#### U.S. COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS

+ + + + + **EDITED** 

MEETING

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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 13, 2013

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The Commission convened in Suite 1150 at 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, Northwest, Washington, D.C. at 9:30 a.m., Martin R. Castro, Chairman, presiding.

#### PRESENT:

MARTIN R. CASTRO, Chairman

ROBERTA ACHTENBERG, Commissioner \*

TODD F. GAZIANO, Commissioner \*

GAIL HERIOT, Commissioner

DAVID KLADNEY, Commissioner

MICHAEL YAKI, Commissioner \*

MARLENE SALLO, Staff Director

JENNIFER CRON HEPLER, Solicitor, Parliamentarian

\* via telephone

## **STAFF PRESENT:**

MARGARET BUTLER

MALEE CRAFT, Director, RMRO

IVY L. DAVIS, Director, ERO

PAMELA DUNSTON, Chief, ASCD

ALFREDA GREENE

TINALOUISE MARTIN, Director, OM

HOPE LOVETT

JOHN RATCLIFFE, Chief, BGT

EILEEN RUDERT

MICHELE YORKMAN

#### **COMMISSIONER ASSISTANTS PRESENT:**

ALEC DEULL

KENESHIA GRANT

JOHN MARTIN

JUANA SILVERIO

ALISON SOMIN

KIMBERLY TOLHURST

## OCRE INTERN PRESENT:

RICHARD AHNE

# T-A-B-L-E O-F C-O-N-T-E-N-T-S

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# 1 P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S 2 (9:35 a.m.)CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I'm going to call this 3 4 meeting to order. This is a meeting of the U.S. 5 Commission on Civil Rights. Today is December 13, 2013. 6 It is now 9:36 a.m. Eastern Time. Our meeting is taking 7 place as usual at the Commission's headquarters located 8 at 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. in Washington. 9 I'm Chairman Marty Castro. Commissioners 10 who are present in the meeting with me are myself, of 11 course, Commissioner Heriot, Commissioner Kladney. On 12 the phone we have Commissioner Gaziano, Commissioner 13 Achtenberg, and Commissioner Yaki. A quorum of the 14 Commission is present. 15 Is the court reporter present? 16 COURT REPORTER: I am. 17 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: He is. 18 Is our Staff Director present? 19 STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Present. CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. So the first item 20 21 we have is the Approval of the Agenda. I. APPROVAL OF AGENDA 22

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I move that we approve the agenda. Is there a second?

COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.

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1	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Are there any
2	amendments? Hearing none, let's vote to approve the
3	agenda. All those in favor say aye.
4	COMMISSIONERS: Aye.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any opposed? Any
6	abstentions? Okay. The motion passes unanimously.
7	Before we proceed to the formal agenda, I would like to
8	add a few remarks.
9	First of all, I want to welcome back our
10	Commissioner Gail Heriot who, as you know, at our last
11	meeting, was her last meeting of her last term but she's
12	been in the interim reappointed so we're glad to have you
13	back.
13 14	back. Welcome back.
14	Welcome back.
14 15	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.
14 15 16	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.  Chairman.
14 15 16 17	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.  Chairman.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Also, you know, this last
14 15 16 17	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.  Chairman.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Also, you know, this last  week we've observed a couple of important events. Last
14 15 16 17 18	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.  Chairman.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Also, you know, this last week we've observed a couple of important events. Last week, of course, we lost Nelson Mandela at age 95. And
14 15 16 17 18 19	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.  Chairman.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Also, you know, this last week we've observed a couple of important events. Last week, of course, we lost Nelson Mandela at age 95. And it's important, I think, that those of us in the civil
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14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Welcome back.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Thank you, Mr.  Chairman.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Also, you know, this last week we've observed a couple of important events. Last week, of course, we lost Nelson Mandela at age 95. And it's important, I think, that those of us in the civil rights community recognize the great accomplishments that he had not only for the people of South Africa but

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1	Commission is his quote that says, "It is intolerable and
2	unacceptable that the cancer of racism is still eating
3	away at the fabric of societies in different parts of our
4	world.
5	All of us, black and white, should spare no
6	effort in our struggle against all forms and
7	manifestations of racism wherever and whenever it rears
8	its ugly head." So we with others mourn his passing. We
9	also recognize that this week we celebrated
10	International Human Rights Day.
11	I know that not everyone on the Commission
12	is as fond of the UN issues as some of us are but we all
13	agree that human rights is something that we want to
14	recognize to the extent possible and be part of an effort
15	to ensure that at least here at home everyone's human
16	rights and civil rights are respected.
17	So, with that I would like to move onto our
18	formal agenda. First we have Management and Operations
19	so if our Staff Director could proceed.
20	II. MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS
21	STAFF DIRECTOR'S REPORT
22	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Thank you,
23	Chairman. The report will not be as long as last month

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Thank you, Chairman. The report will not be as long as last month but I followed the same format in referring to our strategic goals and objectives as I go through the

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report.

But prior to that, I wanted to advise the Commission that our two interns from the OGC office, Raziya Brumfield and Kristin Stitcher, they are no longer with us. They completed their fall 2013 legal internships. In the audience today we have Richard Ahne and he is completing his internship today.

With us, he's been with the Office of Civil Rights Evaluation and all three interns actually did a significant amount of work as all our interns always do. And they truly contributed to the work that we've been doing the past three and four months. And I am extremely grateful for all of their efforts and they will all be missed.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Can I just add something?

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Oh, sure.

interns for their service but especially you. I understand you've done a tremendous amount of work here and contributed greatly in your time so I want to thank you for that service and wish you well as you move onto other things. Hopefully we'll see you back here in some other capacity in the future.

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Richard came to us from the Hill. He had an internship there as well. So

I recently went up to the Hill just to gather information on Stand Your Ground and I brought him with me and he was extremely helpful while we were up there. He was raring to go. He did a lot of the background research for us so he will be missed.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you.

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: I now want to go into the first part of our strategic action plan which refers to the studies that we issue. I wanted to advise that as it applies to our Statutory Enforcement report, that was sent out by the deadline of September 30th and it was disseminated electronically. We did, however, order hard copies.

GPO did send us a hard copy recently for us to review before it goes to final print. And thankfully staff did identify some spacing issues so that was sent back to GPO for corrections and hopefully the print will now commence. So once we have the hard copies, I will advise the Commissioners of such. I also plan on submitting hard copies to our Committee members so that they can have it -- easy access rather than having the electronic.

As it applies to the outstanding reports that we currently have in the pipeline, we did receive rebuttal for the EEOC report as well as the Eminent Domain

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1	report. I did disseminate that yesterday. My
2	apologies. I should have done it earlier in the week.
3	At this point in time they have been given
4	all the statements have been provided to the editor.
5	We will, of course, await the requisite time to see if
6	anyone plans on submitting a sur-rebuttal. If not, then
7	we will move forward with getting it ready for print.
8	A cover has already been identified for the
9	EEOC report and we are currently trying to shore up an
10	appropriate cover for the Eminent Domain. We've been
11	going back and forth with stock pictures to figure out
12	what fits best.
13	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Will we get a chance
14	to see the cover proposed cover?
15	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: If you want me to,
16	I can send it.
17	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I know it's a minor
18	issue but a few years back there was a cover that I just
19	went bananas over.
20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: In a bad way?
21	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: In a bad way. This
22	was before your tenure.
23	(Laughter.)
24	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Okay. I will
25	forward that.
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Then we also have the trafficking and the post-9/11 report. I did give it to the copy editor so she could adjust the margins and everything. I read it. I'm in the process of making some tweaks and then I will disseminate it to the Commissioners for review and for any edits that they may have.

We also have the Religious Liberty report that I have yet to review, the Civil Rights of Our Veterans which I've kind of skimmed over, and the NVRA report that I have yet to review. Those are the other three that are in the pipeline. I will be moving forward on those as best as I can.

As it applies to, I previously indicated that we were going to have a gentleman come in to do the advanced reporting writing seminar. That did occur. I believe that he did an excellent job and staff participated both here at headquarters and from the regional office so I was very happy about that.

As we move onto Strategic Goal B where it discusses Stand Your Ground, at this point in time it's kind of on hold for the present moment because we have been working on all these other issues. But starting in the new calendar year we will move forward with continuation of the Stand Your Ground project.

If you reviewed the report from the Office

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of the Staff Director, we do have other things listed throughout that I think I won't be reviewing step by step but I will advise that we are currently reviewing our AI's to see which ones are out of date so that we can update them. So, we continue to move forward on that. That will be about a six-month project because there are so many things that staff are responsible for doing at the same time. So we are looking at a six-month project for that.

We are also updating our -- finalizing the updates to the Civil Rights book that we put out every year, the Uncle Sam book. Since we do have the in-house editor, I want her to be able to complete the Spanish version as well as the English updated version before she leaves in April so that we can get that printed as well.

And then as it applies to the SACs, we did have a report that was just issued and I will be disseminating it from the Nevada SAC members. So I will be sending that out. And we will probably have a couple of other reports coming forward, one from Tennessee, one possibly from Florida, as well as Georgia in the near future.

And our SAC members continue to meet as best as they can telephonically. We do have a 1-800 number that the SAC members have access to so that they can hold

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1	telephonic meetings and that number allows our members
2	to also receive a transcript of each meeting that they
3	hold telephonically which then can be uploaded onto our
4	FACA database which is a requirement so that we can keep
5	track of all of the activities of the SACs.
6	I continue to keep an open line of
7	communication with the SAC members, as well as the SAC
8	chairs. And after the holidays are over we hope to start
9	ramping up a bit more. Especially once we receive our
10	budget.
11	That being said, with the budget at the
12	present time we are all aware that the House has a budget
13	in place but as it applies to our CJS budget, they should
14	be going to conference. I don't have the exact date as
15	of yet but as it applies to both the Senate and the House
16	bill, I'm not aware of any changes since the last time
17	that I circulated that. It looks like there's a
18	difference of at least \$700,000 between the House
19	proposed budget and the Senate proposed budget. Once I
20	receive word that they are going to conference, I will
21	advise every one of that.
22	That's my report.
23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any questions for the
24	Staff Director?

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COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Mr. Chair.

1 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Gaziano. 2 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Yes. I just have a 3 sort of follow-up item for the Staff Director from the 4 previous meeting. 5 STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Yes, sir. Ιf 6 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: that's 7 appropriate. 8 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, please. 9 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: You announced at 10 the last meeting that Mr. Rorey Smith, I believe, was 11 hired and I'm not sure at that time whether he was 12 actually hired or going to be hired. Is he now serving 13 the Commission? STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: He will start with 14 15 the Commission on Monday. 16 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Okay. Well, I 17 don't necessarily mean to hold him up unless we in our 18 discussion today suggest that is appropriate. But at 19 the last meeting I asked you about the observance of our It's actually an AI, A I1-16. I didn't know that 20 -- actually Section 2.03 -- that the Commission has 30 21 22 days to -- the Commissioners, I should say, have 30 days 23 to review an intended appointment by the staff director of the general counsel or the deputy staff director and 24 25 vote to disapprove.

And your comment at that time was that this had been changed from a political appointment to a career appointment. My review of the AI suggests no distinction is inherent in the AI. And I'll read it for the other Commissioners. If the gentleman was already on the job, I'm not sure I would have suggested to try to unscramble that egg.

But anyway, the AI reads, "The Staff Director shall submit the names of any individuals whom he/she proposes to appoint as Deputy Staff Director or General Counsel to the Commission. During the period of 30 calendar days after such submission, the Commission by a vote of majority may reject such proposed appointments. If the Commission fails to act during such periods, the Staff Director thereafter may proceed with the appointment."

You might -- that rule might be, I should say, exercised in one way if it's a political appointment and in a different way if it's a career appointment but I don't see why it can't be observed, or couldn't be observed.

And so -- then the final point I'll just make is I think given the importance of the General Counsel in providing the Commission advice and individual Commissioners advice from time to time, it would be a good

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1	policy, at least, to allow Commissioners to meet the
2	candidate or have met the candidate. Anyway, I kind of
3	want to throw that out for your reflection and whether
4	you had looked at that language since the last meeting
5	and have had any thoughts on whether there's a way to
6	observe it in some manner.
7	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: I did review it but
8	my position remains that it's a career status position
9	and as the hiring authority for the agency, I interviewed
10	candidates and I made the best choice based on what the
11	needs of the Commission are and he is an excellent
12	candidate.
13	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I hope that's the
14	case. I expect that's the case. But the other question
15	is why did you not follow the AI?
16	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Because I take the
17	AI as referring to an appointment when it was a political
18	appointee just like the Deputy Staff Director. But as
19	it applies to a career service, the Staff Director has
20	always been the one to interview career service
21	applicants and to offer the jobs to the career service
22	applicant.
23	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Again, I'm not sure
24	that I see the AI is inconsistent with a career service
25	hire. And I'll let other Commissioners comment or other

Commissioners decide if they would like an opportunity to meet with the General Counsel. I would think we might want our thoughts on such candidates and I'm really raising this more going forward as far as trying to make sure the AIs not looking for conflicts in AIs and other regulations but always looking to observe the AIs.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: This is the Chairman. I think the egg has been scrambled already. We've extended an offer to this gentleman. He's accepted it. He starts on Monday. I also think that to the extent the Staff Director -- and I've also looked at this AI -- I believe it is an AI that is historically outdated.

There was a time when these appointments were political. As other political appointments, the Commission then does have some authority. For example, when the President sent over the Staff Director candidate. We interviewed her. We vote on her. That was appropriate. When the President elevated me to Chairman, you all had the opportunity to vote on me.

Those were important political appointments. Had the position of General Counsel been sent to us by the White House and presented to us by our Staff Director in that capacity, then we would. This is a career position.

I think those of you who have been involved

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in federal government for the longest time know that it is inappropriate for us as political appointees to engage in any process that impinges on the hiring of career employees which this General Counsel is. What the AI may say is not in my estimation something that is legally allowed for us as Commissioners.

Secondly, there are a lot of AIs that we need to update and I think that is one of them because it creates these areas of confusion where there shouldn't be. I believe even going forward in other positions that our Staff Director may choose to hire, if they are career appointments, those are in her purview, not ours.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot.

COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I spoke to Commissioner Gaziano about this a little bit before the meeting. I'm inclined to agree with him that the AI as written does require the Staff Director to give us a heads up. It's true that this egg is scrambled and I don't understand Commissioner Gaziano to be claiming anything to the contrary.

It's not at all clear to me that the AI is in conflict with the law but if we don't like it, then we need to change it and that has to be done by the vote of the Commission. And so, I think it's very important that we at least get an understanding that unless that

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1 AI is changed, if this issue comes up again, we have to 2 take a much more careful look at whether this AI is within the law. 3 4 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: That's a good point, 5 Commissioner. I think going forward we are going to take 6 a close look at that and other AIs and then present to 7 this Commission revisions for situations going forward. I think for this one the die is cast. 8 9 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Commission Heriot I'm not saying otherwise. 10 is right. I think my 11 previous statement is to that effect. Even if it is 12 legal but we don't like it, let's change it. If it's 13 illegal, let's definitely change it. Or if it's illegal as applied to a career employee, I just don't see that. 14 15 My other last suggestion is that for most staff contacts between Commissioners and staff ought to 16 17 be -- you know, inconsequential contact is one thing but mostly go through the Staff Director. For a Deputy Staff 18 19 Director General Counsel may be the head of OCRE. 20 think that it would be 21 Commissioners to have at least a personal relationship 22 Once Mr. Smith begins his service to the with them. 23 Commission, I would suggest that the Staff Director and 24 he discuss an appropriate way to maybe extend an

opportunity to those Commissioners who want to have a

1	meeting to get to know him.
2	We may all want to bring him up to speed.
3	For example, I might want to explain to him that we are
4	absolutely not an executive branch and he ought not to
5	make that mistake that so many people have in the past.
6	(Laughter.)
7	You all may have your own views that you
8	would like to at least make him aware of to make his job
9	easier. From your view you'll say, "This crank, Gaziano
10	thinks we're not an executive branch. You better watch
11	that." With that I think we could move on to the agenda.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Does that mean you are
13	going to be reappointed Commissioner?
14	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: That's for the
15	Speaker to announce.
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Just wondered if you had
17	some news that we didn't have yet. We hope to see you
18	back.
19	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Okay.
20	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any other Commissioner
21	have anything else they would like to add or would the
22	Staff Director like to say anything before we move on?
23	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: No.
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner.
25	We're going to move on to the formal agenda now which is,

1	of course, reviewing some State Advisory Committees.
2	III. STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE (SAC) APPOINTMENTS
3	DELAWARE
4	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: The first one we have on
5	the agenda is Delaware. I am going to make a motion that
6	the Commission appoint the following individuals to the
7	Delaware Committee based upon the recommendation of our
8	Staff Director.
9	Olga Ramirez, Enid D. Wallace-Simms, Lydia
10	S. Cox, Susan M. Dixon, Michael D. Fleming, Joel E.
11	Friedlander, Lisa B. Goodman, Patricia C. Johnson,
12	Barrett E. Kidner, Rashmi Rangan, and Leland B. Ware.
13	Pursuant to this motion, the Commission
14	appoints Lisa B. Goodman as Chair of the Delaware State
15	Advisory Committee. These members will serve as
16	uncompensated government employees. Under this motion
17	the Commission authorizes the Staff Director to execute
18	the appropriate paperwork for the appointments.
19	Do I have a second?
20	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Second.
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Any discussion?
22	None. Okay. We'll take a vote.
23	Commissioner Heriot, how do you vote?
24	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
25	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Gaziano,
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1	how do you vote?
2	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Yes.
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner
4	Achtenberg, how do you vote?
5	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
7	how do you vote?
8	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
9	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how
10	do you vote?
11	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: As do I and so the slate
13	passes unanimously.
14	GEORGIA
14 15	
	GEORGIA
15	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a
15 16 17	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following
15 16	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee
15 16 17 18	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.
15 16 17 18 19	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.  Samuel C. Burch
15 16 17 18 19 20	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.  Samuel C. Burch  COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Mr. Chair, are you
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	GEORGIA  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.  Samuel C. Burch  COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Mr. Chair, are you on the mic? I can barely hear you now.
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.  Samuel C. Burch  COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Mr. Chair, are you on the mic? I can barely hear you now.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: My mic went off. Sorry
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am now going to make a motion that the Commission appoint the following individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.  Samuel C. Burch  COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Mr. Chair, are you on the mic? I can barely hear you now.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: My mic went off. Sorry about that.

1	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Let me start again. I'm
2	now moving onto the Georgia SAC. I'm going to make a
3	motion that the Commission appoint the following
4	individuals to the Georgia State Advisory Committee
5	based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.
6	Samuel C. Burch, Constance W. Curry, Julius
7	Wayne Dudley, Geraldo E. Gonzalez, Joseph M.
8	Knippenberg, Peter A. Lawler, John W. Mayes, Jamala S.
9	McFadden, Justin A. Pressley, Arch Y. Stokes, Jeffrey L.
10	Tapia, Helen Butler, Stephanie Woods Miller, and C.
11	Melody Rodriguez.
12	Pursuant to this motion, the Commission
13	appoints Geraldo E. Gonzalez as Chair of the Georgia
14	State Advisory Committee. These members will serve as
15	uncompensated government employees. Under this motion
16	the Commission authorizes the Staff Director to execute
17	the appropriate paperwork for the appointments.
18	Do we have a second on my motion?
19	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.
20	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I have a question,
21	Mr. Chair.
22	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Go ahead.
23	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I move to sever Mr.
24	Gonzalez from the list and I would like to address that.
25	It's in our practice, or at least Commission Yaki has

1	argued, that the severance doesn't need to be voted on.
2	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Could you repeat that?
3	I'm sorry.
4	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I move to sever Mr.
5	Gonzalez and I think it's been our practice that the
6	severance is always understood under always effective
7	under our rules.
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I think we've gone back
9	and forth on that and we haven't been consistent. But
10	why do you move to sever him?
11	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: So that we can vote
12	on him separately.
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Is there a second to that
14	motion?
15	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'll second it.
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Why don't we deal with
17	that first before we deal with the full slate? What is
18	your concern?
19	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Well, I will
20	express concern that is in our public record so I'm not
21	sure that we need to send Mr. Gonzalez an opportunity to
22	respond but if any other Commissioner would like to
23	postpone and do that, that's fine but I think
24	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Let's deal with it today.
25	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Sure. Our record

1	irom the August 1/, 2012 briefing where Mr. Gonzalez was
2	a witness we had to ask him to change his statement
3	because he engaged in ad hominem attacks against fellow
4	witnesses. He compared fellow panelists to Ku Klux Klan
5	and Neo-Nazis and
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Wait. Hold on a second.
7	Hold on a second. We have our lawyer who
8	MS. HEPLER: That statement has not been
9	made public. Please contain your remarks to the
10	statement that is available on the internet and available
11	to the public.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Do you understand that,
13	Commission Gaziano?
14	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: No, I didn't hear.
15	What was the
16	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: We couldn't hear
17	anything.
18	MS. HEPLER: Okay. This is what it is.
19	Can you hear me now? Is it on?
20	PARTICIPANT: No.
21	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: No.
22	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Just a second. Our
23	lawyer is giving us some legal counsel here on the issue.
24	Bear with us.
25	Why don't you use that microphone?
	1

1	MS. HEPLER: Can you hear me now?
2	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Yes, I can hear now.
3	MS. HEPLER: Okay. The statement you're
4	referring to was not made available to the public so it
5	shouldn't be brought up in the public session and it
6	wasn't his final statement. The statement that you can
7	refer to in this meeting is the one that is available on
8	the Internet and
9	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: It was a matter of
10	public record at that meeting because it came up that he
11	had to revise his statement.
12	MS. HEPLER: I don't have you know, I'm
13	not aware of what went on. I wasn't at the meeting.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Just because a statement
15	was revised, you cannot state what was taken out of
16	it
17	MS. HEPLER: Right.
18	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: and add that to the
19	public record.
20	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: It's impossible to
21	take it out of our head and so based on what is in my head
22	
23	MS. HEPLER: It shouldn't be discussed at
24	this meeting because it's like a draft document.
25	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Oh, okay. Well, he
1	

1	engaged in ad nominem attacks. But in his statement that
2	is filed and is on the Internet he still engaged in ad
3	hominem attacks.
4	MS. HEPLER: That statement is open for
5	discussion here, that statement that's on the Internet,
6	because it's a public record.
7	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: We can't remove the
8	prior statement anyway. But let's just take the one that
9	is on the public record. He still engaged in ad hominem
10	attacks. And so based on our standard whether someone
11	has a particular view or not, one of the most important
12	things we evaluated in past members was whether they can
13	respectfully engage in dialogue in others whose opinions
14	they disagree with. I think Mr. Gonzalez having been
15	warned that his statement ran afoul of our defame and
16	degrade rule continued to engage in ad hominem attacks
17	is demonstrated quite clearly.
18	MS. HEPLER: The defame and degrade doesn't
19	mean that's an internal GC issue. Okay? So please
20	
21	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Listen.
22	MS. HEPLER: You can say there was one but
23	the results of OGC opinions are not supposed to be posted
24	in the public meeting.
25	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I'm not saying what

1	your opinion was. I'll tell you what my opinion was. He
2	still violated it. But regardless of whether he
3	violated it, he still engaged in ad hominem attacks
4	against others in his statement including fellow
5	panelists who he disagreed with.
6	And that is just not the kind of person that
7	we have approved for a SAC, let alone a SAC Chair. I
8	think our public record is quite clear that once warned
9	he still can't resist engaging in ad hominem attacks. If
10	he is on SAC and especially if he's appointed to chair
11	of the SAC, I can't imagine how that will be a well-run
12	good experience for anyone. Even those who agree with
13	him probably do not enjoy a Chair who tries to shut down
14	people he disagrees with ad hominem attacks.
15	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: May I
16	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Let me speak first, Madam
17	Staff Director, and then I'll cede to you.
18	First of all, Commissioner, there was no
19	legal conclusion by our General Counsel's office that
20	anyone had defamed or degraded. There were concerns
21	raised by some Commissioners that were expressed
22	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: You're now
23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Let me finish. Let me
24	finish.
25	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: The General

Counsel --

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Some of the speakers were given the opportunity to change their statements and many did including Mr. Gonzalez. At the event he did not, in my estimation, engage in ad hominem attacks.

However, if that is the measure of anyone serving on this Commission or a committee, then I think there's even people at this meeting that would have disqualified themselves from attacks you all have made on one another many times prior to my becoming Chair. So let's look at this in a realistic practical way. You have been a champion, Commissioner, of First Amendment rights and I respect that.

In fact, even in our bullying report you stated while they cannot penalize students based on the viewpoints they articulate, schools can insist the students take care to express themselves appropriately and constructively without profanities or epithets, for example.

Now, it seems that your position on the First Amendment has become malleable. I would say that in this instance Mr. Gonzalez did exactly that. He acted appropriately and constructively when he and others were given a comment about taking care to express how they express themselves. What he said at that meeting is

1	protected by his First Amendment rights and you as a
2	champion of that I would expect you to understand that.
3	Furthermore, I have seen Mr. Gonzalez in
4	action at the Georgia SAC meetings and I know for a fact,
5	and I know from other members of that Committee that he
6	is very respectful of other people's perspectives and
7	point of views and works very well with others. So I
8	think the opinion that you have that he would do otherwise
9	is not only inappropriate but I think is something that
10	defames him.
11	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Okay. Let me just
12	respond to a couple of quick points and then maybe we can
13	see how the other Commissioners want to vote on this.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Then we are going to let
15	the Staff Director say something.
16	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Let me respond to
17	your points.
18	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Go ahead.
19	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: You said that the
20	General Counsel did not rule he defamed and degraded,
21	supposedly it is a violation of what the General Counsel
22	but actually the General Counsel did rule that he
23	defamed and degraded.
24	Secondly, I think your characterization of
25	my First Amendment views, although somewhat
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1 oversimplified actually supports what I'm saying. 2 Certainly the schools can ask kids to engage in dialogue 3 in a respectful manner. And we have that responsibility 4 when considering SAC members. 5 That's been a ground for us to reject SAC members in the 6 past and I supported that regardless of what their view 7 is. 8 I have asked conservative nominees to be 9 removed generally without objection from liberals 10 serving on the Commission if I think they engage in ad 11 hominem attacks and can't get along with others. I think 12 that is one of the standards we ought to apply. 13 And whether his subsequently filed testimony violated the defame and degrade or not, I think his public 14 15 statement is further proof that, you know, he doesn't 16 engage in dialogue in a respectful manner. 17 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. I'm going to let the Staff Director add some comments. 18 Unless other 19 Commissioners have anything they want to add after that, I'm going to call your motion for a vote. 20 21 STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: I would like to 22 remind everyone is that our regional directors work with 23 each and every one of our SAC members on a daily basis. I have absolute trust in each of my regional directors 24 25 and the folks that they put forth as reappointments.

1	I know for a fact that they would not
2	reappoint someone, and Mr. Gonzalez is a reappointment,
3	if they felt in any way, shape, or form that this
4	individual could not be impartial at any of the meetings
5	or they felt that the individual throughout their
6	two-year tenure had in any way, shape, or form obstructed
7	anything that was trying to be done or at some point in
8	time failed to cooperate with other members of the SAC
9	that were of a different opinion than he is.
10	At this point in time I can say without an
11	iota of a doubt that I have looked into his behavior with
12	the SAC members. I have asked my regional director to
13	report back to me if there have ever been any concerns
14	and there are absolutely no concerns in his two-year
15	tenure with this SAC that he in any way, shape, or form
16	ever impeded any work from going forward.
17	I put his name forth because I trust that
18	isolated incident at that immigration briefing, which
19	was a passionate topic for all those involved, was an
20	isolated incident. I would put that forth to the
21	Commissioners.
22	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Anyone else?
23	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Yes, Mr. Chair. It's
24	Commissioner Yaki.

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CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, Commissioner.

COMMISSIONER YAKI: I had the good fortune to meet with Mr. Gonzalez the day before his testimony and had a very good conversation with him about this and many other things. I did not get the feeling this is someone who certainly could not work well with others, but I would just add that what we say, and I'm saying "we" as all of us as Commissioners or civil rights activists, as people who are in the public eye. What we may say at a forum such as a hearing or a speech or, as the Commissioner clearly pointed out, sometimes at each other during a heated Commission meeting, it's harder than when we sit down and we talk about how we work on certain items. And I do trust the judgment of the Staff Director and regional directors in assessing Mr. Gonzalez' character in working as a SAC member and as a potential SAC chair.

I have less concern about how he comports himself in a setting where he is speaking on his behalf at our request on important subjects versus how he would act as a facilitator, moderator, and leader of the SAC. I have every confidence that he'll be a very good SAC Chair.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner.

I'm going call this motion to sever for a vote. I vote
no.

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1	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Heriot, how
2	do you vote?
3	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Yes.
4	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Gaziano,
5	how do you vote?
6	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Yes.
7	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner
8	Achtenberg, how do you vote?
9	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: No.
10	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
11	how do you vote?
12	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: No.
13	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how
14	do you vote?
15	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Well, Commissioner
16	Gaziano is correct that I believe that a motion to sever
17	is a privileged motion. I will vote yes.
18	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: So it is three to
19	three. The motion fails.
20	We now move on to the main motion which is
21	the motion to approve the Georgia State Advisory
22	Committee.
23	Commissioner Heriot, how do you vote?
24	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Aren't we going to
25	have a discussion?

1	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I thought we just did.
2	Do you have some other folks you want to discuss?
3	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Not individually.
4	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay.
5	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I'm very concerned
6	about the balance of this SAC. Georgia is not exactly
7	a blue state. I can't imagine why more conservatives
8	couldn't be found for the SAC.
9	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any other comments?
10	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I share the same
11	view even if Mr. Gonzalez weren't on the slate as chair.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Madam Staff Director, do
13	you want to address that?
14	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: We currently have
15	four Independents; two that I believe are more
16	conservative than the others. We have four
17	Conservatives. We have six Democrats and we tried to
18	balance it out as best as possible meeting all of our
19	requirements including the male to female ratio, race,
20	ethnicity, their background, the work that they do. We
21	have recommendations from Congressmen. We actually did
22	the best that we could.
23	It was sent back before to make sure that
24	it was more balanced as it applied to male/female and we
25	have now been able to do that. There was extensive

1 outreach. We received names also that we considered to 2 And I would ask the Commissioners to please move forward and not hold up the Georgia slate. 3 4 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Okay. Any other 5 comments? COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Mr. Chairman. 6 7 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Yes, ma'am. 8 COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I just want to point 9 out that our AIs require balance on ideology, not on gender or race and ethnicity. 10 looks 11 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And it 12 ideologically balanced under the circumstances. 13 doesn't require a one-to-one balance. We have other 14 SACs that we've approved that have more conservatives 15 than non-conservatives. We have some that --16 COMMISSIONER HERIOT: Actually, we run in 17 the opposite direction. It just seems that everything 18 is always a little bit tilted and this one is a lot tilted. 19 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: North Dakota will have more and we are going to vote on that next, a number 20 21 of more Conservatives, and I'm going to vote in favor of 22 It's not a perfect science but we're doing the 23 best we can here and under the circumstances it seems balanced, but if you don't feel it is, then vote against 24 25

it.

1	I'm going to call this motion for vote and
2	do a roll call.
3	Commissioner Heriot, how do you vote?
4	COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I vote no.
5	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Gaziano,
6	how do you vote?
7	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: No.
8	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
9	how do you vote?
10	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
12	how do you vote?
13	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how
15	do you vote?
16	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
17	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: And I vote yes. The
18	motion passes four to two.
19	I am now going to move on to North Dakota.
20	NORTH DAKOTA
21	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I am going to make a
22	motion that the Commission appoint the following
23	individuals to the North Dakota State Advisory Committee
24	based upon the recommendation of our Staff Director.
25	Dr. Cheryl Ann Longfeather Kerry, Cheryl
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1	Bergian, Marc S. Bluestone
2	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: It's Dr. Cheryl Ann
3	Kerry for chair.
4	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Oh, Cheryl Ann Kerry.
5	Okay. Is Ann Longfeather somebody different?
6	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Yes.
7	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Let me reread that. Dr.
8	Cheryl Ann Kerry. Longfeather is another person.
9	Cheryl Bergian, Marc S. Bluestone, Crystal Dueker, Carol
10	Eve Good Bear, Dr. Robert S. Herren, Stephanie A.
11	Johnson, David A. Meier, Constance L. Nelson, Refugio
12	"Pete" Padilla, and Jordan T. Schuetzle.
13	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: There's three more.
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Sandra J. Boehler, David
15	J. Lanpher, and Mark F. Tobin. Pursuant to this motion
16	the Commission appoints Dr. Cheryl Ann Long - no, Dr.
17	Cheryl Ann Kerry Longfellow Longfeather.
18	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Yes.
19	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Dr. Cheryl Ann
20	Longfeather Kerry.
21	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: She changes her name
22	on the application so my apologies.
23	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Dr. Cheryl Ann
24	Longfeather Kerry as Chair of the North Dakota State
25	Advisory Committee. These members will serve as

1 uncompensated government employees. Under this motion the Commission authorizes the Staff Director to execute 2 3 the appropriate paperwork for the appointments. 4 Is there a second on that motion? 5 COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second. 6 CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you. Any 7 discussion? 8 COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: This is 9 Commissioner Gaziano. Just briefly. This came up in 10 the last slate. Our rules and procedures suggest 11 ideological balance and, again, not party affiliation --12 the use of party affiliation as a proxy for that. 13 we've discussed in the past, it's a bad proxy and can 14 certainly be improved upon. 15 So even though there might be 16 Republicans than Democrats, yet again somehow we have I 17 think more people who have clearly liberal views than 18 known conservative views, but I'll probably abstain from 19 this one because I'm not at least confident that it is 20 ideologically imbalanced as the Georgia one was. 21 could at least be a closer case but based on our review of what is known, it still looks like it is a liberal 22 23 leaning panel. STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: 24 May I? 25 CHAIRMAN Staff CASTRO: Yes, Madam

Director.

STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: As it applies to each and every slate that I review, especially with big states such as North Dakota where you have such vast space between each resident. One of the things that we do and we are required to look at is also making sure that we have a cross-section of individuals throughout the state.

And so with this particular slate we went as far as to take a map of North Dakota and to actually map where all of our applicants were coming from to make sure that we had a vast cross-section of applicants from across the state. So there are a lot of factors that need to be taken into consideration.

We have to abide by FACA which also requires us to look at certain factors as we are putting together our state advisory committees. And we did the best we could with this one. We did a lot of outreach and so I would ask for the Commissioners to move forward and accept this slate as well.

CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Any other discussion? Hearing none, then we'll vote on the question.

Commissioner Heriot, how do you vote?

COMMISSIONER HERIOT: I vote yes on the condition that we are not appointing a poet from Maine

	40
1	by mistake.
2	(Laughter.)
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Oh, yes. Of course.
4	Commissioner Gaziano, how do you vote?
5	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: I abstain.
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Achtenberg,
7	how do you vote?
8	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Yes.
9	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Kladney,
10	how do you vote?
11	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Yes.
12	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Commissioner Yaki, how
13	do you vote?
14	COMMISSIONER YAKI: Aye.
15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: I vote yes so we have one,
16	two, three, four, five yeses and an abstention. The
17	slate passes. Thank you.
18	Next item is the all-important adjournment
19	of the meeting.
20	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Excuse me, Mr.
21	Chairman.
22	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Oh, yes. Commissioner
23	Kladney.
24	COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: I would note that
25	this is the last meeting of Commissioner Gaziano's term
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1	and I would like to thank him for his service here on the
2	Commission should he not return.
3	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Indeed. I second that
4	motion.
5	STAFF DIRECTOR SALLO: Thank you, Todd.
6	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you, Commissioner
7	Gaziano. Despite our word sparing today, you'll be
8	missed.
9	COMMISSIONER GAZIANO: Thank you all very
10	much.
11	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you.
12	COMMISSIONER ACHTENBERG: Thank you, Todd.
13	IV. ADJOURN MEETING
14	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So we have a motion to
14 15	CHAIRMAN CASTRO: So we have a motion to adjourn. Is there a second?
15	adjourn. Is there a second?
15 16	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.
15 16 17	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say
15 16 17 18	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say aye.
15 16 17 18 19	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say aye.  COMMISSIONERS: Aye.
15 16 17 18 19 20	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say aye.  COMMISSIONERS: Aye.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you. See you next
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say aye.  COMMISSIONERS: Aye.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you. See you next month. For the record, Commissioner Heriot votes no on
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say aye.  COMMISSIONERS: Aye.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you. See you next month. For the record, Commissioner Heriot votes no on the motion to adjourn.
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	adjourn. Is there a second?  COMMISSIONER KLADNEY: Second.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: All those in favor say aye.  COMMISSIONERS: Aye.  CHAIRMAN CASTRO: Thank you. See you next month. For the record, Commissioner Heriot votes no on the motion to adjourn.  COMMISSIONER HERIOT: As always.