U.S. COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS

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BUSINESS MEETING

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 2024

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The Commission convened at 1331

Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 1150, Washington, DC and via Videoconference at 10:00 a.m., Rochelle Garza, Chair, presiding.

PRESENT:

ROCHELLE GARZA, Chair

VICTORIA NOURSE, Vice Chair*

MONDAIRE JONES, Commissioner

GLENN MAGPANTAY, Commissioner

STEPHEN GILCHRIST, Commissioner

J. CHRISTIAN ADAMS, Commissioner

GAIL HERIOT, Commissioner

PETER N. KIRSANOW, Commissioner*

DANNY VARGAS, SAC Chair

MAURO MORALES, Staff Director

DAVID GANZ, General Counsel and

Parliamentarian

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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20009-4309

STAFF PRESENT:

PAMELA DUNSTON, Chief, ACSD

JOHN RADCLIFFE

MICHELE YORKMAN-RAMEY

MARIK XAVIER-BRIER

PILAR VELASQUEZ-McLAUGHLIN

ESSENCE PERRY, ASCD

JULIAN NELSON, ASCD

DAVID BELL

HYUNG KIM

HEATHER HICKS

BRIDGET BREW

COMMISSIONER ASSISTANTS PRESENT:

SHERYL COZART

YVESNER ZAMAR

IRENA VIDULOVIC

STEPHANIE WONG

ALEXIS FRAGOSA

THOMAS SIMUEL

JOHN MASHBURN

*Present via Video Teleconference

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UNEDITED

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PROCEEDINGS

2	(10:10 a.m.)
3	CHAIR GARZA: Good morning, everyone.
4	Let's go ahead and get started. This building of the
5	United States Commission on Civil Rights comes to order
6	at 9:10 a.m., Eastern I'm sorry 10:10 a.m., Eastern
7	Time on Friday, September the 20th, 2024. This meeting
8	is taking place at the Commission's headquarters
9	located at 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, Northwest,
10	Washington, D.C.
11	I'm the chair of the Commission, Rochelle
12	Garza and I'd like to start with a roll call. So please
13	confirm your presence when I say your name.
14	Vice Chair Nourse?
15	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Present.
16	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams?
17	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Present.
18	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist?
19	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Present.
20	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot?
21	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'm here.
22	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones?
23	COMMISSIONER JONES: Present.
24	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow?
25	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Here.
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1	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay?
2	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: I'm here.
3	CHAIR GARZA: Wonderful. Thank you.
4	Based on that roll call a quorum of Commissioners is
5	present.
6	Is the court reporter present?
7	COURT REPORTER: Yes.
8	CHAIR GARZA: Great.
9	Is the staff director present?
10	STAFF DIRECTOR MORALES: I am present.
11	CHAIR GARZA: Is the Parliamentarian
12	present?
13	MR. GANZ: I'm present.
14	CHAIR GARZA: All right. Everybody is
15	present.
16	I. APPROVAL OF AGENDA
17	CHAIR GARZA: Before I move forward I'd
18	like to address the request made by the Republican
19	Commissioners to amend the agenda to add a vote on the
20	State Advisory Committee appointments. I am in
21	receipt of your request, however under the revised
22	Federal Advisory Committee Act, FACA, regulations,
23	specifically Section 41, Part 102-3 Subsection 105(k)
24	of the Code of Federal Regulations, a vote by
25	Commissioners on SAC appointments is not required with

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the new FACA rule revisions issued by the General Services Administration.

I would also like to formally enter into the record the previously circulated memorandum from the Office of the General Counsel which outlines the FACA changes and explains their impact on the appointment process. While I fully recognize that there may be differing opinions regarding the legal conclusions outlined in the memo, I would still like the record to reflect the memos to which we are referring. As such, the Commission will not vote on this matter and I must rule this -- any request out of order.

I appreciate your understanding and I just want to assure all of you that the Commission remains committed to transparency and collaboration as we proceed with the appointment of SAC members under the revised process.

So now --

COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Madam Chair, I just would like to register my objection to that.

CHAIR GARZA: So noted. Now we're going to proceed with today's agenda as posted on the Federal Register. We were supposed to consider the following:

A. Presentations by the Virginia and Maryland

1	State Advisory Committee Chairs
2	followed by
3	B. the staff director's report.
4	Before we get to that I would like to
5	propose the following changes to the agenda:
6	First, remove the presentation by the
7	Maryland Advisory Committee on water affordability as
8	they're no longer able to present today. And second,
9	I'd propose adding two items for a discussion and vote.
10	The first one being a discussion and vote
11	on the fiscal year 2025 statutory enforcement report
12	topic on teacher shortages led by Commissioner
13	Gilchrist.
14	And the second is a discussion and vote
15	on the 2025 briefing report topic on language access
16	led by Commissioner Magpantay.
17	At this time I move to approve these
18	changes to the agenda. Do we have a second?
19	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Second.
20	CHAIR GARZA: A motion has been properly
21	made and properly seconded. Is there any discussion
22	on these items that have been proposed?
23	(No audible response.)
24	CHAIR GARZA: Okay. Hearing none, let's
25	conduct a roll call vote. We'll start with Vice Chair

1	Nourse?
2	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Aye.
3	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams?
4	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Abstain.
5	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist?
6	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Aye.
7	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot?
8	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: This is just to
9	amend the agenda?
10	CHAIR GARZA: Yes.
11	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Aye.
12	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones?
13	COMMISSIONER JONES: Aye.
14	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow?
15	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
16	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay?
17	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes.
18	CHAIR GARZA: And the Chair votes yes.
19	So motion passes with seven yeses and one abstention.
20	II. BUSINESS MEETING
21	A. PRESENTATION BY VIRGINIA ADVISORY COMMITTEE CHAIR
22	ON RELEASED REPORT AND MEMORANDUM ON POLICE OVERSIGHT
23	AND ACCOUNTABILITY.
24	So let's go ahead and get started with the
25	presentation from our Advisory Committee Chairs. In

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today's meeting we're hearing from the Chair of the Virginia Advisory Committee. Again, Advisory Committees serve as the eyes and ears on the ground to identify and elevate civil rights concerns from the local to the national level. Their dedication to uncovering inequality and recommending actionable solutions is crucial for promoting justice and equality across the nation, and so we're very grateful to have these chairs — the chairs of these committees as our guests to present upon the text of their reports that have been voted upon by a majority of their committees.

So before we get started I'd like to set the stage. The purpose of the presentations is to hear from the Advisory Committees' representatives about what was voted upon and recommended as a committee based on the testimony they gathered.

We deeply appreciate your presence and your ability to represent your committees' findings and recommendations. And additionally I want to emphasize that while some statements made today may be controversial, it is crucial that all Commissioners respect our colleagues and Advisory Committee Chairs. And as Chair I reserve the right to cut short any statements that may defame, degrade, or do not pertain to the issue at hand.

	Again,	we	apprec	ıate	our	Advi	Lsory
Committee	Chairs f	for bein	g here	today	to	share	your
insights.	And we'	re going	g to go	ahead	and	start	with
our Virgin	ia Advis	ory Comn	nittee (Chair I	Dann	y Varg	as on
the comm	ittee's	report	, Pol	ice (Over	sight	and
Accountabi	lity.						

Thank you, Chair Vargas. The floor is yours.

CHAIR VARGAS: Good morning, Chair Garza and members of the Commission. Thank you very much for the opportunity to share with you all this morning.

I apologize I couldn't be there in person, but it's an honor to be able to speak with you today.

On behalf of our Commission I wanted to make sure we had an opportunity to share with you our report. It was conducted during the 2021-2022 time frame. We received significant input from a wide range of experts and policy leaders in the Commonwealth of Virginia. You'll see in our report that we had a number of findings as well as a number of recommendations. Our focus was to make sure that we had the opportunity to investigate police oversight and accountability in the commonwealth and find ways to ameliorate any disparities that may occur.

Among the recommendations, which you'll

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see in the report, is the standardization of training and practices throughout the various counties and localities within Virginia. We found that there were a number of instances in which there wasn't standardization and we felt that that would help.

We also had a recommendation to have additional background checks for those entering law enforcement as well as personality checks. We also found that it was important that we have additional training as it relates to engaging individuals that might be suffering from mental health conditions or incidents in addition to the fact that we needed to make sure that there was additional scrutiny on disparities as it relates to protected classes: race, folks with disabilities, and the like.

We appreciate the input we received from both DCJS as well as the Attorney General as well as other leaders in law enforcement associations and the citizens that are involved in civil rights organizations.

I'm happy to take any questions you might have. As you saw, among our recommendations were items that would request the U.S. Commission to engage the U.S. Department of Justice as well as the Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services.

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Again, thank you all so very much and happy to take any questions you might have.

CHAIR GARZA: I'm going to open the floor to questions from Commissioners. Would someone like to be recognized? Oh, Commissioner Magpantay?

COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Thank you, Chair. This is a great report. I read it in detail. When you completed your study in 2022 we released our study on anti-Asian racism in 2023. And one of our recommendations as a bipartisan commission came up with better language access for law enforcement and victim services.

And so because Virginia has -- is in the states with the largest Asian American 10 in the country -- many Koreans population Vietnamese Chinese limited and who are English-proficient in the commonwealth -- and towards, as you quote, better interactions with law enforcement and the community, were you able to look at language access services or language access by local police departments in the commonwealth?

CHAIR VARGAS: We got some input from -we were able to speak to the police chief in Fairfax
County and we noted that they did have a significant
amount of resources in a variety of languages. As you

can 11	magine, i	n Fairiax	Coun	ty al	one	we. A	e got	over
100 1	Languages	spoken.	So	they	do	have	resou	ırces
availa	able to	interact w	ith d	citize	ens.	I	think	it's
going	to depen	d primari	ly on	the	demo	ograp:	hic ma	akeup
of ea	ch locali	ty, but I	know	in t	he o	case	of Fai	irfax
County	y they do	have thos	e res	source	es.			

I will note also that in my opening statement in the report that I extended my sincere appreciation for the members of law enforcement, the vast majority of which are good, decent, hardworking folks. And that's why it's concerning whenever there is an incident that breaks the covenant of trust between law enforcement and citizens. But by and large we appreciate the service and sacrifice of the members of law enforcement.

COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes, thank you so much. And just to clarify, I was not saying that the police are committing atrocities or anti-Asian violence.

CHAIR VARGAS: No, no, no.

COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: It is the community. And the police are there to accept the report.

CHAIR VARGAS: Right.

COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: And if they

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don't speak the language or they have no access in that situation. Thank you very much. Excellent.

CHAIR VARGAS: Thank you.

CHAIR GARZA: Are there any other questions from Commissioners?

(No audible response.)

CHAIR GARZA: I'll take the privileges of the Chair and ask, Chair Vargas, if you would dig in a little bit on what you found regarding people with disabilities having trouble to -- trouble navigating police encounters. I understand that includes people with mental health disabilities. So if you wouldn't mind sharing a little bit more about what you found there.

CHAIR VARGAS: I think in general what we found was that law enforcement had not been properly trained and prepared to engage, particularly when there is an incident taking place to be able to manage those incident with folks dealing with law -- mental health issues. They tend to escalate quickly and law enforcement needs to be able to be prepared to de-escalate and ameliorate those situations better.

The training needs to be such that they can understand how best to be able to manage those and where it's important to bring in mental health

professionals along with the law enforcement officers
to better deal with those situations. In too many
cases I think you have folks that are experiencing
mental health crises where law enforcement may not be
the best agency to be engaging whereas mental health
professionals might be better placed to be able to
reduce incidents and better manage a particular crisis
CHAIR GARZA: Thank you for speaking a
little bit more to that issue.
Are there any other questions from

Are there any other questions from Commissioners?

VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Madam Chair, this is the Vice Chair. Can you hear me?

CHAIR GARZA: Yes. Go ahead, Vice Chair Nourse.

VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Thank you, sir, for this report and I appreciate all the work you've done.

I live in the great state of Virginia, so I particularly appreciate it.

One of the things we've learned from the National Academy of Sciences recently -- and this testimony came out in our crime hearing -- was that when we train police and we train police how to deal with people respectfully, that this actually increases police officer safety and the safety of the public.

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So I would ask you how much emphasis would you lay on police training to solve the problems you found in your report?

CHAIR VARGAS: So I appreciate the question. I think training is key, I think training is critical, but I do think standardization is also important.

As you know, we've got a number of different counties and localities across the Commonwealth of Virginia crossing from one to another and result in significant differences in the ways that law enforcement agencies either treat their citizens or deal with a particular interaction.

The other thing that we think is super important is the background checks and the personality checks so that even someone who might receive the same quality training, if they don't have the right personality for the type of law enforcement officer that is there to protect and serve, then you might still have those types of negative incidents. So we would couple training with standardization as well as the background checks and personality checks of the individuals.

VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Thank you.

CHAIR GARZA: Well, thank you so much,

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Chair Vargas, for your service and leadership on the Virginia Advisory Committee. We appreciate you taking the time to be with us today and sharing the report and the findings. So with that, if you have any final thoughts or final comments -- we're going to move onto the next agenda items, but I would like to give you the last word.

CHAIR VARGAS: Well, Madam Chair, I just want to appreciate the work of the Commission. The State Advisory Committees really work hard to make sure that we can deliver a product that's -- both meets the needs of our citizens and our neighbors, but also provides the Commission with the opportunity to have a direct impact at the state and local level. So thank you all so much for your important work.

CHAIR GARZA: Wonderful. We appreciate you.

B. DISCUSSION AND VOTE ON THE FISCAL YEAR 2025
STATUTORY ENFORCEMENT REPORT ON TEACHER SHORTAGES

So we're going to go ahead and move on to the next item that we added to the agenda, which is a discussion and vote on the fiscal year 2025 statutory enforcement report topic on teacher shortages led by Commissioner Gilchrist.

All Commissioners have received the latest

version of the concept paper as circulated on Tuesday,
September 17th, 2024 at 5:14 p.m., Eastern by the
Director of the Office of Civil Rights Evaluation, Dr.
Marik Xavier-Brier.

Do we have a second for that motion?

COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Second.

CHAIR GARZA: All right. A motion has been made and properly seconded. Is there any discussion on this?

(No audible response.)

COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Madam Chair?

CHAIR GARZA: Yes, Commissioner

Gilchrist?

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COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: I just want to comment that I'm delighted that we are looking to take up this most important proposal for teacher shortages. Since the pandemic obviously Americans have continually tried to bring back some normalcy in all aspects of life. And what we found is that this whole issue of education and teacher shortages has certainly become an issue for -- not only for our students, but for our teachers and for our families. And so for this Commission to consider examining this particular issue is certainly something that I want to applaud us for considering.

1	And so that being said, I'm delighted that
2	we're taking vote on this today and I look forward to
3	the work that will come from the Commission on this
4	issue. Thank you.
5	CHAIR GARZA: Well, thank you,
6	Commissioner Gilchrist. I'm very excited about this
7	topic. Both of my parents were public school teachers.
8	That's how they met. And it is an issue that is near
9	and dear to my heart. So very excited that we could
10	come to agreement on this particular topic for our
11	statutory enforcement report.
12	Are there any other comments?
13	Commissioner Magpantay?
14	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes, I agree.
15	As a parent with a child who just went through the public
16	school system and who has learning disabilities and
17	challenges I'm very excited about this report. I think
18	it's an excellent project. I'm looking forward to the
19	work that we can do together on this. Thank you.
20	CHAIR GARZA: Wonderful. If there is no
21	further discussion, we'll go ahead and proceed with
22	a roll call vote. So please respond yes if you are
23	in favor; no if you are not. And if you are abstaining,
l	

We're going to start with Vice Chair

say abstain.

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1	Nourse.
2	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Yes.
3	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams?
4	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Yes.
5	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist?
6	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Yes.
7	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot?
8	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I vote yes.
9	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones?
10	COMMISSIONER JONES: Yes.
11	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow?
12	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
13	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay?
14	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes.
15	CHAIR GARZA: And I vote yes. So
16	unanimously passed. Congratulations.
17	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Excellent.
18	CHAIR GARZA: We're going to move forward
19	on this.
20	C. DISCUSSION AND VOTE ON THE FISCAL YEAR 2025
21	BRIEFING REPORT TOPIC ON LANGUAGE ACCESS
22	Now for the discussion and vote on the
23	fiscal year 2025 briefing report topic on language
24	access as presented by Commissioner Magpantay.
25	I move that we approve the version of the

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concept paper as circulated to all Commissioners on Tuesday, September the 17th, 2024 at 5:14 p.m. Eastern by the Director of the Office of Civil Rights Evaluation, Dr. Marik Xavier-Brier. Do we have a second?

COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Second, Madam Chair.

CHAIR GARZA: Wonderful. Motion has been made and properly seconded. Is there any discussion on this? Commissioner Magpantay, please?

COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: So likewise, as America becomes more diverse ethnically, racially, class, but also in languages, looking at language access in the safety net programs locally is important. And I want to stress this goes hand in hand with our last report around language access to hate crimes -to law enforcement and victim services, but there are many more issues. And it's not only Asian American -- Asian languages, but Spanish-speaking Latinos, Native American languages, European languages. There are large pockets of limited English-proficient communities across the country.

There are things that we can do both as a country and there are ways that this Commission can spotlight local issues for local populations so they

1	can access the government services as is required under
2	federal law. Thank you.
3	CHAIR GARZA: Thank you, Commissioner
4	Magpantay.
5	Any other discussion?
6	(No audible response.)
7	CHAIR GARZA: Hearing none, we're going
8	to go ahead and proceed to a roll call vote. Please
9	respond yes if you are in favor; no if you're opposed.
10	And if you're abstaining, indicate that you are
11	abstaining.
12	Vice Chair Nourse?
13	VICE CHAIR NOURSE: Yes.
14	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Adams?
15	COMMISSIONER ADAMS: Yes.
16	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Gilchrist?
17	COMMISSIONER GILCHRIST: Yes.
18	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Heriot?
19	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I vote yes.
20	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Jones?
21	COMMISSIONER JONES: Yes.
22	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Kirsanow?
23	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
24	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay?
25	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes.
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1	CHAIR GARZA: And I vote yes. The motion
2	unanimously passes with eight votes in favor.
3	Congratulations. Congratulations to
4	both of you.
5	D. MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS
6	STAFF DIRECTOR=S REPORT
7	We're going to proceed with our final issue
8	today, which is a Staff Director's report.
9	So the floor is yours, staff director.
10	STAFF DIRECTOR MORALES: Thank you, Madam
11	Chair. In the interest of time I have nothing further
12	to add than what's already contained in the report that
13	was submitted to Commissioners. Of course if a
14	Commissioner has a question and wishes to discuss
15	anything contained in the report, I'm more than happy
16	to have a conversation with them.
17	I have nothing further, Madam Chair, and
18	thank you.
19	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Madam Chair?
20	CHAIR GARZA: Commissioner Magpantay?
21	COMMISSIONER MAGPANTAY: Yes, I read the
22	report. Thank you very much, staff director, for this.
23	I just recently found out that Angelia Rorison left
24	the Commission. I just wanted to thank her on the
25	record for her service to the Commission and her work.

1	And I understand that Joe Rim Joe Kim will be joining
2	us in this, so I wanted to welcome him, thank him for
3	his service to the Commission. Thank you very much.
4	III. ADJOURN MEETING
5	CHAIR GARZA: Okay. Well, that concludes
6	the business on the agenda for today's business
7	meeting. I hereby adjourn the meeting at 10:32 a.m.,
8	Eastern Time. Thank you and have a wonderful weekend.
9	(Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
LO	went off the record at 10:32 a.m.)
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