U.S. COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS

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BUSINESS MEETING

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FRIDAY, MAY 16, 2025

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The Commission convened via Video/Teleconference at 10:00 a.m. EDT, Rochelle Garza, Chair, presiding.

PRESENT:

ROCHELLE M. GARZA, Chair

VICTORIA FRANCES NOURSE, Vice Chair

J. CHRISTIAN ADAMS, Commissioner

STEPHEN GILCHRIST, Commissioner

GAIL HERIOT, Commissioner

MONDAIRE JONES, Commissioner

PETER N. KIRSANOW, Commissioner GLENN D. MAGPANTAY, Commissioner

MARIK XAVIER-BRIER, Staff Director DAVID GANZ, General Counsel

1	STAFF PRESENT:
2	PAMELA DUNSTON, Chief, ACSD
3	
4	COMMISSIONER ASSISTANTS PRESENT:
5	NATHALIE DEMIRDJAIN-RIVEST
6	ALEXIS FRAGOSA
7	JOHN K. MASHBURN
8	CARISSA MULDER
9	THOMAS SIMUEL
LO	IRENA VIDULOVIC
L1	STEPHANIE WONG
L2	YVESNER ZAMAR
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1	AGENDA	
2	Approval of Agenda	4
3	Business Meeting	
4	Discussion and Vote on the planning documents for the 2025 Briefing Report Topic on Mental	
5	Health in Juvenile Justice	5
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PROCEEDINGS

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2	(10:06 a.m.)
3	MR. CZAPLICKI: Good day and welcome
4	to the May 2025 business meeting. Today's
5	conference is being recorded. At this time, I
6	would like to turn the conference over to Chair
7	Rochelle Garza. Please go ahead.
8	CHAIR GARZA: Thank you. Good
9	morning everyone. We're going to go ahead and
LO	get this meeting started. The business meeting
L1	of the United States Commission on civil rights
L2	comes to order at 10:06 a.m. Eastern Time on
L3	Friday, May 16th, 2025.
L4	This meeting is taking place via
L5	telephone conference. I am the Chair of the
L6	Commission, Rochelle Garza. And since we're all
L7	attending by phone, I'd like to start with a roll
L8	call. So please confirm your presence when I see
L9	your name.
20	Vice Chair Nourse.
21	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Present.
22	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams.
23	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Here.
24	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist.
25	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: I'm here.

1	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot.
2	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'm here.
3	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones.
4	COMMISSIONER JONES: Present.
5	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow.
6	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Here.
7	CHAIR GARZA: And Commissioner
8	Magpantay.
9	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: I'm here.
10	CHAIR GARZA: Great. Thank you.
11	Based on that roll call, a quorum of the
12	commissioners is present. Is the court reporter
13	present? Good morning. Is the staff director
14	present?
15	MR. XAVIER-BRIER: Yes, I'm here.
16	Good morning.
17	CHAIR GARZA: Good morning.
18	Is the parliamentarian present?
19	MR. GANZ: I'm present.
20	CHAIR GARZA: Okay, great. Good
21	morning. All right. Now that we've done that
22	roll call, we're going to proceed with today's
23	agenda as posted on the Federal Register. We're
24	going to consider the following items:
25	Discussion and vote on the planning

	documents for the 2025 briefing report topic on
2	mental health and juvenile justice, followed by a
3	discussion and vote on the state advisory
4	committee appointments. And finally, we're going
5	to conclude with the staff directors report. Are
6	there any motions to amend the current agenda?
7	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Madam chair, my
8	understanding is that we are not ready to vote on
9	the planning documents for the mental health in
10	juvenile justice program. I don't have any
11	objection if you want to discuss it, but I think
12	it's probably more efficient just to remove that
13	from the agenda.
14	CHAIR GARZA: Okay, well, it sounds
15	like there is a motion to amend the current
16	agenda so we can just move on to that, that
17	portion of the meeting and
18	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Well, would you
19	like me to make a motion? I mean, we're not
20	going to be voting on it or if we are, I think it
21	will be voted down. And we very much want to get
22	this approved. I think we can do it by
23	notational vote in the next couple of days.
24	CHAIR GARZA: Okay. Well, why don't
25	we just move towards that topic? Okay. So the

Т.	discussion and vote on what has been noticed on
2	the agenda is a discussion and vote on the
3	planning documents for the 2025 briefing report
4	topic on mental health and juvenile justice.
5	You know, I understand the Republican
6	caucus is not ready to move to a vote, but I do
7	believe we should call the vote. You know, I'm
8	going to move to adopt the planning documents
9	that we've included, including the research plan
10	outline and timeline for the 2025 briefing report
11	on the mental health and juvenile justice. Do I
12	have a second?
13	COMMISSIONER JONES: This is
14	Commissioner Jones. You have a second from me.
15	CHAIR GARZA: Okay, a motion's been
16	made and properly seconded. We can move into
17	discussion on this on this issue. And before we
18	do
19	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Chair Garza
20	CHAIR GARZA: I'm going to take a
21	point of privilege on this since this is the
22	report that I'm putting forward for the
23	Commission to investigate, but I do want to just
24	give some context before we vote.
25	And I hear, Commissioner Heriot, that

my understanding is that the Republican caucus is not in support of voting and moving forward on the planning documents for July mental health and juvenile justice briefing.

You know, I have to say that this is one of the three topics that we agreed to do on a bipartisan basis earlier this year, and for fiscal year 2025. Commissioners did reach an agreement, a bipartisan agreement to pursue three topics. One, a statutory enforcement report from the Republican caucus, which was Commissioner Gilchrist's teacher shortage proposal.

And then, two, briefing topics from our caucus language access, which we recently held an investigation on and a briefing on. And then the mental health and juvenile justice, the latter building on work that's already been done by the Texas advisory committee.

And, you know, commissioners made a deal. The deal was three topics split across both caucuses and it must be honored. We moved two forward. There's one left. We voted on this back in January and delaying the vote right now only violates the spirit of that agreement. So it undermines the credibility of our entire

negotiation process.

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You know, during negotiations,
Commissioner Heriot explicitly requested that the
report includes several areas; religious liberty,
mental health resources, types of crimes that
lead to incarceration, behavior during
confinement, and recidivism rates.

Edits from the Republican caucus walk back the very elements that they were originally insisting on. Their edits to remove or downplay key areas, such as disciplinary practices, grievance processes and post release outcomes, which they specifically asked us to explore at the outset.

So, nevertheless, in an effort to keep the project moving forward, we've accepted every substantive edit proposed by the Republican caucus and despite the cooperation, we are still being met with shifting demands at every stage of the negotiation.

And, look, I understand a lot of this is tied to a budget transparency, which I fully support, but these are administrative requests that do not justify holding up a report that commissioners have already approved by a majority

as a topic to explore. And in fact, not a single commissioner voted against taking up this topic who is present at that meeting.

You know, the absence of a current budget update does not legally or procedurally prevent us from voting to approve the briefing.

And, furthermore, the Commission's Chief of Budget and Finance has already confirmed that a July briefing is feasible within the current fiscal year 2025 budget.

Commissioners have a statutory obligation to inform Congress and the president through our reports. So, failing to move forward with this investigation, especially after edits were generously accepted and feasibility was confirmed and a consensus was reached is a clear dereliction of our duty.

So, this isn't the first time that the Republican caucus has moved the goalposts for some topics and on edits and now on an administrative question and we have to stop allowing these shifting rationales to derail our work.

You know, frankly, we've done a lot of work to build trust over the last two years

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1	and have had success and moving forward really
2	salient and current topics on a bipartisan basis.
3	And frankly, I'm really proud of that. But we
4	really need to stop this and move forward.
5	So I'm asking and I'm calling on my
6	fellow commissioners to honor the agreement we
7	made and to move forward with a vote on the
8	mental health and juvenile justice planning
9	documents without further delay.
10	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Okay, Chair
11	Garza. That was quite a performance on your
12	part. I mean, just shocking. Just shocking the
13	idea that I asked for religious liberty in this
14	report. That is absolutely false. I don't know
15	where you got that idea.
16	What has happened with this report is
17	yes, we have tried to cooperate with you and the
18	report has been growing and growing and growing.
19	And the conservative caucus has attempted to
20	respond by saying no, that is not what we agreed
21	to.
22	And the notion that you have
23	accommodated all of our edits, that is simply
24	false. And that can be proven in a documentary
25	way that is false. We have redlined the document

that you're talking about and no, they did not accept all of our edits. And that is just absurd.

We have been working very hard on this and all we see is that every time we turn around more expansion is requested for this report. Now, at this point, we have actually agreed to everything except when the briefing will be done.

Just a few months ago, our financial advisor told us that he forecast that we would be \$800,000 over budget by the end of this term and told us that we should not hold any in-person meetings at all for the rest of the year.

And at this point, we still cannot tell whether or not we are going to have to furlough people at the end of the fiscal year in September. I have told you that if we hold this in October, in the next fiscal year, you know, it looks like it will be fine, but we cannot do it right now unless we have a lot more information about the deficit.

As you recall, again, \$800,000 in the hole. We have tried to make cuts, tried to get us to a position where we'd be better, but all of that

was with the assumption that we would not be holding in-person meetings until October.

Now, it's just utterly absurd to be blaming us for not cooperating with this. And I don't know where in the world you got the notion that I was asking for expansions. We have been asking for having a briefing that is confined to what we agreed to months ago, and we have not been asking for expansions.

And besides, we're in agreement at this point. Our only holdup at this point is whether or not we are going to hold this in July. I am not about to agree to something that is going to require furloughs of employees. I am not about to do that. I would like to see the budget.

I'm shocked that we don't have an update on the budget already. I would have thought that our staff would understand that with our special meeting last month, a special emergency meeting last month about our deficit situation, that they would understand that we want updates every month. We haven't seen it.

When we do, we might be able to deal with this. Or if you would agree to hold the

1	thing in October, I think we can deal with that.
2	But to accuse us of not cooperating I think is
3	utterly shocking. And the notion that you would
4	accuse us of that to say that you have been
5	working in a bipartisan manner, that is just
6	utterly false.
7	COMMISSIONER JONES: Madam Chair,
8	this is Commissioner Jones. May I be heard?
9	CHAIR GARZA: Yes, Commissioner
10	Jones.
11	COMMISSIONER JONES: One of the
12	important skills of being an attorney is that
13	when you hear a set of arguments, you're able to
14	identify which are the sort of dispositive pieces
15	of information and which are the sort of optical
16	non-dispositive pieces of information.
17	And the thing that you said that I
18	wanted to revert back to is that the Chief Budget
19	Officer, who has more information by Commissioner
20	Heriot's own description than any of us do, even
21	following a very robust, detail-oriented
22	presentation that we sat through a few months ago
23	in the office in D.C., has said that we can have
24	this briefing in July and that we would be within
25	our budget to do so.

1	I'm surprised by the suggestion that
2	in October of next year, which is in a brand new
3	fiscal year, somehow there's more confidence from
4	a commissioner who says that they want more
5	information, need more information about the
6	budget for the current fiscal year, is more
7	confident about having that information in the
8	next fiscal year when Congress hasn't even
9	appropriated money for the next fiscal year.
10	And when we have other pressing
11	things that we've already voted for, including
12	the bipartisan report on college anti-Semitism
13	that Commissioner Kirsanow and I are leading.
14	So, I'm just surprised that we're
15	even having to have this discussion because, to
16	your point, Madam Chair, we've been working so
17	well together these past few years on a
18	bipartisan basis.
19	I've done that with respect to the
20	report to study facial recognition technology
21	with Commissioner Gilchrist. I am excitedly
22	working, as I mentioned, with Commissioner
23	Kirsanow on this other statutory enforcement

And given the way that we began our

report.

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tenure on this commission, which was a delay of your chairmanship and the vice chairmanship on the theory that we were not honoring an agreement that was struck by our predecessors, that the same thing that we were accused of is now being performed on the other side with respect to a topic that we all voted for earlier this year.

That with respect to you have taken a number of edits that, from your perspective, has materially changed the topic that we approved, but you did so in a spirit of bipartisanship and collaboration.

And that we're not going to be able to do the work of this Commission, which I view to be a dereliction of duty under our statute, to have voted on something and to not follow through with it and to not be as productive as we could be within our budget, which has been confirmed by our chief budget officer.

I think that's a real problem for those of us who have spoken so loudly about needing to stay within the constraints of the principles of DOGE.

You'd think we'd want to continue to be productive and show as much through getting

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1	this report done within the current fiscal year.
2	And with that, I'll yield back.
3	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Madam Chair,
4	our chief budget officer, as Commissioner Jones
5	has referred to, did not say we can afford this.
6	He said there's actually a risk. And consistent
7	with what he said during our meeting last month,
8	it strikes me there is a giant, giant risk.
9	It is absurd to say that after that
10	meeting, everything is just hunky-dory and we
11	have plenty of money. And it is also absurd to
12	say that if you wait until the next budget year,
13	we will have the money. Of course, we'll have
14	the money in the next budget year.
15	You know, we haven't budgeted how
16	many reports we will have yet. So, of course, we
17	can afford it. There's nothing bizarre about
18	that. We can't afford it this year in all
19	likelihood. It is possible that we could get a
20	report that shows that our budgetary situation
21	has improved. But we have not gotten word like

What we've been told is that, yeah, maybe we can afford this, but there's a risk.

And there's a risk of having to furlough

that from the finance guy.

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1	employees. I'm really shocked. We had a
2	conversation shortly before this meeting, Chair
3	Garza, at which I told you, look, that everything
4	was going to be fine. We would be able to
5	approve this. We just need a couple of extra
6	days.
7	We need to know a little bit more
8	about the budget. And I was telling you that,
9	you know, things were going to be fine and your
10	thing was going to get through. And now suddenly
11	in the meeting you start accusing us of
12	wrongdoing. I am shocked at that. And I just
13	cannot imagine why you would want to do this on
14	the record. I really think that this is
15	something that is just utterly shocking.
16	CHAIR GARZA: Well, Commissioner
17	Heriot I'm going to respond. Just one second.
18	Commissioner Heriot, we have in writing twice
19	from the staff that there is the budget to cover
20	
21	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Show me that.
22	Show me that.
23	CHAIR GARZA: I forwarded that email
24	to you. So if you would just look in your email.
25	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: What we have

1 from our guy is the notion that this is a risk. 2 You know that as well. 3 CHAIR GARZA: Okay. Well, just for 4 the record so that I can --5 COMMISSIONER HERIOT: And it is 6 utterly insane. 7 COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Some order, 8 please. 9 CHAIR GARZA: Please. Okay. For the record, we have two communications from the staff 10 11 indicating that we have the budget to cover this. 12 We have it in writing from our staff director and 13 we have it in writing from our budget office. 14 COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Where did that 15 money come from? Where did that money come from? 16 This 17 CHAIR GARZA: is an 18 administrative issue. COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Where did that 19 2.0 money come from? We poured over this budget item 21 by item. We have looked very -- or at least I 22 have looked very carefully at this budget. And 23 we went over these documents and I don't see any 24 spot where it says we can afford this. 25 If you'd been able to show me that,

Т.	show me where the money was coming from, we might
2	have been able to do this. But instead I get a
3	call at 6:00 in the morning from you telling me
4	that, like, I need to approve these things
5	without any showing of where that money is coming
6	from.
7	We have a duty to stay within our
8	budget. And tell me where the money is coming
9	from. Tell me which line item that we were told
10	had to be spent. Tell me where that money is
11	coming from, because I don't see it.
12	CHAIR GARZA: That is a question
13	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Madam Chair,
14	Adams' hand is up.
15	CHAIR GARZA: Okay. Let me respond
16	and then I will call on you, Commissioner Adams.
17	Just to be very clear, we have an
18	office that manages our budget. The office that
19	manages our budget indicated that we have the
20	budget to cover this investigation.
21	That is an administrative issue and
22	that has been taken care of on the administrative
23	side. This question that we have before us is
24	whether or not we're going to move forward with
25	voting on the planning documents so that we can

1	honor the agreement that we had since January
2	about exploring this very important topic of
3	mental health and juvenile incarceration.
4	So, that is what we have before us
5	there. We have been negotiating since January.
6	This budget issue came up at the last minute
7	yesterday. We reconfirmed yesterday that we have
8	the budget and that's that is where we are at.
9	I'm asking for us to honor the vote
LO	and honor the work that we have done, the
L1	commitment that we have done, and move forward
L2	with this investigation at this time. I don't
L3	understand what a couple of days would give us
L4	when we've already confirmed that we have the
L5	budget for this.
L6	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: What you have
L7	is risky
L8	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Hand up.
L9	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: This is risky
20	and you have not told me where the money is
21	coming from. In two days, you might be able to
22	tell me where we can make cuts that we haven't
23	made. Otherwise, it looks to me like it's not a
24	big deal to say, let's hold it in October.
25	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams.

l	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Thank you, Chair
	Garza. First of all, I think I think this is
	much ado about nothing. And here's what I'm
	concerned about. Commissioner Magpantay's
	language minority hearings got railroaded because
	of budgetary concerns. I wanted field hearings.
	We tried to get that to happen. It didn't happen.
	And now suddenly we have money that
	we couldn't spend on field hearings for language
	minority. I don't have any idea about who's got
	red lines where. But I know something didn't
	happen we agreed to in some sacred agreement back
	in January to hold field hearings on language
	minority if we want to talk about agreements.
	So my view that this is much ado
	about nothing. But I don't have any idea how it
	is we're almost a million dollars in the hole.
	So we want to talk about malfeasance and whip
	that word around here. Let's talk about a
	million dollars disappearing.
	So all I'm saying is this isn't going
	to pass. It's not going to get five votes. And
	that's too bad. But we need to figure out this
	budget situation. I don't see what three months
	is going to derail anything to get it into a

1	different fiscal year.
2	Yeah, maybe you're getting letters
3	saying we can do this, but that's because the
4	language minority field hearings got dropped and
5	that's not acceptable to me. So I'm voting no.
6	Thank you.
7	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'd like to add
8	that it's not true that this came up just in the
9	last day. My special assistant has been asking
10	for the budgetary information for a week now and
11	getting nothing.
12	And after, you know, the scare that
13	we got with how much of a deficit we have, which,
14	you know, that was the argument that you were
15	using for shutting down the language access
16	report, shutting down the field hearing for that.
17	And now suddenly the money's out
18	there. You know, that's just bizarre. And
19	again, what I'm told is what our finance guy said
20	was there is a risk. Do you want to take a risk
21	of furloughs really for a three month difference?

24 CHAIR GARZA: Okay, so before I go to you, Commissioner Gilchrist, first and foremost,

COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Madam Chair,

Gilchrist here.

22

1	I did not shut down anything as far as a field
2	briefing. So I don't know where that comment
3	came from. And I just want to be clear.
4	Look, my perspective is that we have
5	been told we have the funding for this. We've
6	agreed to it. We should move forward and show
7	that we have the work. The choice is not
8	furloughing people at this point versus doing an
9	investigation.
10	We are continuing the work of the
11	Commission and the work of the Commission
12	includes holding a briefing and completing the
13	investigation that we said that we were going to
14	do.
15	We have confirmed again that we have
16	the funding to cover this but it seems that there
17	are still some doubts on y'all's end. We have
18	every indication that there is enough funding to
19	do this within this fiscal year.
20	I'm going to go to Commissioner
21	Gilchrist and then I'm going to call the
22	question. Go ahead, Commissioner Gilchrist.
23	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Madam Chair,
24	I was actually going to do the same thing. I was

going to just indicate that I concur with my

1	colleagues and certainly wanted to call for the
2	question.
3	CHAIR GARZA: Is there any discussion
4	from anyone else?
5	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: I just like to
6	make one point. This is Vice Chair Nourse.
7	CHAIR GARZA: Go ahead, Vice Chair.
8	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: I just want to
9	say we have had long discussions about the budget
LO	and those were in good faith. We had a very long
L1	meeting. I haven't seen much progress. And I
L2	think we need to get that settled. Otherwise,
L3	we're going to continue to have this discussion
L4	every meeting. So I hope that can be reconciled.
L5	Let's vote on the proposal.
L6	CHAIR GARZA: Okay. Well, with that,
L7	the motionjust to repeat what the motion was,
L8	the motion was to move forward with accepting the
L9	planning documents on the 2025 briefing report
20	topic on mental health and juvenile justice for
21	fiscal year 2025.
22	Please respond with yes, if you're in
23	favor, no, if you're opposed. And if you
24	indicate if you're abstaining, we'll start with
25	Vice Chair Nourse.

1	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Yes.
2	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams.
3	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: No.
4	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist.
5	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: No.
6	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot.
7	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: No.
8	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones.
9	COMMISSIONER JONES: Yes.
10	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow.
11	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: No.
12	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay.
13	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes.
14	CHAIR GARZA: And I vote yes. The
15	motion fails with four votes in favor, four votes
16	opposed, zero abstentions.
17	Moving on. Our next agenda item is a
18	discussion about members of the Commission State
19	Advisory Committee to begin that discussion. I'm
20	going to move to appoint the following people to
21	serve as members of the following Advisory
22	Committees.
23	For West Virginia, Amena Anderson and
24	Tristan Leavitt. These members are going to
25	serve as an uncompensated government

representatives. If the motion passes, the
Commission will authorize the staff director or
his designee to execute the appropriate paperwork
for the appointments.
Do I have a second for this motion?
MS. HERIOT: I second.
CHAIR GARZA: Okay. A motion has
been properly made and seconded. Is there any
discussion? Okay, hearing none, we're going to
go ahead and proceed to a roll call vote. Please
respond with yes, if you're in favor, no, if
you're opposed and or if you are abstaining
indicate you are abstaining.
VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Yes.
CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams.
COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Yes.
CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist.
COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Yes.
CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot.
COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones.
COMMISSIONER JONES: Abstaining.
CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow.
COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay.

1	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes.
2	CHAIR GARZA: And I abstain. The
3	motion passes with six votes in favor and two
4	abstentions and no opposed. Congratulations to
5	our newly appointed Advisory Committee members.
6	As I've said many, many times before,
7	our advisory committees are instrumental in
8	amplifying the voices of communities across the
9	country and ensuring that civil rights remain
10	central to policy discussion. So I look forward
11	to the meaningful contributions this new cohort
12	will make an advancing equity fairness and
13	justice for all.
14	I'm turning to our last item, Acting
15	Staff Director Marik Xavier-Brier. The floor is
16	yours if you want to give us your monthly staff
17	directors report.
18	MR. XAVIER-BRIER: Good morning
19	Commissioners. In the interest of time, I have
20	nothing further to add than what is already
21	contained in the staff director's report. But if
22	Commissioners have any questions regarding
23	materials, please let me know. Thank you.
24	CHAIR GARZA: Thank you, Staff
25	Director.

1	It sounds like there are no
2	questions.
3	So then that concludes the business
4	on the agenda for today's business meeting.
5	There's nothing further. I'm going to go ahead
6	and adjourn us at 10:35 a.m. Eastern Time. Thank
7	you and have a great weekend everyone.
8	(Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
9	went off the record at 10:35 a.m.)
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	This is to certify that the foregoing transcript
3	was duly recorded and accurately transcribed
4	under my direction; further, that said transcript
5	is a true and accurate record of the proceedings;
6	and that I am neither counsel for, related to,
7	nor employed by any of the parties to this action
8	in which this matter was taken; and further that
9	I am not a relative nor an employee of any of the
10	parties nor counsel employed by the parties, and
11	I am not financially or otherwise interested in
12	the outcome of the action.
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