U.S. COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS

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MEETING

EDITED

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FRIDAY, MARCH 14, 2014

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The Commission convened in Suite 1150 at 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, Northwest, Washington, D.C. at 2:00 p.m., Martin R. Castro, Chairman, presiding. PRESENT:

MARTIN R. CASTRO, Chairman

ROBERTA ACHTENBERG, Commissioner

GAIL HERIOT, Commissioner

PETER N. KIRSANOW, Commissioner

DAVID KLADNEY, Commissioner*

MICHAEL YAKI, Commissioner*

MARLENE SALLO, Staff Director

* Present via telephone

STAFF PRESENT:

RYAN COWDIN

BARBARA de LA VIEZ, Deputy Director

LILLIAN DUNLAP

PAMELA DUNSTON, Chief, ASCD

YASMIN ELHADY

NICHOLAS GINSBERG

JENNIFER HEPLER, Parliamentarian

MYRNA HERNANDEZ

JOHN RATCLIFFE

EILEEN RUDERT

JACOB SIMS

ROREY SMITH, General Counsel, OGC

MICHELE YORKMAN, Director, IT

COMMISSIONER ASSISTANTS PRESENT:

ALEC DEULL

KENESHIA GRANT

CARISSA MULDER

JUANA SILVERIO

ALISON SOMIN

KIMBERLY TOLHURST

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PROCEEDINGS

2	(2:00 p.m.)
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: It is now 2:00. I am going
4	to call the meeting to order. This is a business meeting
5	of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. As I indicated,
6	it's 2:00 p.m. Eastern Time on March 14 th . We are at the
7	Commission's headquarters, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue,
8	N.W., in Washington, D.C.
9	I'm Marty Castro, the Chair. Commissioners
10	who are present here in the meeting with me are
11	Commissioner Heriot, Commissioner Achtenberg, and
12	Commissioner Kladney. Commissioners Yaki and Kirsanow
13	are joining us by phone. Is the court reporter present?
14	He's nodding yes. Is the Staff Director present?
15	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Present.
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay, so we have a quorum.
17	The meeting will now come to order.
18	The first item is the Approval of the
19	Agenda.
20	I. APPROVAL OF AGENDA
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, I will move that we
22	approve the agenda. Is there a second?
23	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Second.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Are there any amendments
25	to the agenda? Madam Staff Director?

1	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Yes, I do have one
2	amendment.
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay.
4	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Chairman Castro, at
5	this point in time I would like to make a motion to
6	remove the Hawaii SAC Slate from the agenda for today.
7	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Is there a second?
8	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.
9	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Any other
10	amendments? Hearing none we'll vote to approve the
11	agenda. All those in favor say aye.
12	(Chorus of ayes.)
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any opposed? Any
14	abstentions? Okay, the motion passes unanimously.
15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, the first item up on
16	our agenda is Program Planning Update and Discussion
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1 /	of Projects.
18	of Projects. II. PROGRAM PLANNING UPDATE AND
18	II. PROGRAM PLANNING UPDATE AND
18 19	II. PROGRAM PLANNING UPDATE AND DISCUSSION OF PROJECTS
18 19 20	II. PROGRAM PLANNING UPDATE AND DISCUSSION OF PROJECTS CHAIRMAN CASTRO: We have three agenda
18 19 20 21	II. PROGRAM PLANNING UPDATE AND DISCUSSION OF PROJECTS CHAIRMAN CASTRO: We have three agenda items under that today. The first is a discussion and

holiday for Cesar Chavez, and also a day of

1	Commemoration Day of Service. And a second letter on
2	Fred Korematsu who I'm sure you're all familiar with
3	was involved in the litigation in the Supreme Court over
4	Japanese-American Internment during World War II,
5	requesting the same holiday, as well as commemoration
6	for his service in the civil rights arena.
7	So, what I would like to do is take each
8	of those letters individually. So, what I will do, first
9	of all, is move that we and this will be for
10	(Pause.)
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: The mic went off? That we
12	approve I'll make a motion that we approve as a
13	Commission the copy of the letter that was circulated
14	to each of you to the President and Congress on behalf
15	of the making of the national holiday for Cesar Chavez,
16	along with a National Day of Service. Is there a second
17	to that?
18	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Second.
19	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Do we have any discussion
20	or any proposed changes that folks want to make to that?
21	All right, hearing none
22	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Mr. Chairman.
23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Go ahead,
24	Commissioner Kirsanow. Please, go ahead.
25	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes, I'm going to

vote against the motion, and I just want to make a quick statement as to why.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Sure, go ahead.

COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: It has nothing to do with the merits of Mr. Chavez, or in the subsequent vote on Mr. Korematsu. It has to do with the fact that I oppose any national holidays at all. We've got national holidays up the wazoo. Each national holiday take money out of people's pockets, it hurts the economy, and I don't think we need any more national holidays. We've consolidated some national holidays. And although I do believe that honoring these individuals is something that should be done, it shouldn't be done by virtue of a national holiday.

There are number of individuals who are equally meritorious of a national holiday, anyone from Frederick Douglass to Rosa Parks, to you name it, Homer Plessy, James Meredith, Roger Williams, Harriet Tubman, so I don't know at what point we draw the line.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner Kirsanow. Commissioner Heriot wanted to make a statement.

COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I believe that these two individuals are, indeed, worthy of an honor. I think there are lots of other people who are also worthy of

1	an honor, my personal lavorice if there's ever going
2	to be another national holiday would be Norman Borlaug,
3	but I am willing to vote against that one, too. So, I
4	would vote against giving them a holiday.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay, who's squiggling
6	around in their chair? They maybe want to mute it on
7	the phone. Thank you. Any other comments, questions
8	from any other Commissioners?
9	COMMISSIONER YAKI: I
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki.
11	COMMISSIONER YAKI: We're dealing just now
12	with the Cesar Chavez letter.
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, exactly. I thought
14	I would take them each individually in the event people
15	had different views or comments on each letter.
16	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Okay, no problem. I
17	just wanted to comment on Commissioner Kirsanow, and
18	just say that we I knew that there's more than a
19	passing resemblance in his balding head to the Grinch.
20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Well, now, now no need for
21	that, but
22	COMMISSIONER YAKI: I think he might like
23	that
24	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Commissioner Yaki,
25	really, either Darth Vader or Klingon.

1	(Laughter.)
2	COMMISSIONER YAKI: You never know what
3	species the Grinch started off as, Commissioner
4	Kirsanow. That's all I can say.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay.
6	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Granted.
7	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you,
8	Commissioners.
9	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Point taken.
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, both. Anything
11	else? Yes, there's a transcript of this, so at some
12	point some civil rights scholar is going to be Googling
13	Grinch and this transcript is going to come up.
14	But, anyway, so hearing no additional
15	comments, I'm going to call the question on the Cesar
16	Chavez letter. I will take a roll call vote, so
17	Commissioner Kirsanow, how do you vote?
18	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: No.
19	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
20	do you vote?
21	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: No. But, again, I do
22	believe these individuals have done good things.
23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Understood and
24	appreciate it. Commissioner Achtenberg, how do you
25	vote?

1	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
2	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
3	how do you vote?
4	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
6	you vote?
7	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, so the
9	letter passes.
10	Now on to the next letter, I will make a
11	motion for discussion purposes that the Commission
12	issue a letter to the President and Congress requesting
13	that they make January 30 th National Fred Korematsu Day,
14	and also declare it a National Day of Service. Do I have
15	a second?
16	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Second.
17	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Now, I had circulated a
18	draft letter to everyone. There was one minor change
19	that I made to that. I think you should have all gotten
20	a copy. I removed a reference to a blog post which I
21	just thought is kind of out of place with the other types
22	of recognitions that we were outlining. But other than
23	that, the letter remains the same as circulated before.
24	Discussion?
25	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Yes. Commissioner

1	Castro?
2	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, Commissioner Yaki.
3	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Mr. Chairman, yes, two
4	things. One, I want to say something on the merits, but
5	first on the technicalities of the letter. I made
6	revisions but I'm afraid that they arrived a little bit
7	too late
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Oh.
9	COMMISSIONER YAKI: to clean up a
10	little bit of the inconsistencies in the language
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay.
12	COMMISSIONER YAKI: with regard to the
13	description of the town, and also to take reference to
14	my mom. So, I think you might if we could approve
15	this with
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes.
17	COMMISSIONER YAKI: leave to make
18	minor technical corrections, I would like to make that
19	motion because it just
20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, you're right. There
21	was yes, we'll circulate the correct version because
22	I did see those changes, and for some reason I think
23	the copy that we all have doesn't have the changes in
24	it.
25	COMMISSIONER YAKI: No, no. No problem at

all.

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2 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes.

COMMISSIONER YAKI: Secondly --

4 | CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes.

COMMISSIONER YAKI: -- I just want to say that I ran this by the Japanese-American Citizens League who is very appreciative of this effort, and just from my own point of view having had the privilege of meeting Fred Korematsu in the latter years of his life, it's -- we are -- I agree with Commissioner Kirsanow in terms of the names of the individuals that he has spoken about, but in terms of if you can find someone who had a significant impact on a single discrete community, notwithstanding the fact that his efforts have ratifications far beyond that. But in terms of the Japanese-American -- indeed, the Asian American community whose isolation, persecution and treatment certainly in the country, and certainly in California in the first half of the 20^{th} century where they passed laws denying the ability of Asian Americans to own land to stop them from being farmers when they could not own property. It's the first case to talk -- to decide the Equal Protection clause in America was because of an anti-Chinese ordinance passed by, of all people, the Board of Supervisors of San Francisco in the 1800s. Fred Korematsu stands as a giant among all these for a very simple, as you described it, and we describe in our letter, Mr. Chairman, very simple act of courage and civil disobedience in saying I don't -- I am a loyal American. I have no idea why I should be -- I and my family and my friends should be shipped off to converted horse stables which is what they were in California, horse racing facility the Japanese-Americans were basically housed in the horse stables before they were transited out to different parts of the country. And he said, you know, I am an American, I'm going to act like an American. I want to be treated like an American.

And I would just note as a matter of constitutional jurisprudence that notwithstanding the fact that Writ of Coram Nobis taken by a group of young dynamic Japanese-American and Asian American attorneys led by my friends, Dale Minamis, Karen Kai, and so many others, had finally forced the government to admit that they, indeed, not only had no evidence that there was a Japanese fifth column on the West coast, but to the contrary they found affirmative findings that there were none, and it was a very loyal and patriotic community. Notwithstanding that in one of the most shameful decisions by Earl Warren and by President Franklin D. Roosevelt, over 100,000 Japanese American

men, women, and children were sent into isolation in internment camps supposedly for their own protection, except for the fact that the machine guns were all pointed on the inside, not on the outside. And Fred Korematsu said this is wrong. What is -- I -- and he stood as a symbol of civil disobedience and courage for all members of the Japanese-American community, for sure.

And I would just like to say that one of the great stains on the Constitution, constitutional law of which there are, unfortunately, several, Plessy being one of them. Korematsu, notwithstanding the fact that his conviction, personal conviction overturned, the decision, Korematsu v. United States still remains, unfortunately, the law, part of the constitutional jurisprudence of this country. And I would just say that during the constitutional arguments over the detention center in Guantanamo, in one of the briefs used by the then Solicitor General of the United States, Korematsu was cited for the purpose justifying the detention center at Gitmo. So, while Fred Korematsu was personally vindicated and stands as a shining example of courage and civil disobedience and principle, the decision itself still remains, and hopefully will become a footnote and never be used

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1	again. But the mere fact that it is there to justify
2	the incarceration of people deemed to be enemies of the
3	State even if they are citizens is a should be a
4	sobering warning to all of us who care about, are
5	concerned about civil rights and civil liberties. But
6	in that vein, again, Mr. Chairman, thank you for your
7	leadership, and I hope this the President takes
8	positive action on this and on the Cesar Chavez
9	resolution that this Commission will be forwarding.
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner
11	Yaki.
12	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Thank you.
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Actually, I've been
14	informed by Special Assistant that the copy of the
15	letter that was circulated this morning to everybody
16	is the correct version with your corrections. I think
17	perhaps maybe it might not have been emailed to you,
18	but your corrections were made on the draft.
19	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Oh, thank you.
20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, with that I would
21	are there other questions or comments on this? If
22	not, I will call this vote for question, call this
23	question for vote.
24	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Mr. Chairman.
25	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, Commissioner

Kirsanow, go ahead.

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COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Thank you, Mr. Chair. Perhaps for only the second or third time in the last eight years, I'd like to align myself with the bulk of what Commissioner Yaki had to say, but I think he said it very well, articulately, and in an impassioned fashion. And I, as I said before, would oppose a national holiday but would support some meaningful commemoration of Mr. Korematsu.

It was a significant act on his part. I think that there's insufficient attention, and I have said so a number of times to the manifold and long-time acts of discrimination against Asian Americans. And I don't like using that term because I think it's somewhat ham-handed, but a lot of racists like to seem to lump people into a particular category, and that's the category very often that they like to lump them into, but they've discriminated against Asian Americans since the outset of our country. So, as someone who also family members in detention has had camps and brutalized therein, including my own father, but in a nation where you might expect it, this is something that is of great importance. I just do not think it should a national holiday.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner.

1	Any other comments? If not, I'm going to call the motion
2	for vote. Commissioner Kirsanow, how do you vote?
3	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: No.
4	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Commissioner Heriot,
5	how do you vote?
6	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: For the same reason
7	I voted no on the other motion, I vote no on this one.
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
9	how do you vote?
10	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
12	how do you vote?
13	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
15	you vote?
16	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
17	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, so the
18	motion passes. Thank you, everyone.
19	Now we'll move on to the next topic on the
20	agenda which is discussion of the scheduling of our
21	Stand Your Ground briefing. I'll turn that over to the
22	Staff Director.
23	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Thank you. At the
24	present time we have the Stand Your Ground scheduled
25	for April 11 th , and we have the Sexual Harassment

briefing scheduled in May, so I wanted to advise the
Commissioners that as we move forward in trying to
assess potential locations to hold the Stand Your
Ground briefing, and we reached out to potential
speakers and researchers, it came to our attention that
the main speakers that we were interested in inviting,
the main researchers were not available on April $11^{\rm th}$.
As it turns out, the National Action Network is having
a week-long briefing, not briefing, conference in New
York City the week that we were scheduled to have our
Stand Your Ground briefing, and one of the topics
they're going to be addressing at their conference is
stand your ground in New York City. So, the main folks
that we would have loved to have had at our meeting will
not be available on April $11^{\rm th}$, so that is why that was
put on the agenda. And then the next question was if
we move the Stand Your Ground, should we also move the
Sexual Harassment? And in discussing it with
Commissioner Heriot, she was amenable to possibly
pushing it forward, if necessary.
CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So. do vou have a

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, do you have a particular proposal in terms of --

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: The thought had been to reschedule the Stand Your Ground for May, and then do the Sexual Harassment in July.

1 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. And folks know from 2 email that I issued previous to this meeting that we 3 are going to do the Stand Your Ground briefing in 4 Florida. 5 DIRECTOR SALLO: STAFF Yes, but then there's a catch. 6 7 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: There's always a catch. 8 STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Yes. So, as it turns 9 out the Friday that we could have it in May in Florida, 10 we wanted some gentlemen to be present from the State 11 legislature, and it turns out that it's the Young State 12 Representative Conference or something that same week, 13 so they can't be present. And then Ilya has indicated 14 he's not available April or May either, so that's where 15 we stand right now. So, I'm -- obviously, this is 16 Commissioner Yaki's concept paper, and he, obviously, 17 would have a voice in this, but I'm amenable to whatever 18 the Commissioners feel is best to accommodate. But definitely April 11th won't work because even the 19 20 researchers that we needed to be present at the briefing 21 are not available in the month of April. 22 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, can 23 you give us your thoughts? 24 COMMISSIONER YAKI: Yes, I am in no hurry 25 to get this -- to do this if it means -- if it's at the

cost of giving the witnesses amenable locations, et
cetera. So, I would just simply say that I'd like to
make a motion to, again, give the Staff Director and
the Chairman hopefully in consultation with me the
discretion to set an appropriate date that works within
our schedule and everyone else's schedule, instead of
trying to find a date and then revisit this again if
we have to play around with it. So, I would just say
I think I'd like to move that we give the authority to
the Staff Director and the Chairman to determine the
appropriate date and time in Florida for the Stand Your
Ground briefing.
CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Is there a second to that?
Okay, discussion on that motion, folks? This is as it
relates to Stand Your Ground.
COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Mr. Chairman.
CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes. Hold on, hold on.
Commissioner Achtenberg, then Commissioner Heriot,
then Commissioner Kladney. Okay.
COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: All I would ask
is that individual calendars be taken into account
because it's and we try to accommodate find a date
that all Commissioners can be accommodated.
CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Right. I know some folks
will be out of the country

1	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes, because I
2	mean, this is a real problem for us now that the State
3	legislatures
4	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Okay. I agree. I agree.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes. Madam Staff
6	Director, do you have a response real quick?
7	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Well, no, I have a
8	question really. So, normally I would just go along with
9	the preset Commission meetings, so are we saying that
10	we're leaving it open to even change the date outside
11	of a preset Commission meeting?
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: No, that's not how I view
13	that.
14	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Okay.
15	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: No. All I'm
16	saying is by changing it from April to May some of us
17	weren't able to be present in May. I prefer that you
18	not choose a time
19	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: So if you just send
20	me your availability then I can work around that.
21	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes, perfect,
22	great. That would be great.
23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot,
24	then Commissioner Kladney.
25	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'm just I'm

1	confused at this point. We're still working with the
2	days that have been designated as meeting days.
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Correct.
4	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Okay.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney.
6	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: My only thing is the
7	same thing as Commissioner Achtenberg. I was thinking
8	that next month we were going to have that hearing, so
9	I made myself available, and then I made plans for some
10	other time.
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: We understand.
12	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: So, I will provide
13	my dates to the Director.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Any other
15	discussion on that motion? Hearing none then we'll take
16	a vote on that. Commissioner Kirsanow, how do you vote?
17	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
18	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
19	do you vote?
20	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
22	how do you vote?
23	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
25	how do you vote?

1	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
2	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
3	you vote?
4	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Yes.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, so it's
6	unanimous.
7	The next motion, we need to make a motion
8	on your briefing. We wanted to move that to July. Right?
9	We need a motion on that, do we? Is that right? Yes,
10	we do.
11	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Do you want me to make
12	it?
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, why don't you.
14	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'm happy to make it,
15	although I'd be happy to hold it in May, as well. I move
16	that we move the briefing on Sexual Harassment to
17	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: We can do it in July.
18	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: July.
19	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Is there a second?
20	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Second.
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All right. So, any
22	discussion on that? Commissioner Achtenberg?
23	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Is there a reason
24	not May?
25	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, because

1	Commissioner Kladney doesn't want it. Any other
2	questions or discussion? If not, I'll call the question
3	on moving the briefing to July. Commissioner Kirsanow,
4	how do you vote?
5	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
7	do you vote?
8	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
9	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
10	how do you vote?
11	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
13	how do you vote?
14	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
16	you vote?
17	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
18	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, so that
19	passes unanimously. Okay. So, I believe that's that for
20	that topic. We next move on to discussion and a vote
21	on issuing a report based on the 2012 State Immigration
22	Enforcement briefing that we held in August of 2012 in
23	Alabama.
24	And the reason that I felt that we should
25	just issue the transcript a few months ago, or last year

was that -- and as I stated on the record, comprehensive immigration reform was coming up for consideration in the Congress, and we wanted -- I wanted to make sure that we had the benefit of sharing the data and information that we gathered from all sides of that debate in Alabama on our website so that policymakers and advocates, et cetera, who had an interest in the civil rights implications of these issues would have access to that.

As we've seen over the last months, the prospect of CIR seems less likely every day. My concern is that should immigration reform in some format not pass, and I think we see this already beginning to happen in some states, a resurgence of the state enforcement type of actions focused on undocumented immigrants because there is a lack of federal action, I think the data that we collected again on both sides of the issue which is out there should be turned into a report. And knowing that it's going to take some time to issue that report, I want to begin that process now so that we can actually benefit from the work that was done by this Commission and contribute to the public policy debate which will be continuing both at the state and I believe at the federal level. So, that is why I'm bringing this to you all for a vote. So, is there -- I

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1 quess I'll make that my motion. Is there a second? 2 COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Second. 3 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any discussion? 4 COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes, Mr. Chair, 5 Kirsanow here. CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Go ahead. 6 7 COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: I would oppose this 8 because we voted unanimously a year ago at a business meeting to post the transcript in lieu of a report. And 9 10 that was done not because we couldn't prepare a report 11 in time for any debate. We see that the debate has gone 12 on for quite some time, whenever you have a one part 13 of Congress controlled by one party and another by 14 another party, there is going to be protracted debate 15 on almost everything including what to have for lunch. 16 We voted unanimously pursuant 17 agreement that was struck between Commissioner Gaziano 18 and the Chair. The prelude to such agreement was that 19 Commissioner Gaziano would assist in securing a 20 balanced panel of witnesses, because there were a 21 number of witnesses who were reluctant to appear for

a variety of reasons. And those witnesses appeared at

the instance of Commissioner Gaziano provided they

wouldn't be defamed or slandered, and had Commissioner

Gaziano I know, and Commissioner Heriot, myself and

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Vice Chair not cooperate in that agreement, there would
be no quorum for the briefing, there would have been
no report and no briefing on immigration back in August
of 2013, or 2012. Yet, the briefing went forward. The
witnesses nonetheless several of them were defamed as
racists, xenophobes, likened to the Klan, and when a
vote on the matter came up last March, four
Commissioners were opposed to it, Gaziano, Heriot,
Kirsanow, and Vice Chair Thernstrom. But, nonetheless,
Commissioner Gaziano maybe out of who knows why, but
he participated in trying to resolve this by agreeing
to post the transcript instead of a report, and that
was in exchange for addressing certain personnel
issues. Now Gaziano and Thernstrom are not here, but
nonetheless I think we should stick by the previous
vote. It was an understanding as to why that vote went
forward. And I know you've got the votes to go forward
with this if you want to, but if any media make any
reference to the report without noting how it came to
be it will be woefully complicit promoting the
continued defamation of these witnesses, and I will
make sure at least in my capacity to correct the record
every single chance I get.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner Kirsanow. First of all, as I indicated to you in our

email exchange of last night, I think there's a lot of inaccuracies in that statement which I know you base it on correspondence that you received from former Commissioner Gaziano. And it seems that former Commissioner Gaziano and I, in our conversations would routinely seem to misunderstand one another. And I think you're mixing two different issues.

There was a dispute that developed between myself and Commissioner Gaziano after he and I worked together to provide what we believed was a balanced panel. His perspective was that it should have been a one-to-one balance. My view was that it should be balanced as we look at everything else. It doesn't have to be one-to-one. And there was a dispute about my having added a speaker from the Southern Poverty Law Center.

There was no discussion at that time whatsoever about the issue of a transcript versus a report. That issue did not come up until much later. And there certainly was no specific agreement between myself and Commissioner Gaziano for any vote in exchange for anything else. In fact, I very clearly told him that he could vote however he wanted on other issues.

I've explained to you why I was motivated

to move this as a transcript. I know you've indicated in your email to me that Commissioner Gaziano felt that the transcript, the hearing itself was inappropriate. If that was the case, why do we even put the transcript up on the website.

There was no defamation that occurred. We had our OGC look at that issue left and right. The statements that were drafted that were of some concern, the written statements that were drafted by some of the witnesses that were of some concern to Commissioner Gaziano were redrafted by those witnesses. They did not publish those statements. And, in fact, as we were voting to put the transcript up we made sure that that was not included. So, there is no defamation at all in that transcript. That transcript has passed muster in terms of being appropriate. And it was always my understanding, perhaps not his, but it was always my understanding that this issue could be revisited again. And I am revisiting it, for the reasons I've stated.

COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Mr. Chair, I have no objection to revisiting the issue in a new briefing. If you want to have another briefing, fine. I don't have any objections to that. But with respect to this particular briefing and any report that therefrom, we've had a vote on this. There is an understanding that

wasn't just the understanding of Commissioner Gaziano. I was present throughout everything other than your private conversations with him, and I had a distinct understanding as to why it is we posted a transcript as opposed to having a report.

know this, I would not And Ι participated in the Alabama briefing, physically participated unless I had an understanding that a number of the witnesses who were concerned about how they were going to be portrayed would be treated in a proper fashion. That would have deprived the Commission of a quorum because I know -- I don't want to speak for anyone else, but I had discussions with Vice Chair Thernstrom, Commissioners Gaziano and Heriot, they would not have appeared for such a briefing, and nothing would have gone forward. That was the prelude to it. And then my understanding as to why I voted to post the transcript was the same as expressed by Commissioner Gaziano in his email.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Again, you know, that may be his point of view that he conveyed to you, but that is not how it transpired, so you've made your statement. You're also going to have a chance once this is drafted to take a look at it and vote up or down, or recommend changes to the draft report. This is not approving a

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1	report in absentia. This is voting to have our career
2	staff begin to prepare a report which will be subject
3	to all the bells and whistles that every single one of
4	our reports are subject to in terms of content,
5	defamation, et cetera, and we'll still have a right to
6	vote on it. So, any other comments or questions? Hearing
7	none I will call the question for a vote. Commissioner
8	Kirsanow, how do you vote?
9	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: No.
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
11	do you vote?
12	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I vote no.
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
14	how do you vote?
15	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
17	how do you vote?
18	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
19	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
20	you vote? Commissioner Yaki?
21	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
22	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, the motion
23	passes 4-2. Thank you.
24	The next item on the agenda is Management
25	and Operations.

III. MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Madam Staff Director.

Castro. I will give a very brief update. First of all,
I wanted to welcome two interns that we have with us
today. We have a new intern in ERO. He just started
today, as a matter of fact, so his name is Ryan Cowdin,
and he's a 1L at G.W. here in D.C., and he's from
Virginia, Northern Virginia. And then today is Nicholas
Ginsberg's last day, and he is an intern who's only been
with us for one week, that's it. We only get them for
one week, and he's from Carbondale High School in
Illinois. He's a senior, and he's going to be starting
at Vassar in August, so I'd like to say it's been a
pleasure having Nicholas here with us, and I welcome
Ryan as he commences his internship today.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you for your work, and thank you in advance for the work you're going to do. Appreciate it. In fact, would you like to draft a briefing report on immigration?

(Laughter.)

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: I also wanted to advise everyone, as you know the IG is no longer assigned to the Commission, so they will not be issuing a report. I did circle back with them. They will be

completing whatever investigations they had
outstanding, and they were given \$70,000 out of this
year's budget to complete that. We will, however, have
GAO come in to take a look at us, and they will be looking
at three specific items. So, they plan on looking at
the Commission's roles and responsibilities,
organizational structure, staffing, and the number of
Commission products issued since 2009. They're also
going to follow-up on how well the Commission has
implemented GAO's prior recommendations. And, finally,
they will be looking at the role of the State Advisory
Committees in accomplishing the mission of the
Commission, so I will be their point person, and I will
be providing them with any and all documents that they
wish to review. And they will probably be here for about
three months once and I don't know yet when they're
going to come in, but it will be as soon as possible.
Finally, I have some good news. As you
know, we just finished a CFC campaign, so I wanted to
CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Remind folks what CFC
means.
STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Thank you, Combined
Federal Campaign. So, as you know, folks donated and
this is something that happens federal-wide, and we

1	received three awards. That's the bottom line. So, this
2	year the National Capital Region fell short of its goal.
3	Right? So, the region itself is short, but the
4	Commission smashed the goal and then some, so we
5	received the highest award. We actually received the
6	President's award signed by President Obama.
7	(Applause.)
8	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: So, I am very happy
9	about that, so it's awarded to agencies reporting 75
10	percent employee participation or \$275 per capita
11	gifts. We exceeded both. We had almost 90 percent
12	participation and 486 for our per capita gift amounts.
13	Secondly, we received a Summit award, so
14	here's the Summit award, so I'm very happy about that.
15	(Applause.)
16	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: And it's given to
17	agencies that achieve a 3 percent increase in total
18	dollars raised over the previous year's campaign. Our
19	Commission had an almost 50 percent increase in total
20	dollars raised. We also increased the participation
21	from last year's campaign earning the Participation
22	Achievement award.
23	(Applause.)
24	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: And this is given to
25	departments or agencies that achieve a 2 percent

1	increase in the preceding year. We actually doubled
2	participation from last year. So, first and foremost,
3	I'd like to thank each and every person that donated
4	towards the campaign. Obviously, we couldn't have done
5	it without you. And I'd also like to thank Barbara and
6	Yasmin for being our wonderful leaders, and they did
7	a phenomenal tape, little short video/stand up comedy
8	tape which was submitted, as well, to CFC, and it's my
9	understanding that it will probably uploaded on their
10	website. So, I'd like to thank each and every one of
11	you.
12	(Applause.)
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you.
14	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: And that is about it.
15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Can I ask our Ethics
16	Officer, are we allowed to accept these? They look
17	valuable.
18	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Yes.
19	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Where are you going
20	to post them?
21	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: So, Pam and I have
22	discussed posting this at the entrance so that everyone
23	can see that we got the President's award.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, great. All right.
25	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: So, not bad for my

1	first year as Staff Director.
2	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: No.
3	(Simultaneous speech and laughter.)
4	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: I'm trying my best
5	here. You get one win.
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All right. Anything else,
7	Madam Staff Director?
8	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: No, this is all.
9	Thank you.
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any questions for her
11	from anybody? No? Okay, we'll move on to the last item
12	which is our State Advisory Committee appointments.
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13	IV. APPROVAL OF STATE ADVISORY
13	COMMITTEE SLATES
14	COMMITTEE SLATES
14 15	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's
14 15 16	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to
14 15 16 17	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to I am nominating a motion that the Commission appoint
14 15 16 17 18	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to I am nominating a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Alabama Committee
14 15 16 17 18 19	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to I am nominating a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Alabama Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director;
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to I am nominating a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Alabama Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director; Valerie Askew, Mark Ayers, David Beito, Lula Bridges,
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to I am nominating a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Alabama Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director; Valerie Askew, Mark Ayers, David Beito, Lula Bridges, Richard Finley, Stephen Gordon, Laid Javier-Ferrell,
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	COMMITTEE SLATES CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So, we will turn to, let's see, Alabama is up first. So, I will make a motion to I am nominating a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Alabama Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director; Valerie Askew, Mark Ayers, David Beito, Lula Bridges, Richard Finley, Stephen Gordon, Laid Javier-Ferrell, Randy Kelley, Raphael Maharaj, Kevin Newsom, Isabel

1	appoints David Beito as Chair of the Alabama State
2	Advisory Committee. These members will serve as
3	uncompensated government employees. Under this motion,
4	the Commission authorizes the Staff Director to execute
5	the appropriate paperwork for the appointments. Is
6	there a second?
7	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Second.
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Any discussion?
9	Hearing none I'll call it for a vote. Commissioner
10	Kirsanow, how do you vote?
11	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
13	do you vote?
14	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
16	how do you vote?
17	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes
18	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
19	how do you vote?
20	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
22	you vote?
23	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, so the
25	slate passes unanimously.

1	I am now going to make a motion that the
2	Commission appoint the following individuals to the
3	District of Columbia State Advisory Committee based
4	upon the recommendation of our Staff Director: Farah
5	S. Abbas, Nadia Jahan Fiorizv, Leila J. Levy, Melissa
6	C. Tucker, Yisel Vales, Csheena Wadhawan, James J.
7	Sandman, Sonia P. Gutierrez, Clyde J. Hart, Vernon
8	Dexter Ingram II, Daniel P. Lips, Charles R. Lowery,
9	Jr., Alan K. Palmer, Laurence D. Pearl, Edison G.
10	Peterman, and Steven J. Wagner.
11	Pursuant to this motion, the Commission
12	appoints who are we appointing Chair?
13	(Off microphone comment.)
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay, James J. Sandman as
15	Chairman of the District of Columbia State Advisory
16	Committee. These members will serve as uncompensated
17	government employees. Under this motion, the
18	Commission authorizes the Staff Director to execute the
19	appropriate paperwork for the appointments. Is there
20	a second? Any discussion, questions? Commissioner
21	Heriot?
22	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I don't think this
23	SAC is balanced properly so I plan to vote no.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any other questions,
25	comments? Hearing none I'll call it for a vote.

1	Commissioner Kirsanow, how do you vote?
2	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Not having had an
3	opportunity to review the qualifications of the slate,
4	I will abstain.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Commissioner
6	Heriot, how do you vote?
7	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I vote no.
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
9	how do you vote?
10	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
12	how do you vote?
13	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
15	you vote?
16	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
17	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, so it
18	passes with four yeses, one no, and one abstention.
19	I now make a motion that the Commission
20	appoint the following individuals to the Washington
21	State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation
22	of our Staff Director, Rita Zawaideh, Joel B. Ard, Tony
23	R. Benegas, Robin R. Boehler, Duane M. French, Dan
24	Goldhaber, Paul W. Guppy, Roxanne Husmann, Laurie D.
25	McCubbin, David Nice, Diana Perez, Henry A. Yates, and

1	Karen L. Yoshitomi.
2	Pursuant to this motion, the Commission
3	appoints Rita Zawaideh as Chair of the Washington State
4	Advisory Committee. These members will serve as
5	uncompensated government employees.
6	Under this motion, the Commission
7	authorizes the Staff Director to execute the
8	appropriate paperwork for the appointments. Is there
9	a second?
10	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Any discussion,
12	questions? Hearing none I'll call it for a vote.
13	Commissioner Kirsanow, how do you vote?
14	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
16	do you vote?
17	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
18	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
19	how do you vote?
20	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
22	how do you vote?
23	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
25	you vote? Commissioner Yaki?

1	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
2	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes. The slate
3	passes unanimously.
4	I now make a motion that the Commission
5	appoint the following individuals to the Nevada State
6	Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our
7	Staff Director, Bob Beers, Wendell C. Blaylock, Carol
8	Del Carlo, Debra A. Feemster, David s. Fott, Belen P.
9	Gabato, Kara M. Jenkins, Kay P. Kindred, Theresa E.
10	Navarro, Matthew D. Saltzman, Angela D. Taylor, and
11	Michael V. Zieba.
12	Pursuant to this motion, the Commission
13	appoints Michael V. Zieba as Chair of the Nevada State
14	Advisory Committee. These members will serve as
15	uncompensated government employees.
16	Under this motion, the Commission
17	authorizes the Staff Director to execute the
18	appropriate paperwork for the appointments. Is there
19	a second?
20	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay, any discussion, any
22	questions? It sounds like one of our Commissioners on
23	the phone took a cartoon fall out there. Is everybody
24	okay?
25	(Laughter.)

1	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: It wasn't
2	Kirsanow.
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Well, we'll take a
4	vote and find out. So, Commissioner Kirsanow, how do
5	you vote on this slate?
6	COMMISSIONER KIRSANOW: Yes.
7	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
8	do you vote?
9	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
11	how do you vote?
12	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
14	how do you vote?
15	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how do
17	you vote?
18	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Help me.
19	(Laughter.)
20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Is that a yes?
21	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Yes.
22	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes, the slate
23	passes unanimously. That concludes our business.
24	V. ADJOURN MEETING
25	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: With nothing further, I
	NEAL D. CDOSS

1	will move to adjourn the meeting. Is there a second?
2	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say
4	aye.
5	(Chorus of ayes.)
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All right. The meeting
7	has adjourned at 2:44 Eastern Time. Thank you,
8	everybody.
9	(Whereupon, the proceedings went off the
10	record at 2:45 p.m.)
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