 1</td><td>F 0 </td><td>M 2 - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - 0</td><td>M 2 - - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - 0</td><td>M 2 - - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - 0</td><td>M - - - 1</td><td>F 0 - - 0</td></th<>	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - 1	F 0 	M 2 - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M 2 - - - 1	F 0 - - 0	M - - - 1	F 0 - - 0
Black - <td>White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total</td> <td>M 2 - - 1 3</td> <td>F 0 - - 0 0</td> <td>M - - - 1 3</td> <td>F 0 - - 0 0</td>	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0	M - - - 1 3	F 0 - - 0 0
American Indian	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials	M 2 - - 1 3 69	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3 71	F 0 - - 0 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3 7	F 0 - - 0 0 3-74	M 2 - 1 3 75	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3 77	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3 79	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3 81-	F 0 - - 0 0	M 2 - - 1 3 83-	F 0 - - 0 0
Asian American	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984)	M 2 - - 1 3 69 M	F 0 - - 0 0 -70 F	M 2 - - 1 3 71 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 72 F	M 2 - - 1 3 7 M	F 0 - - 0 0 3-74 F	M 2 - 1 3 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F	M 2 - - 1 3 77 M	F 0 - - 0 0 7-78 F	M 2 - - 1 3 79 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 80 F	M 2 - - 1 3 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 82 F	M 2 - - 1 3 83- M	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F
	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo	M 2 - 1 3 69 M 6	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3	M 2 - - 1 3 71 M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 3	M 2 - - 1 3 7 M	F 0 - - 0 0 3-74 F 2	M 2 - 1 3 75 M	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 1	M 2 - - 1 3 77 M 7	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F 1	M 2 - - 1 3 79 M 6	F - - 0 0 - 80 F 1	M 2 - - 1 3 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1	M 2 - - 1 3 83- M	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 2
Hispanic 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 2 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black	M 2 - 1 3 69 M 6 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3 -	M 2 - - 1 3 71 M 7 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 3 -	M 2 - - 1 3 7 M	F 0 - - 0 0 3-74 F 2 -	M 2 - 1 3 75 M 7 -	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 1 1	M 2 - 1 3 77 M 7 -	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F 1 -	M 2 - - 1 3 79 M 6 -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -80 F 1 1	M 2 - - 1 3 81- M	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1 -	M - 2 - - 1 3 83- M 7 -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 2 -
	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 2 - - 1 3 69 M 6 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 3 71 M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 3 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 3 7 M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 3-74 F 2 -	M 2 - 1 3 75 M 7 -	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 1 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 77 M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F 1 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 79 M 6 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -80 F 1 -	M 2 - - 1 3 81- M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1 - -	M - 2 - - 1 3 83- M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 2 -
Total 7 4 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 9 3 8 3	White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 2 - - 1 3 69 M 6 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -70 F 3 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 3 71 M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -72 F 3 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 3 7 M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 3-74 F 2 -	M 2 - 1 3 75 M 7 -	F 0 - - 0 0 5-76 F 1 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 77 M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 2-78 F 1 - -	M 2 - - 1 3 79 M 6 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 -80 F 1 -	M 2 - - 1 3 81- M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 0 - 82 F 1 - -	M - 2 - - 1 3 83- M 7 - -	F 0 - - 0 0 84 F 2 -

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative. District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

	132	County Elected Utficials By Race/Ethnicity/ 1969-1984 County: Otero
County	Figure 2	Percent Distribution
Commissionon	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0	60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo		
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	· · · · ·
Hispanic	0.0%	
County Clerk	<u> </u>	I I S
White/Anglo		50.0%
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	
Hispanic		50.0%
² County Treasurer	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
White/Anglo		75.0%
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	
Hispanic	25.0%	
County Assessor	r	
White/Anglo		71 .4%
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	
Hispanic	28.6%	
SOURCE. Roster of S	State of New Mexico. Elective Stat	te, Legislative. District and

SOURCE: <u>Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State. Legislative. District and</u> <u>County Officials</u>. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

1969-1984 County: Otero

3

		Figu	re 2 (Cont.)			Perce	nt Dis	tribut	ion	
Sheriff	0.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0%
White/Anglo								And and a second		100.	0%
Black		0,0%									
American Indian		0.0%			•	•					
Asian American		0.0%		-		٩	•				
Hispanic .		0.0%									
Probate Judge		.	1				1		1		
White/Anglo		Arrange Arrang Arrange Arrang				37	.5%			•	
Black		0.0%			-						
American Indian		0.0%				•					
Asian American		0.0%								<u>-</u>	
Hispanic	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A							62.5%			
Magistrates		t	t	1	1		1	T	1		
White/Anglo	Amount Conservation Conservatio	Alexandre Alexan						6 6.7%		•	
Black		0.0%			-			•			
American Indian		0.0%	·								~*
Asian American		0.0%								•	
Hispanic		Amerikani Amerik			33	3.3%					
Total County Off:	icials	(1969-	1984)	•	.	.1			•		
									10115		

White/Anglo		76.4%
Black	0.0%	
American Indian	0.0%	
Asian American	0.0%	
Hispanic	23.6%	
COURCE, Roster of	State of New Mexico, Elective State, Legislative	District and

SUURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

133

Table 9 County Work Force 1982 County: Otero Full-time Employees

. .

		MA	LE					<u> </u>	MAL		
Occupational Group	Total*	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asfan American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispaniç	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrators	9	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Professional	0	0	0	0	0	0	· 0	0	0	0	0
Technician	8	3	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	⁰ .	۰0
Protective Service	17	9	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Para-Professional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office/Clerical	20	1	0	0	0	0	8	2	9	0	0
Skilled Craft	15	12	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service/Maintenance	13	5	0	5	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Total	82	34	0	16	0	0	17	3	12	0	0

SOURCE: Ms. Virginia Yearley, Administrative Secretary, Otero County, <u>State</u> and Local Government Information (EE0-4).

Note: Data does not include school systems and educational institutions.

*Includes only full-time employees.

1982 County: Otero

Table 10

• ••

Percent Distribution

		MALE FEMALE									
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Astan American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Bla ċk	Hispanic	Asian American	American
Official/ Administrators	100%		0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	11.1%	- 0.0%	0.0
Professional	100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Technician	100%	37.5	0.0	25.0	· 0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.
Protective Service	100%	53.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Para-Professional	100%	0.0	•0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Office/Clerical	100%	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	10.0	45.0	0.0	0.
Skilled Craft	100%	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	Q.0	0.0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Service/Maintenance	100%	38.5	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.
Total	100%	41.5%	0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	0.0%	20.7%	3.7%	14.6%	0.0%	0.
	.0 10	.0 20		1	1	1	<u> </u>	.0 80).0 9().0 (10	0.0
Official/ Administrative		Annual An		66.6%		P		3	33.4%		
Professional Technician						.0%					
							141746161616111611	50.0%			
Protective Service				76.					23.5	0%	
Para-Professional			15 00		-	0%					
Office/Clerical						(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(55.0%			-
Skilled Craft						1			20.	0%	
Service/Maintenance			53.9%			A Construction of the second s		46.1%	-		
Total County Population - 1980	Annual An			67.5	5%				32.5%		

ALAMOGORDO MUNICIPAL PROFILE

> DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

Alamogordo is located on the western base of the Sacramento Mountains in northwestern Otero County. It is the ninth largest city in the State, and the largest in the county. Alamogordo is also the county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 24,024 persons living in Alamogordo. Of this number, Anglos constituted 69.3 percent of the population, while Hispanics comprised 24.0 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans made up 5.3 percent, 0.5 percent, and 0.9 percent, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the city experienced an overall growth in population of 9.1 percent during the past decade. During that time period, the Anglo proportion of the population declined from 72.8 percent to 69.3 percent, while the minority proportion increased from 27.2 percent to 30.7 percent for an overall gain of 18.1 percent. The largest proportional gains occurred within the American Indian and Asian American populations. However, the largest absolute gains occurred within the Hispanic and black populations.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the city as a whole was \$16,000 in 1980, which was significantly above the median for the county. This figure represented a substantial increase over the 1970 median of \$8,640. Although income data for the various racial/ethnic populations residing in Alamogordo were not available, preliminary estimates indicate that each of the population groups experienced some increases in both their median and mean or average incomes over the past decade. Despite these increases, Anglo families still continued to receive incomes above the city's overall median and mean family incomes; whereas minority families were below the median.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

On the basis of 1980 Census data, slightly over 13 percent of these surveyed in Alamogordo received annual incomes below the defined poverty level. However, the incidence of poverty among minorities in the city was substantially higher than that for the total population. For example, only 6.4 percent of all Anglo persons surveyed were below the poverty level. However, comparable figures for blacks, American Indians, Asian Americans, and Hispanics were 34.9 percent, 31.1 percent, 15.7 percent, and 26.1 percent, respectively. Over 27 percent of the total surveyed minority population was below the poverty level.

Political Representation (Table 4)

From 1972 to the present, no minorities have been elected to the city council in Alamogordo. Only one woman, an Anglo, has served during this period.

Public Employment (Tables 5-6, Figure 1)

As of 1982, the city of Alamogordo employed 206 full-time workers. Of that number, 55.4 percent were Anglos, 5.8 percent were blacks, 37.9 percent were Hispanics, and 0.9 percent were American Indians. No Asian Americans were employed on a full-time basis by the city. Overall, minorities constituted 44.6 percent of the city's full-time work force. Women, on the other hand, made up 27.3 percent.

Anglos occupied 53.3 percent of the Official/Administrative, 75.0 percent of the Professional, 81.2 percent of the Technician, 72.2 percent of the Protective Service, and 57.1 percent of the Para-Professional positions. Minorities, on the other hand, occupied 56.8 percent of the Office/Clerical, 53.6 percent of the Skilled Craft, and 68.8 percent of all the Service/Maintenance positions. Of the 56 women employed by the city, 33 or 58.9 percent were classified as Office/Clerical workers, and ten or 17.9 percent were employed as Para-Professionals. In the Official/Administrative category, women occupied two of the 15 identified positions. One was Anglo and the other Hispanic.

•	197	0 ¹ .	198	0 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	16,708	72 . 8%	16,651	69.3%	- 0.3% -
Black	955 -	4.2%	1,273	5.3%	-+ 33.3%
American Indian	68	0.3%	110	0.5%	+ 61.8%
Asian American	64	0.2%	222	0.9%	+247.0%
Hispanic	75,154	22.5%	5,768	24.0%	+ 11.9%
Total Minority	6,241	27.2%	7,373	30.7%	+ 18.1%
Total	22,949	100.0%	24,024	100.0%	+ 9.1%

	0	0% 20.0	0% 40.	.0%	60. 0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980		www.uuuuu A			69.3%	
Anglo	1970					72.8%	
Black	1980	5.3%					
DIACK	1970	4.2%	• •				·
American	1980	0.5%		•			
Indian	1970	0.3%					
Asian	1980	0.9%					
American	1970	0.2%	-				
Hispanic	1980		3	30.7%			
птэрантс	1970		2	22.5%			

 SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics</u> PC(1)-B33. New Mexico, Table 27 (1970).
 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Summary</u> <u>Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan</u> <u>Statistical Areas</u>, PHC80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1 (1980).

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 City: Alamogordo

•	19 70 ¹	1980* ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$	'
Black	5,654		
American Indian	· · .		
Asian American			
Hispanic	7,624		
Total	\$ 8,640	\$ 16,002	+ 8 5.2%

Median Family Income 1980...\$16,002

1970...\$ 8,640

*Estimates are based on sample.

*No other information given.

Mean Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$	
Black	⁴ 5,696		
American Indian	÷==		·
Asian American			
Hispanic	7,829		
Total	\$ 9,546	 -	

Mean Family Income 1980...\$

1970...\$ 9.546

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33 New Mexico. Tables 107, 111 and 116 (1970).
 - U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary Report</u>, <u>Advanced Estimates of Social</u>, <u>Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>, New Mexico. PHC80-S2-33. Table P5. General, Social and Economic Characteristics By Race and Spanish Origin. Table P4.Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Table 3 Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity-1980 City: Alamogordo

. .

	1500 1000	Tracton Berow Tover	
	Persons Surveyed	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	14,519	924	<u>.</u> 6.4%
Black	1,273	444	34.9%
American Indian	122	38	31.1%
Asian American	198	31	15.7%
Hispanic	5,750	1,500	26.1%
Total Minority	7,343	2,013	27.4%
Total	21"862	2,937	13.4%

1980 Population Below Poverty Level

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census tape.

. . .

. E

·.

Table 4

Municipal Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1972-1984 City: Alamogordo

City Council/Commission

	Whit Ang		Black		Ameri Indi		As Amer	ian ican	Hisp	anicí	Total		Minority	
Year	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F'	M	F ·	M	F
1972-74	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
1974-76	5	0	Ô	0	- 0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	· · ·
1976-78	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
1978-80	.4	ı 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
1980-82	.5	ì	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	5	1 ·	0	0
1982-84	5	0	0	0	0	Ņ	0	0	0	0	⁻ 5	· 0	0	0
Total	30 1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	2	0	0

Percent Distribution

Year	White/ Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1972-74	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1974-76	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1976-78	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1978-80	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1980-82	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1982-84	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%

SOURCE:

Henry Pacelli, Mayor, City of Alamogordo, Alamogordo, New Mexico, (3-30-83).

141

Table 5 Municipal Work Force 1982/City: Alamogordo

Full-time Employees

		·										
			MAL					FEM	ALE			
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Astan Americań	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	
Official/ Administrative	15	7	0	5	0	- 1	1	0	ו	0	0	
Professional	16	.8	0	2	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	
Technician	16	12	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Protective Service	36	23	2	7	0	٦	3	. 0	0	. 0	0	
Para-Professional	14	1	2 ·	٦	0	0	7	2	1	· 0	0	
Office/Clerical	37	٦	0	3	0	0	15	4	14	0	0	
Skilled Craft	56	26	1	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Service/Maintenance	16	4	0	11	0	0	٦	0	0	Ð	0	
Total	206	82	5	61	0	2	32	7	17	0	0	

SOURCE: James H. Bartley, Personnel Manager, Alamogordo, New Mexico, <u>State</u> and Local Government Information, (EE0-4), 12-9-82.

Municipal Work force 1982/City: Alamogordo

Percent Distribution

		Male						Female					
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Aslan American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian		
Official/ Administrative	100.0%	46.6%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	6.7%	6.7%	0.0%	6.7%	- 0.0%	0.0%		
Professional	100.0%	50.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0		
Technician	100-0%	75.0	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Protective Service	100.0%	63.9	5.6	19.4	0.0	2.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Para-Professional	100.0%	7.1	14.35	.7.1	0.0	0.0	50.Q	14.35	7.1	0.0	0.0.		
Office/Clerical	100.0%	2.7	[•] 0.0	8.1.	0.0	0.0	40.5	10.8	37.8	0.0	0.0		
Skilled Craft	100.0%	46.4	1.8	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Service/Maintenance	100.0%	25.0	0.0	68.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Total	100.0%	39.8%	2.4%	29.6%	0.0%	0.9%	15.6%	3.4%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%		
White/Anglo Minority 0.	0 10.	.0 20.	0 30	0.40	-	ure 1 .0 60.	0 70	.0 80	.0 90	.0 .10	0.0%		
Official/ Administrative			53.3	6	Andream Andrea			46.7%		· · ·			
Professional	A DAY AND A DAY	Advantation Advant	A MARK MARK	75.0	6		An and a second		25.0%				
Technician				81	.2%		Antonio de la conservación de la		18	.8%	-		
Protective Service				72.2	%			1	27.8%				
Para-Professional			57,	%	A DESCRIPTION			42.9%			,		
Office/Clerical		A STATUS	43.2%	Markata Markat		1		56.8%					
Skilled Craft			46.4%		A construction of the second s	÷.		53.6%					
Service/Maintenance		31.2%				9 - A.S.	68.8%	i di		1 A 2			
Total City Population	Amanda Am	r construit and a structure and a structure an	Anna ann Anna ann Anna ann Ann	69.3%	A Constant A Constant	Array and Array	Antonina i Manana i		30.7%				

ALAMOGORDO MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT PROFILE

> ENROLLMENT DATA SCHOOL BOARD EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

The Alamogordo Municipal School District is one of three in Otero County. The other two are Cloudcroft and Tularosa. In terms of enrollment and personnel, the Alamogordo district is the largest of the three. During the current school year, the district reported a student enrollment of 7,248.

Composition of the School Board (Table 1)

From 1973 to 1981, at least one Hispanic male has served on the Alamogordo School Board. One black male served from 1973 to 1977. Since 1981, however, no minorities have served on the board. Since 1973, only three women have served on the school board.

School Enrollment (Table 2)

Since the 1968-69 school year, there has been a decline in the overall student enrollment within the district. The composition of the student body has also changed. In the 1968-69 school year, for example, Anglos constituted nearly 74 percent of the student enrollment, while minorities made up a little more than 26 percent. For the latest school year, 1983-84, the proportion of Anglo students attending schools in the district declined to about 64 percent while, the minority enrollment increased to nearly 36 percent. The greatest proportional increase occurred among Hispanic students. In 1968 they made up slightly more than 19 percent of the student body. By 1983, they comprised about 24 percent of the total enrollment. The number and proportion of black and Asian Americans also increased during the study period, while the number of American Indian students remained fairly constant.

District Employment (Tables 3-4)

During the 1982-83 school year, the Alamogordo school district employed 662 full-time employees. Of that number, 73.4 percent were Anglos, 3.8 percent were blacks, 21.9 percent were Hispanics and less than one percent were Asian Americans and American Indians. Overall, minorities constituted 26.6 percent of the district's work force. Women comprised 68.2 percent of the total work force.

Most of the district's personnel were employed in three job areas or classifications: Elementary School Teachers (154), Secondary School Teachers (163), and Service Workers (125). Of the 154 full-time elementary school teachers employed by the district, Anglos comprised 89.0 percent of the total, while minorities made up 11.0 percent. At the secondary level, Anglos constituted 88.4 percent of the 163 teachers at that level, while minorities made up 11.6 percent. In the Service Worker classification, Anglos comprised 34.4 percent of the work force and minorities made up 65.6 percent of the total. Minorities also constituted slightly over 45 percent of the teacher aides and 40.0 percent of the technicians. In the three major policy and decisionmaking classifications within the district - Officials/Administrators/Managers, Principals and Assistant Principals, Anglos dominated. For example, all of the officials, administrators and managers identified by the district were Anglo. Of the 20 principals and assistant principals, 13 were Anglo.

Few women were employed in major decisionmaking or administrative positions within the district. Of the 23 key positions in the district - Officials/Administrators, Assistant Principals and Principals - only three were held by women. Most were employed as teachers, teacher aides, office/clerical workers, and service workers. Anglo women dominated most of these categories except for teacher aides and service workers. They comprised 81.2 percent of all elementary school teachers, 40.5 percent of all secondary school teachers, 58.6 percent of all other classroom teachers, 72.9 percent of the professionals, and 71.7 percent of all the clerical staff.

Table 1 Composition of School Board by Race/Ethnicity and Gender: 1973-1985 Alamogordo School District

Year	Whi Ang M	ite/ jlo F	Bla M	ck F		rican dian F		sian rican F	His M	panic. F	Tot M	al F	Mino M	rity F
1973-75	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	- • <u>-</u> • -	5	0	3	0
1975-77	3	1	1	0	Ō	0	0	0	2	0	6	1	-3	0
1977-79	2	1	0	0	0	0	0 ·	0	2	0	4	1	2	0.
1979-81	3	1	0	0	0	0.	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0 -
1981-83	4	1	0	0	0	0.	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0 -
1983-85	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 ∙	1	0	0
Total	18	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	27	5	9	0

Percent Distribution

Year	White Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1973-75	40.0%	20.0%	· 0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	60.0%
1975-77	57.1%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	100.0%	42.9%
1977-79	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
1979-81	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1981-83	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
1 9 83-85	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Total	71.9%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	21.9%	100.0%	28.1%

SOURCE: E.T. Luty, Superintendent of Schools, Alamogordo School District, Alamogordo, New Mexico (4/11/83).

TABLE 2

School Enrollment by Race, Ethnicity and Gender - 1968-1984 K-12 Elementary/Secondary

School District _	Alamogordo	o Municipa	1 Schoo1	County <u>Otero</u>				
School Year	Total Enrollment	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	Total Minority	
1968-1969 ¹	· 9,893	7,300	578	1,924	69	22	2,593	
	100.0%	73.8%	5.8%	19.4%,	0.7%	0.2%	26.2%	
1976-1977 ²	8,397	5,644	570	2,052	108	23	2,753	
	100.0%	67.2%	7.0%	24.0%	1.3%	0.3%	32.8%	
1982-1983 ³	7,222 100.0%	4,691 65.0%	575 8.0%	1,794 24.8%	140 1.9%	22 0.3%	2,531	
. 1983-1984 ⁴	7,248	4,669	632	1,751	173	23	2,379	
	100.0%	64.4%	8.7%	24.2%	2.4%	0.3%	35.6%	

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of Public</u> Elementary and Secondary Schools in Selected Districts. <u>Enrollment and Staff by Racial/Ethnic</u> <u>Group</u>, Fall 1968 (New Mexico).
 - U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of</u> <u>Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts: School</u> <u>Year 1976-1977</u>, Vol. II.
 - 3. New Mexico State Department of Education. Data derived from estimates provided through individual District/Chapter I applications for funding under Education Consolidation and Improvement Act. Information provided by the State Education Department, June 1983.

4. Ibid.

۴.,

Table 3

Employment Profile-Fuil lime School District: Alamogordo 1982-1983 School Year

		School District Work Force									
			<u> </u>	ALE				E	EMA	E	r
CLASSIFICATION	[ota]	√hite/ ^nglo	31ack	li spani c	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principals	16	10	0	4	0	· 0	0	0	1	1	0
Assistant Principals ¹	4	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Elémentary Teachers	154	12	0	2	0	0	125	. 8	5	2	0
Secondary Teachers	163	78	1	6	0	2	66	3	, 7	0	0
Other Classroom Teachers	58	12 .	0	1	0	0	34	4	7	0	0
Professionals ²	37	6	1	2	0	0	27	. 0	1	0	0
Teacher Aides	37	0	0	0	0	0	20	1	16	0	0
Technicians	5.	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0.
Clerical/Secretarial	46	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	13	0	0
Service Workers	125	6	4	41	0	0	37	3	33	`1 _,	0
Skilled Workers	14	11	0	3	0	0	0	0	ΰ	0	0
Laborers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Total	662	142	6	60	0	2	344	19	85	4	.0

SOURCE: E.T. Luty, Superintendent of Schools, Alamogordo, New Mexico, <u>Elementary and Secondary Staff</u> Information. (EEO-5), Alamogordo Public Schools. 1. Includes teaching and non-teaching principals. 2. Includes guidance counselors, psychologists, librarians/consultants, other professionals.

.

. . . .

Employment Profile - Full Time School District: Alamogordo 1982-1983 School Year

.'

		Pe	rcent D	istribu	tion		1982-1983 SCHOOL Feat					
						hool Di	strict W					
1			·	MALE				FEM	ALE			
CLASSIFICATION	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian Amerícan	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hi spanic	Asian American	American Indian	
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Principals	100.0%	62.4	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.3	0.0	
Assistant Principals	100.0%	50.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	.0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Elementary Teachers	100.0%	7.8	0.0	1.3	0.0;	0.0	81.2	5.2	3.2	1.3	0:0	
Secondary Teachers	100.0%	47.9	0.6	3.7	0.0	1.2	40.5	1.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	
Other Classroom Teachers	100.0%	20.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.ċ	58.6	6 .9	12.1	0.0	0.0	
Professionals	100.0%	16.3	2.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	72.9	0.0	2.7	 .0	0.0	
Teacher Aides	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	2.7	43.2	ò.0	0.0	
Technicians	100.0%	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	
Clerical/Secretarial	100.0%	.0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.7	0.0	28.3	0.0	0.0.	
Service Workers	100.0%	4.8	3.2	32.8	0.0	0.0	29.6	2.4	26.4	Q.8	0.0	
Skilled Workers	100.0%	78.6	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Laborers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	100.0%	21.5%	0.9%	9.1%	0.0%	0.3%	51.9%	2.9%	12.8%	0.6%	0.0%	

SOURCE: E.T. Luty, Supertindent of Schools, Alamogordo, New Mexico, <u>Elementary and Secondary Staff</u> <u>Information</u>, (EEO=5), Alamogordo Public Schools...

SIERRA COUNTY PROFILE

DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

Sierra County is located in the southwest quadrant of the State. The Rio Grande bisects the county from north to south. Truth or Consequences is the largest community in the county. Government spending and tourism, as well as income from a sizable retired population, are important aspects of the economy in Sierra County.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 8,454 for Sierra County. Of this total, Anglos comprised 73.9 percent of the population and Hispanics made up 25.2 percent. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans comprised 0.1, 0.6, and 0.1 percent of the population, respectively. As Table 1 shows, the county experienced a sizable increase in population of 18.2 percent over the past decade. The largest proportionate increases occurred within the American Indian and Asian American populations. However, they made up less than one percent of the total population. In absolute terms, the Anglo population showed the greatest gain. For example, in 1970 the Census reported 4,550 Anglos living in Sierra County. By 1980 there were 6,244, for an overall increase of 30.5 percent. The Hispanic population, on the other hand, declined from 2,577 in 1970 to 2,142 in 1980 for an overall loss of 16.9 percent. The total minority proportion also declined from 36.4 percent to 26.1 percent over the decade.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the county as a whole in 1980 was \$10,350, which represented an increase of 91.9 percent over the 1970 median of \$4,833. Although preliminary estimates indicate that each of the racial/ethnic groups experienced increases, the median income for Anglo families was still considerably higher than that of minority families. The same is also true when we examine the mean family income. As of 1980, the mean income for Anglos was \$12,171. For the Hispanic population the mean was \$11,433.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

In 1970, 33.0 percent of the county's population received incomes below the poverty level. For minorities, the proportion was 40.8 percent. In comparison, 28.5 percent of all Anglos surveyed in the 1970 Census were living under poverty conditions.

By 1980, the degree of poverty in the county declined to 23.3 percent. However, 25.1 percent of the county's minority population was still below the poverty level. In comparison, the incidence of poverty among Anglos was 22.7 percent. Comparable figures for American Indians and Hispanics were 15.9 and 25.3 percent, respectively.

Work Force/Employment (Tables 4-6)

According to the New Mexico Employment Security Department, the total work force, aged 16 and over in Sierra County as of 1980 was 2,608. Anglos comprised 78.5 percent of the total, and minorities made up 21.5 percent. Hispanics constituted the second largest component making up 21.3 percent of the total work force. The overall unemployment rate for the county as a whole in 1980 was 3.5 percent. For Anglos it was 2.8 percent. For minorities, the rate of unemployment was 5.7 percent. Unemployment was most severe among Hispanics.

The rate of unemployment among female workers was slightly higher than for males. For example, the unemployment rate for males in 1980 was 2.9 percent. For females, the overall rate was 4.3 percent. For minority females, the rate of unemployment was 2.3 percent. Anglo females had the highest unemployment rate within the work force.

Almost half (49.0%) of the employed work force in the county was concentrated in three basic industry categories: Agriculture/Mining (16.2%), Trade (19.9%), and Public Administration (12.9%). Over half (57.5%) of the work force was employed in four major occupational categories in 1980: Administrative support (13.3%), Other Services (17.3%), Farming/Forestry/Fishing (11.8%), and Precision Production, Craft and Repair (15.6%).

Political Representation (Tables 7-8, Figures 1-2)

State Elected Officials (Table 7, Figure 1)

With the exception of one Hispanic male District Judge, no minority person or woman has served in a State elective office since 1969.

County Elected Officials (Table 8, Figure 2)

Only one minority, an Hispanic male, and one woman, also an Hispanic, have served on the County Commission since 1969. Hispanic and Anglo women have served in other county offices, however. No blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to a county office during this period.

Public Employment

No public employment data is available for Sierra County government.

•	193	70 ¹	198	0 ²	2 % Change
White/Anglo	4,550	63.6 [.] %	6,244	73.9-%	+ 30.5%
Black	8	- 0.1 %	12	0.1 %	÷ 50.0%
American Indian	16	0.2 %	49	0.6 %	+206、3%
Asian American	3	0.04%	7	0.1 %	+133,3%
Hispanic	2,577	36.0 %	2,142	25.2 %	- 16.9%
Total Minority	2,604	36.4 %	2,210	26.1. %	- 15.1%
Total	7,154	100.0%	8 ,45 4	100.0%	+ 18.2%

Percent Distribution

4- 1 -1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	<u> </u>	.0%	20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80,0%	100.0%
White/	1980					73.9%	
Anglo .	. 1970					63.6%	
0.2	1980		0.1%				
Black	1970		0.1%				
American	1980		0.6%				
Indian	1970		0.2%				
Asian	1980		0.1%				
American	1970		0.04%	• -			
	1980			25.3%		· ·	
Hispanic	1970			36.0%	·		

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics. New Mexico.</u> PC(1)-B33. Table 34.

2. <u>1980 Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard</u> <u>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</u>. PHC 80-3-33, New Mexico, Table 1, 1980.

ladie 2 Income Median Eamily Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 County: Sierra

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$ 10,249	•
Black			
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic	4,918	9,441	+91.9%
Total	\$ 4,833	\$ 10,350	+114.2%

Median Family Income 1980...\$ 10,350

Mean Family Income 1980...\$ 12,232

1970...\$4,833

Mean Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

1970¹ **1980²** % Change \$ \$ 12,171 ---___ White/Anglo Black ---_ _ _ ___ American Indian Asian American ___ ------Hispanic 5,657 11,433 +102.1% Total \$ 6,433 ***** 90.1% \$ 12,232

1970...\$ 6,433 SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico. PC(1)-C-33. Tables 124, 128, and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Supplementary Report, Advanced Estimates of Social Economic and Housing Characteristics. New Mexico PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin, 1980., Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

153

1970 Population Below Poverty Level	1970	Population	Below	Poverty	Level
-------------------------------------	------	------------	-------	---------	-------

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below - Poverty Level	· ·Percent
White/Anglo	4,550	1,298	28.5 %
Black	- 8		
American Indian	16		
Asian American	3		
Hispanic	2,577	1,064	41.3 %
Total Minority	2,604	1,064	40.8 %
Total	7,154	2,362	33.0%

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

۰.

	Persons Surveyed	Numbers Below Poverty Level	Percent
White/Anglo	8,110	1,846	22.7 %
Black			
American Indian	44 ·	7	15.9 %
Asian American			
Hispanic	2,136	541	25 .3 .%
Total Minority	2,180	548	25.1 %
Total	10,290	2,394	23.3 %

1980 Ropulation Below Poverty Level²

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, <u>New Mexico</u> PC(1)-C-33, Tables 124, 128 and 133 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supplementary</u> <u>Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing</u> <u>Characteristics, New Mexico</u> PHC80-S2-33. Table P-5. General Social and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980, Table P-4, Income and Poverty Status in 1979.

Table	4
-------	---

.

Employment Status by Race, Ethnicity and Gender 1980 County: Sierra

Race/Ethnicity/ Gender Status	Civilian Labor Force	Employed.	Unemployed	Perce Labor Force	nt Distribut Employed		Unemployment Rate
Total Work Force	2,608	2,518	90	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	3.5%
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	2,047 0 5 556 561	1,989 0 5 524 529	58 0 32 32	78.5 0.0 0.2 21.3 21.5	79.0 0.0 0.2 20.8 21.0	64.4 0.0 0.0 35.6 35.6	2.8 0.0 0.0 5.8 5.7
	· • •		н с. с.			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
<u>Male TOTAL</u>	1,573	1,527	46	60.3	60.6	51.1	2.9
White/Anglo Black Other Hispanic Total Minority	1,188 0 5 380 385	1,170 0 5 355 357	18 0 0 28 28	45.5 0.0 0.2 14.6 14.8	46.4 0.0 0.2 14.0 14.2	20.0 0.0 0.0 31.1 51.1	1.5 0.0 0.0 7.4 7.3
<u>Female</u> <u>TOTAL</u> White/Anglo Black Other	1,035 859 0 0	991 819 0	44 40 0 0	39.7 · 32.9 0.0 0.0	39.4 32.5 0.0 0.0	48.9 44.4 0.0 0.0	4.3 4.7 0.0 · 0.0
Hispanic Total Minority	176 176	172 172	4 4	6.0 6.0	6.8 6.8	4.5 4.5	2.3

SOURCE: New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section, <u>Affirmative Action</u> <u>Information/1981</u>. Sierra County, Albuquerque, NM.

Table 5

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Industry - Sierra County

Industry	Total	- Percent -
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mining	. 335	16.2%
Construction	149	7.2
Manufacturing (Durable/Non-durable goods)	41	1.9
Transportation	47	2.3
Communications and other Public Utilities	83	3.9
Trade (Wholesale/Retail)	413	19.9
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	67	3.2
Business and Repair Services	54	2.6
Personal, Entertainment and Recreation Services	174	8.4
Educational Services	194	9.3
Health Services	199	9.6
Other Professional and Related Services	54	2.6
Public Administration	267	12.9
TOTAL	2,077	100.0%

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

Table 6

Occupation	Total	Percent
Managerial/Professional Occupations		· · ·
Executive, Administrative, Managerial Professional	244 214	11.7% 10.3
Technical and Related Support	55	2.7
Sales Occupations	154 .	7.4
Administrative Support, including Clerical	276	13.3
Service Occupations		
Private Household	11	Ŏ.5
Protective Service	9	Ŭ.4
Other Service Occupations	358	17.3
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	246	11.8
Precision Production, Craft and Repair	314	15.1
Skilled/Unskilled Workers		
Machine Operators, Assemblers, Inspectors	31	1.5
Transportation and Material Moving	107	5.2
Laborers	58	2.8
TOTAL	2,077	100.0%

Distribution of the Work Force - 16 Years and Over By Occupation - Sierra County

SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, 1980 Census Tape.

By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1969-1984 County: Sierra

	Tab	le /														
	. 69	-70	71-	-72	73	-74	75-	76	77-	78	79-	80	81-	B2	83-	B4
State Senator	Μ	F	Μ	F	M	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	M	F
White/Anglo	.1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	j	0	_]	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	· _	-	-	-	- `	-		+	-	· -	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_ .	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total -	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	• 0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
															,	
State	69	9-70	71	-72	73	-74	75	-76	77-	78	79-	80	81-	82	83-	84
Representative ···	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	M.	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	_	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	6	9-70	71	-72	7:	3-74	75	-76	77.	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	-84
District Judges	M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0 [. 1	0	1	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	T	_	-	-	_	-	-	· 	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Miler routi znatun	-				-											
Asian American	- -	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
	- - 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0		- 1	- G	-	- "0	- 1	- 0
Asian American	-	- 0 0	- 0 1	- 0 0	- 0 1	- 0 0	- 0 1		- 0 2	- .0 0	- 1 2	- 0 0	- 1 2	- 0 0	- 1 2	
Asian American Hispanic	0	_	- 0 1		-		_	0			L			_	·	Ð
Asian American Hispanic Total	0 1	_	1		1		1	0	2		2		2	_	2	Ð
Asian American Hispanic	0 1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Asian American Hispanic Total District	0 1 6	0 59-70	1	0	1 7	0 3-74	1 75	0 0	2 77	0 -78	2	0 -80	2 81	0 -82	<u>2</u> 83	0 0 -84
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney […]	0 1 6 M	0 59-70 F	1 7 M	0 1-72 F	1 7	0 3-74 F	1 75	0 0 - 76 F	2 77	0 -78 F	2	0 80 F	2 81	0 -82 F	<u>2</u> 83	0 0 -84 F
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney […] White/Anglo	0 1 6 M 1	0 5 9-70 F 0	1 7 M	0 1-72 F 0	1 7	0 3-74 F 0	1 75	0 0 -76 F 0	2 77	0 -78 F	2	0 80 F	2 81	0 -82 F 0	<u>2</u> 83	0 0 -84 F
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney […] White/Anglo Black	0 1 M 1 -	0 59-70 F 0 -	1 7 M 1 -	0 1-72 F 0 -	1 7	0 3-74 F 0 -	1 75 M 1 -	0 0 -76 F 0 -	2 77 M 1 -	0 -78 F 0 -	2 79 M 1	0 80 F 0 -	2 81	0 -82 F 0 -	<u>2</u> 83	0 0 -84 F 0 -
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney […] White/Anglo Black American Indian	0 1 6 M 1 - -	0 59-70 F 0 -	1 7 M 1 - -	0 1-72 F 0 -	1 7 M 1 -	0 3-74 F 0 -	1 75 M 1 -	0 0 - 76 F 0 -	2 77 M 1 -	0 -78 F 0 -	2 79 M] 	0 -80 F 0 -	2 81	0 -82 F 0 -	2 83- M 1 -	0 0 -84 F 0 -
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	0 1 6 M 1 - - -	0 59-70 F 0 - -	1 7 M 1 - -	0 1-72 F 0 - - -	1 7 M 1 - -	0 3-74 F 0 - - -	1 75 M 1 - -	0 0 -76 F 0 -	2 77 M 1 - -	0 -78 F 0 - - -	2 79 M 1 - -	0 -80 F 0 -	2 81 M T - -	0 -82 F 0 - - -	2 83- M 1 - -	0 0 -84 F 0 -
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	0 1 M 1 - - - 1	0 59-70 F 0 - - - - 0	1 7 M 1 - - - 1	0 1-72 F 0 - - - - 0	1 7 M 1 - - - 1	0 3-74 F 0 - - - - 0	1 75 M 1 - - - 1	0 0 -76 F 0 - - - - 0	2 77 M 1 - - - 1	0 -78 F 0 - - - - 0	2 79 M 1 - - - 1	0 -80 F 0 - - - 0	2 81 M - - - 1	0 -82 F 0 - - - - 0	2 83- M 1 - - - 1	0 0 -84 F 0 - - - 0
Asian American Hispanic Total District Attorney White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total SOURCE: Roster Officia	0 1 - - 1 - 1 s, 1	0 59-70 F 0 - - 0 tate (1 7 M 1 - - 1 0f Ne ons 1	0 1-72 F 0 - - 0 w Mex 969-7	1 7 M 1 - - 1 :ico.	0 3-74 F 0 - - 0 Ele	1 75 M 1 - - 1 ctive	0 0 -76 F 0 - - - 0 2 Sta 33-84	2 77 M 1 - - 1 te, L	0 -78 F 0 - - 0 eqis reta	2 79 M 1 - - 1 1 1 ativ	0 -80 F 0 - - - 0 8. D	2 81 M T - - 1 istri te, S	0 -82 F 0 - - - 0 ct.a anta	2 83- M 1 - - 1 1 Fe,	0 0 -84 F 0 - - - 0 0

	••• •		159	9	B 1		/Ethni 84	l Offic city/		
	Figu	re l						ributio	n	
State Senator	0.0 10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0%
White/Anglo	A manufactorial and a manu	An and an and a second	An Annual						100.0	%
Black	. 0.0)		•				-		7
American Indian	0.0)	-							
Asian American	0.0)								
Hispanic	0.0)					`			
State Representati	ve	-		•	•		•			
White/Anglo									100.0	% *
Black	0.0)	-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
American Indian	0.0)			den i tit i se se su se su					
Asian American	0.)								
Hispanic	0.)								
District Judges		t	.t		4	t	ŧ		- 1 -	
White/Anglo				A Summer		A AFA AFA AFA AFA AFA AFA AFA AFA AFA AF	An Annual	75.	0% _	
Black	0.	D							_	
American Indian	0.	0		÷						
Asian American	0.	0								
Hispanic			2!	5.0%						
District Attorney			1		3	ł			,	
White/Anglo	Array of Array of Ara								100.0	1%
Black	0.	0								
American Indian	0.	0								
Asian American	0.	0			<u></u>					
Hispanic	0.	0.								
SOURCE: Roster of	f State of	New Mex	ico, E 1969.	lectiv	ve Stat	e, Leo 983-84	islati Sec	ive, Di retarv	strict of St	and ate.

	Tat	ole 8								-	•	-		•		
County	69-	70	71	-72	73	8-74	75	-76	, 77	-78	79-	-80	81-	-82	83-	-84
Commissioners	M	F	M	F	М	F	Μ	F	, M	F	М	F	M	F	M	F
White/Anglo	_ 3	0	3	0	3	0	2	0	3	0	3	- 0	3,	0	2	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	· -	-	-	-	- `	-	-		*	· _	-		-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Total	3	0	3	0	3	0	2	1	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
											e.					
County	69-	70	71	-72	7:	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83	-84
Clerk	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	-	· _ ·	-	<u> </u>	-	·. =	-		-		<u>-</u>	`	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-		-	_	-	-	<u> </u> -	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	1 -	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
Asian American	-	_	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	1	0	: 1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	ľ	0	1	0	1
Total	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
				-				-								
County	69-	-70	.71	-72	7	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83-	-84
Treasurer	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Black	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- .	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0]	0	1	0	1	0	Ĩ	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
																•
County	69-	-70	7	1-72	7	3-74	75	5-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	-82	83	-84
Assessor	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	Μ	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	Μ	F
White/Anglo	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Black	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-			-	-
American Indian	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian American	1-	-	<u> </u> -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	1	0	.1	0	.1	. 0]	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	0	1	0]	0	1	0	1	0]	1	0	1	0	0	1

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

*	Tab		(
	69-1	70	71	-72	73	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Sheriff	М	F	M	F	M	F	М	F	Μ	F	м	F	M	F	М	F
White/Anglo	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	<u> </u>	1	0	0	0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	. –	-	-	- -	_	-	-		_ =	-	-	-	
Asian American	-		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	9	-0	0	0	0	0.	θ	θ	θ	0	1	Q-
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
							<u></u>									
	69-	70	71	-72	7	3-74	75	-76	77	-78	79	-80	81-	82	83-	84
Probate Judge	М	F	Μ	F	Μ	F	М	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
White/Anglo	0	0	1	0	1.	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	σ
Black	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	, —	-		-	-	-		-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	- ,	-	-	.	-	-	-	-
Asian American	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	- 1	-	-	-
Hispanic	-1	0	0`	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
					Anonius a					•	.				<u> </u>	
	69-	70	.71	-72	7	3-74		5-76		-78	<u>, </u>	-80	81-	-82	83-	
Magistrates	69- M	70 F	_71 M	-72 F	. 7 M			5-7 <u>6</u> F		-78 F	<u>, </u>	–80 F	81- M	82 F		
Magistrates White/Anglo						374	75		77		79				83-	-84
	Μ	F	М	F	Μ	3-74 F	75	F	77 M	F	79 M		М		<u>83</u> - M	-84 F
White/Anglo	M 1	F	M 1	F	M 1	3-74 F 0	75	F	77 M	F	79 M 0		М 0		83- M 0	-84 F 1
White/Anglo Black	M 1 -	F	M 1	F	M 1	3-74 F 0	75	F	77 M	F	79 M 0 -	F 1 -	M 0 -		83- M 0 -	84 F 1 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 -	F 0 -	M 1 - -	F 0 -	M 1 - -	3-74 F 0 -	75 M 1 -	F 0 -	77 M 0 -	F 1 -	79 M 0 -	F 1 -	M 0 - -`	F 1 -	83- M 0 -	-84 F 1 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	F 0 - -	M 1 - -	3-74 F 0 - -	75 M 1 - -	F 0 - -	77 M 0 - -	F 1 - -	79 M 0 - -	F 1 - -	M 0 - -`	F 1 - -	83- M 0 - -	-84 F 1 - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M 1 - -	F 0 - - -	M 1 - - -	F 0 - - -	M 1 - - -	3-74 F 0 - - -	75 M 1 - - -	F 0 -` - -	77 M 0 - - -	F 1 - -	79 M - - -	F - - -	M 0 - - - -	F 1 - -	83- M 0 - - -	-84 F 1 - -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total	M 1 - -	F 0 - - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - -	M - - - 1	3-74 F 0 - - -	75 M 1 - - - 1	F 0 -` - -	77 M - - - 0	F 1 - -	79 M 0 - - - 0	F - - -	M 0 - - - -	F - - 1	83- M 0 - - -	- - - 1
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total	M - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M 1 - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	M - - - 1	3-74 F 0 - - - 0	75 M 1 - - - 1	F 0 - - - 0	77 M - - - 0	F - - 1	79 M 0 - - - 0	F - - - 1	M 0 - - - 0	F - - 1	83- M 0 - - - 0	- - - 1
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials	M 1 - - 1 69-	F 0 - - - 0	M 1 - - 1 7	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 7	3-74 F 0 - - - 0 3-74	75 M 1 - - 1 75	F 0 - - 0 5-76	77 M - - - 0 77	F 1 - - 1 -78	79 M 0 - - - 0 79	F 1 - - 1 9-80	M 0 - - - 0 81-	F 1 - - 1 82	83- M - - - 0	-84 F - - 1 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984)	M 1 - - 1 89- M	F 0 - - - 0 70 F	M 1 - - 1 71 M	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 7 M	3-74 F 0 - - - 0 3-74 F	75 M 1 - - 1 75 M	F 0 - - 0 5-76 F	77 M 0 - - - 0 77 M	F 1 - - 1 -78 F	79 M 0 - - - 0 79 M	F 1 - - 1 9-80 F	M 0 - - - 0 81- M	F 1 - - 1 82 F	83- M - - - 0 83- M	84 F 1 - - 1 84 F
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo	M 1 - - 1 1 69- M 5	F 0 - - - 0 70 F 2	M 1 - - 1 71 M 6	F 0 - - 0	M 1 - - 1 7 M	3-74 F 0 - - - 0 3-74 F 0	75 M 1 - - 1 75 M	F 0 - - 0 5-76 F 1	77 M 0 - - - 0 77 M 4	F 1 - - 1 - 78 F 3	79 M 0 - - - 0 79 M 5	F - - - 1 2-80 F 3.	M 0 - - - 0 81- M 5	F 1 - - 1 82 F 3	83- M - - 0 83- M 2	84 F 1 - - 1 84 F 2
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black	M 1 - - 1 1 69- M 5 -	F 0 - - - 0 70 F 2 -	M 1 - - 1 7 1 M 6 -	F 0 - - 0 1-72 F 1. -	M 1 - - 1 7 M	3-74 F 0 - - 0 3-74 F 0 -	75 M 1 - - 1 75 M 4 -	F 0 - - 0 5-76 F 1 -	77 M 0 - - - 0 77 M 4	F 1 - - 1 -78 F 3 -	79 M 0 - - - 0 79 M 5 -	F - - - 1 2-80 F 3. -	M 0 - - 0 81- M 5 -	F 1 - - 1 82 F 3 -	83- M 0 - - 0 83- M 2 -	-84 F - - 1 - - 1 - 84 F 2 -
White/Anglo Black American Indian Asian American Hispanic Total Total County Officials (1969-1984) White/Anglo Black American Indian	M 1 - - 1 1 69- M 5 - - -	F 0 - - - 0 - 70 F 2 - -	M 1 - - 1 1 M 6 - - -	F 0 - - 0 1.72 F 1. - -	M 1 - - 1 7 M 6 - - -	3-74 F 0 - - - 0 3-74 F 0 - - -	75 M 1 - - - 1 75 M 4 - -	F 0 - - 0 5-76 F 1 - -	77 M 0 - - - 0 77 M 4 -	F 1 - - 1 - 78 F 3 -	79 M 0 - - - 0 79 M 5 - -	F 1 - - 1 2-80 F 3. -	M 0 - - - 0 81- M 5 - -	F 1 - - 1 82 F 3 -	83- M 0 - - - 0 83- M 2 - -	84 F - - 1 84 F 2 -

SOURCE: <u>Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative. District and County</u> <u>Ufficials</u>, Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State, Santa Fe, N.M.

....

0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0% White/Anglo 0.0%			162		By Ra 1969-	ce/Eth	ted Of nicity, erra	ficial /	s
Commissioner 0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 90.0 100.0% White/Anglo Multiplication and and and and and and and and and an	County	Figure 2			Perce	nt Dis	tribut	ion	
Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% County Clerk 8.3% White/Anglo 0.0% Black 0.0% Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Afain American 0.0% Afain American 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic Immediate and	Commissionan	0.0 10.0 20.0	30.0 40	0 50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0%
American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic Hist Black 0.0% Black 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic Hispanic White/Anglo 0.0% Black 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic Hispanic White/Anglo 0.0% Black 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic Hispanic County Treasurer 75.0% White/Anglo Hispanic Uniterant Down 25.0% County Assessor 37.5% Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic Hispanic Image: Down 37.5% Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0%	White/Anglo			A strategy and a strategy an			91	.7%	,
Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% Salack 0.0% Black 0.0% Asian American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Asian American 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic 0.0% American Indian 0.0% American Indian 0.0% American Indian 0.0%	Black '	.0.0%		-		- •	-		
Hispanic 8.3% County Clerk	American Indian	. 0.0%	•				• •		
County ClerkWhite/Anglo0.0%Black0.0%American Indian0.0%Asian American0.0%HispanicHispanicCounty Treasurer100.0%White/Anglo100.0%Black0.0%American Indian0.0%Black0.0%American Indian0.0%Black0.0%American Indian0.0%American Indian0.0%Hispanic100.0%Sian American0.0%American Indian0.0%American Indian0.0%	Asian American	0.0%							¥
White/Anglo0.0%Black0.0%American Indian0.0%Asian American0.0%HispanicInternational International Internatio	Hispanic	8.3%							
Black0.0%American Indian0.0%Asian American0.0%HispanicImage: state s	County Clerk		,	1,	ŧ	,	,	,	~
American Indian0.0%Asian American0.0%HispanicInternational International Inte	White/Anglo	0.0%	r.	· ·	-				
Asian American0.0%HispanicImage: American IndianWhite/AngloImage: American IndianBlack0.0%Asian American0.0%HispanicImage: American IndianWhite/AngloImage: American IndianBlack0.0%Asian American0.0%HispanicImage: American IndianBlack0.0%American Indian0.0%American Indian0.0%Image: American Indian0.0%Image: American Indian0.0%Image: American Indian0.0%Image: American Indian0.0%Image: American Indian0.0%Image: American Indian0.0%	Black	0.0%							
HispanicCounty TreasurerWhite/AngloBlack0.0%American Indian0.0%Asian American0.0%Hispanic25.0%County AssessorWhite/Anglo37.5%Black0.0%	American Indian	0.0%							
County TreasurerWhite/AngloImage: Analytic Analyti	Asian American	0.0%							
White/AngloImage: State of the s	Hispanic		Arrowski Standard Arrowski Aro			A i v vite A i v vite		100.0	0%
Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0% Asian American 0.0% Hispanic IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	⁴ County Treasurer		<u> </u>	1. 1.	1	1.			
American Indian0.0%Asian American0.0%Hispanic1000000000000000000000000000000000000	White/Anglo	A Formation A for	A A MARK	A response a resp		Yunnika Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya Yuniya	7	5.0%	
Asian American0.0%Hispanic25.0%County Assessor37.5%White/Anglo100%Black0.0%	Black	0.0%						•	
Hispanic 25.0% County Assessor 37.5% White/Anglo 0.0% American Indian 0.0%	American Indian	0.0%							
County Assessor White/Anglo 37.5% Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0%	Asian American	0.0%						*	
White/Anglo 37.5% Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0%	Hispanic	Annuario Ann	25.0%						
Black 0.0% American Indian 0.0%	County Assessor	<u> </u>		1 1	1				
American Indian 0.0%	White/Anglo			37.5%			,		
	Black	0.0%							
Asian American 0.0%	American Indian	0.0%							
	Asian American	0.0%					-		
Hispanic 62.5% SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State. Legislative. District and									

SOURCE: <u>Roster of State of New Plexico</u>, <u>Elective State</u>, <u>County Officials</u>. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

	• •	163	By R 1969 Coun	ace/Ethnicity -1984 ty: Sierra	/ 1
	Figure	2 (Cont.)	Perc	ent Distribut	ion
Sheriff	0.0 10.0 20	0.0 30.0 40.0	50.0 60.0	70.0 80.0	90.0 100.0%
White/Anglo		A series of the	An Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna A		87.5%
Black	0.0%	•		- - -	
American Indian	0.0%	-		·	
Asian American	0.0%		x		
Hispanic .		12.5%			•
Probate Judge	1	, 1		T 1	
White/Anglo	Ar Araba and Ara		Arrayses Arr	Andream Andrea	87.5%
Black	0.0%				
American Indian	0.0%				
Asian American	0.0%				,
Hispanic		12.5%			
Magistrates	t	r 1 1	1 1	7 T	·····
White/Anglo	And Andrews An	Arbenten Arb	And Annual And Annual A	smarr Shar Sha	100.0%
Black	0.0%	•			
American Indian	0.0%				
Asian American	0.0%				
Hispanic	0.0%				
Total County Offic	ials (1969-198	34)		. P	· · · ·
White/Anglo				72.2%	· · · · · ·
Black	0.0%				

a stranger

American Indian

Asian American

Hispanic

SOURCE: Roster of State of New Mexico. Elective State, Legislative, District and County Officials. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84. Secretary of State,

27.8%

0.0%

0.0%

TRUTH OR CONSEQUENCES MUNICIPAL PROFILE

> DEMOGRAPHIC POLITICAL REPRESENTATION EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

The city of Truth or Consequences is located in the central portion of Sierra County on the Rio Grande. This city is the largest in the county. It is also the county seat.

Population (Table 1)

The 1980 Census reported a population of 5,219 persons living in Truth or Consequences. Of this number, Anglos constituted 75.1 percent of the population, and Hispanics made up 24.1. Blacks, American Indians and Asian Americans collectively made up less than one percent of the city's population. As Table 1 shows, the city experienced some growth in population during the past decade. During that time period, the Anglo population increased from 3,225 in 1970 to 3,917 in 1980 for an overall gain of 21.5 percent. At the same time, the Hispanic population declined from 1,382 to 1,258, for a loss of 8:9 percent. The minority population, as a whole, experienced an overall decline of 6.7 percent during the past decade.

Income (Table 2)

The median family income for the city as a whole was \$10,427 in 1980, which was significantly above its median in 1970. It should be noted, however, that income data for the city in both the 1970 and 1980 Census was very limited due to its small population size. Preliminary estimates based on available census information indicate that all population groups experienced some gains in both their median and mean family income. Precise data is not yet available on the magnitude of these increases.

Poverty Conditions (Table 3)

On the basis of 1980 Census data, 23.8 percent of those surveyed in the city of Truth or Consequences received incomes below the defined poverty level. The incidence of poverty among minorities in the city was slightly higher than that for the total population. For example, 26.6 percent of the total minority population was below the poverty level. In comparison, 22.9 percent of the Anglo population was below the poverty level. Comparable figures for American Indians and Hispanics were 17.5 and 26.9 percent, respectively.

Political Representation (Table 4)

Since 1972, there has always been at least one Hispanic on the city council. Presently, two of the five members are Hispanic males. No woman or other minority persons have served on the council during the study period.

Public Employment (Tables 5-6, Figure 1)

As of 1982, the city of Truth or Consequences employed 65 full-time workers. Of that number, 41.6 percent were Anglo, 1.5 percent were black, and 56.9 percent were Hispanic. No Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the city. Overall, minorities made up 58.4 percent of the city's full-time work force. Women, on the other hand, constituted 23.1 percent of the total.

Anglos held 50.0 percent of all the Official/Administrative positions, all of the Professional positions, 80.0 percent of the Protective Service, 75.0 percent of the Para-Professional, and 66.7 percent of the Office/Clerical positions. Minorities, in comparison, held all of the Technical, 76.2 percent of the Skilled Craft, and 80.0 percent of the Service/Maintenance jobs in city government. Of the 15 women employed by the city, nine or 60.0 percent were classified as Office/Clerical workers, and two or 13.3 percent were employed as Para-Professionals. Of the 12 Official/Administrative positions in city government, only one was occupied by a woman.

Table 1 Population By Race/Ethnicity City: Truth or Consequences

- -	197	0 ¹ .	198	% Change		
White/Anglo	3,225	69.8 %	3,917	75.1%	+ 21.5 % -	
Black	6	- 0 . 1.%	11	0.2.%	+ 83.3 %	
American Indian	8	0.2 %	31	0.6 %	+287.5 %	
Asian American	3	0.1 %	2	0.0 %	- 33.3 %	
Hispanic	1,382	29.9 %	1,258	24.1 %	- 8.9 %	
Total Minority	1,395	30.2 %	1,302	24.9 %	- 6.7 %	
Total	4,618	100.0 %	5,219	100.0 %	+ 13.0 %	

	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	60.0%	80.0%	100.0%
White/	1980	с сля у толого с област с обла У	4000000		75.1%	
Anglo	1970				69.8%	
Black	1980	0.2%	• • •			
DIUCK	1970	0.1%				¢
American	1980	0.6%				
Indian	1970	0.2%				
Asian	1980	0.0%				
American	1970	0.1%				
Hispanic	1980		24.1	%		
птэрантс	1970		29.9	%		

SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General Population</u> <u>Characteristics</u> PC(1)-B33. New Mexico, Table 27 (1970).

2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Summary</u> <u>Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan</u> <u>Statistical Areas</u> <u>PHCR0-2-33</u> New Mexico, Table 1 (1980).

Table 2 Income Median Family Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970 City: Truth or Consequences

-	1970 ¹	1980* ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$	\$	
Black			
American Indian	· · ·		
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$ 4,844	\$ 10,427	+ 115.3%

Median Family Income 1980...\$10,427

1970...\$ 4,844

*Estimates are based on sample.

<u>No other data availabl</u>e.

Mean Income By Race/Ethnicity 1980/1970

	1970 ¹	1980 ²	% Change
White/Anglo	\$ · ·	\$	
Black			
American Indian			
Asian American			
Hispanic			
Total	\$ 6,512	\$	

Mean Family Income 1980...\$

1970...\$ 6,512

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>General</u> <u>Social and Economic Characteristics</u>, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33 New Mexico. Tables 107, 111 and 116 (1970).
 - 2. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Supple-mentary Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics</u>, New Mexico. PHC80-S2-33. Table P5. General, Social and Economic Characteristics By Race and Consist Opticial Table P4 Income and Powerty Status in 1970

Table 3 Income Poverty Condition By Race/Ethnicity 1980 City: Truth or Consequences

1980 Population Below Poverty Level Number Below Poverty Level Persons Surveyed Percent White/Anglo 3,903 892 22.9% • * **Black** 0 0 0.0% • • American Indian • 40 7 17.5% 0 0 Asian American 0.0% 1,252 Hispanic 337 26.9% Total Minority 26.6% 1,292 1,344 5,195 1,236 23.8% Total

- Total 5,195 1,236 23.8
- SOURCE: Databank, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, SUMRYLVL 27 County - Truth or Consequences, Table 91, Race by Poverty Status in 1979.

Table 4

Municipal Elected Officials By Race/Ethnicity/Gender 1972-1984 City: Truth or Consequences

City Council/Commission

	Whi Ang		Bla	ck	Ameri Indi		As Amer	ian ican	Hisp	anic-	Tota	al	Mine	prity
Year	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F·	M	F
1972-74	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	1
1974-76	4	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1	0
1976-78	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	Ø	1	0
1978-80	_4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	đ	2	0
1980-82	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	0	2	0
1982-84	3	0	0	0	· 0	0	0	0	2	0	⁻ 5	0	2	0
Total	22	۰ 0 °	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	30	1	8	1

Percent Distribution

Year	White/ Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1972-74	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1974-76	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1976-78	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	20.0%
1978-80	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	33.3%
1980-82	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
1982-84	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
Total	70.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.1%	100.0%	29.1%

SOURCE: Lily C. Montoya, County Clerk, Sierra County, New Mexico (4/83).

169

•

Table 5 Municipal Work Force 1982/City: Truth or Consequences

Full-time Employees

- -

			MAL	E				FEM	ALE		
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian Americań	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Official/ Administrative	12	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0
Professional	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Technician	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Protective Service	5	3	0	1	0	0	1	. 0	0	. 0	0
Para-Professional	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Office/Clerical	9	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	0	0
Skilled Craft	21	5	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service/Maintenance	10	2	1	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Total	65	18	1	31	0	0	9	0	6	0	0.

SOURCE: Andy Garcia, Mayor, <u>State and Local Government Information</u> (EEO-4), City of Truth or Consequences (12/82).

Table 6

Municipal Work force 1982/City: Truth or Consequences

•

Percent Distribution

		Male Female									e		
Occupational Group	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asjan American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Htspanic ⁶	Asian American	American Indian		
Official/ Administrative	100.0%	50.0%	Q.0%	41.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.4%	0.0%	0.0%		
Professional	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Technician	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0	·0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Protective Service	100.0%	60.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Para-Professional	100.0%	50.0	Q.Q.	0.0	0.0	.0.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0		
Office/Clerical	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0 -	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0		
Skilled Craft	100.0%	23.8	0.0	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Service/Maintenance	100.0%	20.0	10.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0		
Total	100.0%	27.7%	1.5%	47.7%	0.0%	0.0%	13.9%	0.0%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%		
White/Anglo Minority 0.	.0 10.	0 20.	0 30	0 40	-	ure 1).0 60.	0 70	.0 80	.0 90	.0 10	0.0%		
Official/ Administrative	Antonio Ma Antonio Ma	Andrewski Andrew	50.0%	An enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the enversion of the env	And and a second			50.0%					
Professional		Antonio Antoni			100	0.0%	Marana ara Maran						
Technician					100	0.0%							
Protective Service		America Sporteners Sporteners America		80.	0%	A manager and and a manager and and a manager and and a manager and and and and and and and and and and	A MARKANA A MARK		20.	0% (
Para-Professional		25.0%											
Office/Clerical			And the second s	66	.7%	A Marana Ma A Marana Ma Marana Ma Ma Marana Ma Ma Marana Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma M		3	3.3%				
Skilled Craft	2	3.8%				76.	.2%						
Service/Maintenance	2	0.0%		:	8	30.0%							
Total City				75.	1%				24.9	%			

TRUTH OR CONSEQUENCES SCHOOL DISTRICT PROFILE

ENROLLMENT DATA SCHOOL BOARD EMPLOYMENT

School District

Introduction

The Truth or Consequences school district takes in the entire county. During the current school year, the district reported a student enrollment of 1,352.

Composition of the School Board (Table 1)

Since 1973, two Hispanic males have served on the Truth or Consequences school board. From 1975, at least one Anglo woman has served on the board. In 1983, the school board consisted of one Anglo Male, two Anglo females, and two Hispanic males. During the study period, no blacks, American Indians or Asian Americans have been elected to serve on the board.

School Enrollment (Table 2)

Since the 1968-69 school year, the student enrollment in the district has remained stable. However, the composition of the student body has changed. In the 1968-69 school year, for example, Anglos constituted 57.4 percent of the student enrollment, while minorities made up 42.6 percent. For the latest school year - 1983-1984 - the proportion of Anglo students attending schools in the district increased to 62.6 percent, while the minority enrollment declined to 37.4 percent. The greatest loss occurred among Hispanic students. In 1968 they made up 42.2 percent of the enrollment in the district. By 1983 they constituted 37.1 percent of the total student population. Blacks, Asian Americans and American Indians comprised only a very small proportion of the district's student population during the study period.

District Employment (Tables 3-4)

During the 1982-83 school year, the Truth or Consequences school district employed 131 full-time employees. Of that number, 74.8 percent were Anglo, and 25.2 percent were Hispanic. No blacks, Asian Americans or American Indians were employed by the district. Women made up 62.6 percent of the total employment.

Most of the district's work force was employed in three major job areas: Elementary School Teachers (34), Secondary School Teachers (44), and Service Workers (25). Of the 34 full-time elementary school teachers employed by the district, Anglos constituted 79.4 percent of the total, while minorities made up 20.6 percent. At the secondary level, Anglos comprised 79.5 percent of the 44 teachers employed at that level. Minorities, on the other hand, made up 20.5 percent. In the service worker category, Anglos comprised 56.0 percent of the total work force, while minorities made up 44.0 percent. With regard to the major policy and decisionmaking positions in the district - Officials/Administrators/Managers, Principals and Assistant Principals - Anglos dominated. For example, all of the official, administrative and managerial positions were held by Anglos. Of the four principal positions in the district, three were held by Anglos and one by an Hispanic.

Women were mainly concentrated in the teaching, clerical and service job areas. For example, 88.2 percent of all the elementary school teaching jobs were held by women. They also held 45.5 percent of all the teaching jobs at the secondary level. In addition, they held all of the teacher aide and clerical jobs in the district. Anglo women occupied most of these jobs. Few, however, were employed in policy or decisionmaking-type jobs in the district. Of the six positions designated as such, one was held by a woman.

Table 1 Composition of School Board by Race/Ethnicity and Gender: 1973-1985

Truth or Consequences Municipal

Sc	hoo`	S
----	------	---

Year	Whi Ang M	te/ lo F	Bla M	ck F		rican dian F		sian rican F	Hisp M	anic F	Tota M	al F		rity F
1973-75	3	0	0	0	0	0 ·	0	0	2	- 0	5	Q.	2	0
1975-77	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	1	2	0
1977-79	2	ו	0	0	•0	0	0	0	2	0	4	1	2	Q
1979-81	2 [·]	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	1	2	0
1981-83	2	2	0	0	0.	0.	0	0	2	0	4	2	2	0
1983-85	1.	2	0-	·0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	2	0
Total	12	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	24	¹ 7	12	0

Percent Distribution

Year	White Anglo	Black	American Indian	Asian American	Hispanic	Total	Minority
1973-75	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100. 0%	40.0%
1975-77	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40. 0%
1977-79	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
1979-81	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
1981-83	6 6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	33.3%
1983-85	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%
Total	61.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	38.7%	100.0%	38.7%

SOURCE: Garfield Guteirrez, Administrator, and Michael May, Administrator, Truth or Consequences Municipal Schools, Truth or Consequences, New Mexico.

TABLE 2

School Enrollment by Race, Ethnicity and Gender - 1968-1984 K-12 Elementary/Secondary

School District _	Truth or Co	nsequence	<u>s</u>	County <u>Sierra</u>				
School Year	Total Enrollment	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	Total Minority	
1968-1969 ¹	1,431	821	1	604	0	5	610	
	100.0%	57.4%	0.1%	42.2%	0.0%	0.3%	42.6%	
1976-1977 ²	1,652	1,060	6	582	0	4	592	
	100.0%	64.2%	0.4%	35.2%	0.0%	0.2%	35.8%	
1982 - 1983 ³	1,422	892	6	523	0	1	530	
	100.0%	62.7%	0.4%	36.8%	0.0%	0.1%	37.3%	
1983-1984 ⁴	1,352 100.0%	846 62.6%	5 0.4%	501 37.1%	0 0.0%	0.0%	506 37.4%	

- SOURCE: 1. U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of Public</u> Elementary and Secondary Schools in Selected Districts. <u>Enrollment and Staff by Racial/Ethnic</u> Group, Fall 1968 (New Mexico).
 - U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare/Office for Civil Rights, <u>Directory of</u> <u>Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts: School</u> Year 1976-1977, Vol. II.
 - 3. New Mexico State Department of Education. Data derived from estimates provided through individual District/Chapter I applications for funding under Education Consolidation and Improvement Act. Information provided by the State Education Department, June 1983.
 - 4. Ibid.

.

. . .

Employment Profile-rull lime School District: Truth or Consequences 1982-1983 School Year

		School District Work Force									
	MALE					FEMALE					
CLASSIFICATION	[ota]	√hite/ Anglo	31ack	li spani c	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian
Ufficials/ Administrators/Managers	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principals	4	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Assistant Principals ¹	0	0	0	0	0	, 0	0.	0	. Ó	0	0
Elementary Teachers	34	2	0	2	0	0	25	0	5	0	0
Secondary Teachers	44	20	0	4	0	0	15	0	5	0	0
Other Classroom Teachers	0	0.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professionals ²	7	3	0	1	0	0	. 3	. 0	0	ρ	0
Teacher Aides	7	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	3.	Ò	0
Technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,	0	0
Clerical/Secretarial	6	0	0	0	0	0	5	0 .	1.	0	0
Service Workers	25	4	0	6	0	0	10	0	5	0	0
Skilled Workers	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	[,] 0	0	0
Laborers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	131	35	0	14	0	0	63	0	19	0	0
SOURCE: Garfield Gut Truth or Con 1. Includes te 2. Includes gu	ierrez, sequence aching a	Adminis s. New I nd non-	trator, Mexico, teaching	Truth o (EFO-5)	r Conse 12/27/ pals.	quences 79	Municipa	1 Schoo	l Distri	ict,	

School District: Truth or Consequences 1982-1983 School Year

		Pe	ercent D	<u>)istribu</u>			1902-1905 School Tear						
		School D					strict Work Force						
		MALE					FEMALE						
CLASSIFICATION	Total	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian	White/ Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Asian American	American Indian		
Officials/ Administrators/Managers	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Principals	100.0%	50.0	0.0	25:0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Assistant Principals	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Elementary Teachers	100.0%	5.9	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	73.5	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0		
Secondary Teachers	100.0%	45.4	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	34.1	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0		
Other Classroom Teachers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Professionals	100.0%	42.9	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0,	0.0	0.0		
Teacher Aides	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0		
Technicians	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Clerical/Secretarial	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0.		
Service Workers	100.0%	16.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	20.0 [.]	0.0	0.0		
Skilled Workers	100.0%	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ò.0	0.0		
Laborers	100.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Total	100.0%	26.7%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	48.1%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%	0.0%		

SOURCE: Garfield Gutierrez, Administrator, Truth or Consequences Municipal School District, Truth or Consequences, New Mexico (EE0-5) 12-27-79.

. ...

-1.444.414

METHODOLOGY

Methodology

Purpose of Study

The purpose of this profile is to examine and analyze key demographic employment, education and political participation trends in southern New Mexico over the past decade.

Scope

The counties and municipalities surveyed during the course of this study are as follows: Curry (Clovis), Roosevelt (Portales), Lea (Hobbs), Chaves (Roswell), Eddy (Carlsbad), Otero (Alamogordo), Sierra (Truth or Consequences), Dona Ana (Las Cruces), Luna (Deming), Grant (Silver City), and Hidalgo (Lordsburg). Figure 1 describes the geographical focus of this study.

With regard to school districts, it was discovered that there are more than 25 districts in the 11 county region. Because of limited resources it was decided to survey only those districts encompassing the major municipalities or towns in each of the counties surveyed. The following school districts were covered: Alamogordo, Carlsbad, Clovis, Deming, Hobbs, Las Cruces, Lordsburg, Portales, Roswell, Silver City, and Truth or Consequences. Figure 2 shows the location of these districts in the study area.

Data Sources

With regard to population, income and employment data, the following census publications were used:

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 General Population Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-B-33.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, New Mexico PC(1)-C-33.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>1980</u> Supplementary Report, Advanced Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, New Mexico PHC 80-52-33.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>1980</u> Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, New Mexico PHC-80-3-33. Additional census data was provided by the University of New Mexico's Databank, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Albuquerque, New Mexico, for each of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Employment data for the study area was obtained from the New Mexico Employment Security Department, Research and Statistics Section and from the Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque.

Political Participation Data

A comprehensive listing of those persons who have been elected to county and State offices in the survey area was obtained from the following publications:

> Roster of State of New Mexico. <u>Elective State</u>, <u>Legislative</u>, <u>District and County Officials</u>. Editions 1969-70 through 1983-84

These rosters were provided by the Secretary of State's Office, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

With regard to city council or commission elected officials, the names of those who served on each of the councils since 1972 were solicited from and provided by the Mayor's Office in these communities.

The names of those who served on the surveyed school boards since 1973 were solicited from and provided by the Office of the School Superintendent in these districts.

Public Employment Data

The most current EEO-4 report forms were requested from each municipal and county governmental unit included in the survey area. All governmental units having 100 or more employees are required to submit to the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission a <u>State and Local Government Information</u>, <u>EEO-4</u> form. This form provides information on the composition of the city's or county's work force by race, ethnicity, sex, job category and salary level for a specific reporting year.

For each of the school districts included in the survey, a copy of their latest <u>Elementary-Secondary Staff Information, EEO-5</u> form was requested from the School Superintendent's Office. The EEO-5 provides information on the district's work force by race, ethnicity, sex, job classification, and salary level for a specific school year. All districts with 1,800 or more students must submit this form to the EEOC.

School Enrollment Data

Information on school enrollment for the 1968-69 and 1976-77 school years was obtained from previous statistical reports prepared by the then U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. School enrollment data for both the 1982-83 and 1983-84 school years was obtained from individual district Chapter I applications for funding under the Education Consolidation and Improvement Act which are submitted to the State Department of Education in Santa Fe on an annual basis.

Data Analysis Population and Employment Data

Information from various census reports were compiled, summarized and analyzed for each of the municipalities and counties surveyed. In some cases, specific data was not available because of the small size of the sample population. Whenever a sample population was used to define a pattern it has been noted.

Political Participation Data

Using information provided by various governmental entities -- Secretary of State, Office of the Mayor in the surveyed municipalities, and the Superintendent's Office in those school districts surveyed -- separate lists of names were prepared for each of the county, State, municipal, and school district elected offices in the survey area by staff of the Southwestern Regional Office, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. These lists were then circulated to selected individuals and organizations familiar with the jurisdiction under study in the survey area in order to identify the race, ethnicity and gender of each of the elected officials. All identifications were then verified by a second source. Once this process was completed, the information was compiled, summarized, and analyzed to define patterns and trends over the study time period.

In some instances data on public officials may indicate a larger number of officials during a particular time period than actually exists because of resignations and/or mid-term appointments. There may also be some overlapping and/or duplication from one time period to another.

Public Employment Data

Employment data for each city, county and school district in the survey area were derived from either EEO-4 or EEO-5 reporting forms which were solicited from the specific governmental unit being studied. In those instances where a community had less than 100 employees, a specific request was made to obtain information on that community's work force by race, ethnicity, sex, job classification and salary level. All information was reviewed for consistency and accuracy, and then compiled, summarized and analyzed to define patterns of employment in each of the governmental units covered in this survey. For the purpose of this report, the following race/ethnic categories are used:

- a. <u>White/Anglo</u> (not of Hispanic origin): All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- b. <u>Black</u> (not of Hispanic origin): All persons having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- c. <u>Hispanic</u>: All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
- d. Asian American: All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands.
- e. <u>American Indian</u>: All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

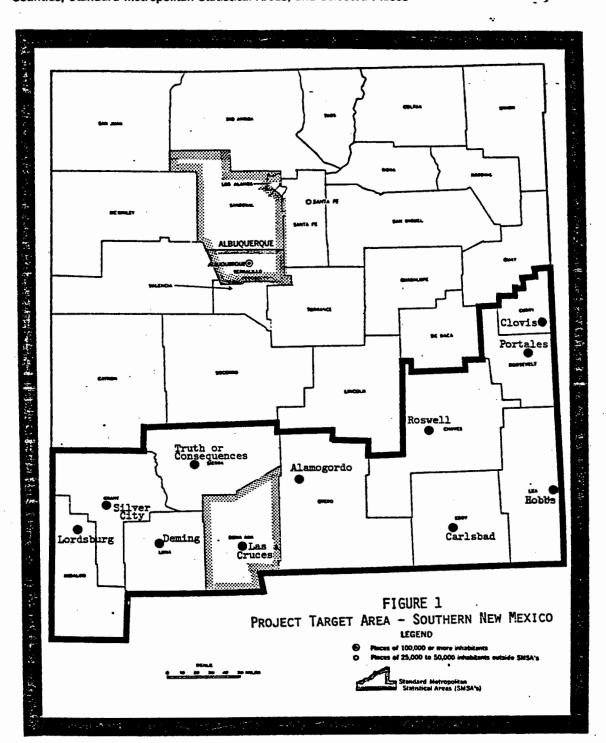
For the purpose of this report, the term minority includes the following population groups unless otherwise noted: Blacks, Hispanics, Asian Americans and American Indians.

Review and Comment

Each section of this report was sent to the appropriate governmental entity for review and comment. Our main concern was that the factual information on which conclusions in the profile are based were accurate. We realize that certain parts of the profile are a matter of judgment based on our research and interpretation of available data. Therefore each entity was sent a draft of their section and given ten (10) working days from its receipt to comment. Where appropriate corrections were made in the data and/or conclusions on the basis of their response. All letters of response are available in our files and can be obtained by writing to:

> U.S. Commission on Civil Rights Southwestern Regional Office 418 S. Main San Antonio, TX 78204

NEW MEXICO



Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

